

---

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

---

- Acker, Bruce, and Herbert Ellison, "The New Russia and Asia: 1991–1995," *NBR Analysis*, Vol. 7, June 1996.
- Agence France Presse*, "Border Treaty with China Is 'Non-Aggression Pact': Deputy Foreign Minister," April 30, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "China Aims to Boost Cooperation with Russia in Space Projects," Moscow, August 21, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "China Eyes Closer Ties with Central Asia, Europe with New 'Silk Route'," May 9, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "China Spokesman Confirms New Barriers Set Up on Pakistan Border," Hong Kong, August 11, 1997.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Qian Qichen: Beijing Has 'Problem' with Muslim Separatists," Hong Kong, July 5, 1996, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: July 9, 1996, document id: 0duasdq015dap0.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Rebels Claim Spate of Railway Attacks in Xinjiang," Hong Kong, August 3, 1996, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: August 6, 1996, document id: 0dvqm8p03d7f0r.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Separatists Claim 22 Killed in China Attacks," Hong Kong, October 9, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: October 10, 1997, document id: 0ehuuu102zlpqn.

The Atlantic Council, "U.S. Policy Priorities in Central Asia: Views from the East and the South," *Report of an Atlantic Council Delegation Visit to China, the Kyrgyz Republic, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan, Pakistan, and India*, July 1998.

Balbuurov, Dimitry, "China's Wild West," *World Press Review*, August 1997, pp. 12-13.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Maritime Population Wants No 'Fair Frontier' with China," *Moscow News*, April 18, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.

Ban Yue Tan, "How to View Global Tendencies Toward Multipolarization," No. 12, June 25, 1991, pp. 39-41, appearing as "New International Order, U.S. 'Decline' Assessed," *FBIS-CHI*, September 10, 1991, pp. 6-8.

Bazhanov, Yevgeny, *Current Digest of the Post-Soviet Press*, Vol. XLVIII, No. 52, January 22, 1997, p. 17.

*Beijing Review*, "Article on Sino-Russian Partnership," May 1, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: May 14, 1997, document id: 0ea6xbk02eneta.

\_\_\_\_\_, "China's Basic Policy Towards Central Asia," May 2-8, 1994, pp. 18-19.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Jiang's Russian Visit Said Significant," May 5-11, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: May 13, 1997, document id: 0ea56tq00y2gee.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Principles of Relation with the CIS," December 14-20, 1992, pp. 13-14.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Symposium Reviews 1996; Highlights U.S. Hegemonism," January 27-February 2, 1997, appearing in *FBIS-CHI Daily Report*, February 2, 1997.

Blank, Stephen, *Why Russian Policy Is Failing in Asia*, U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, Carlisle, Pennsylvania, April 2, 1997.

- Brill Alcott, Martha, "The Central Asian States: An Overview of Five Years of Independence," Testimony Before Senate Foreign Relations Committee, *Federal News Service*, July 22, 1997.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "How New the New Russia? Demographic Upheavals in Central Asia," *Orbis*, Fall 1996, pp. 538–539.
- Chang, Felix, "China's Central Asian Power and Problems," *Orbis*, Vol. 41, No. 3, Summer 1997, pp. 401–425.
- Chen, Kathy, "China's Inability to Keep Subs Running Shows Broader Woes Plaguing Military," *Wall Street Journal*, August 1, 1997.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Foreign Oil Companies Find Risks in Exploring China's Tarim Basin," *Wall Street Journal*, October 10, 1994, p. A1.
- Chen Qimou, "The Post-Cold War World Order and Characteristics in the Transitional Period," *Guoji Zhanwang*, April 8, 1994, appearing as "Post-Cold War World in Transition Discussed," *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: November 11, 1995, document id: 0dhwomj00sva06.
- Chen Yan, "Wang Lequan on Xinjiang Security," *Xinjiang Ribao*, Urumqi, August 12, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: August 13, 1997, document id: 0eevexn042f6gr.
- China Daily*, "Commentary: New Silk Road," April 30, 1994, appearing in *FBIS-CHI*, May 2, 1995, pp. 9–10.
- Christoffersen, Gaye, "China's Intentions for Russian and Central Asian Oil and Gas," *NBR Analysis*, Vol. 9, No. 2, 1998.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Xinjiang and the Great Islamic Circle: The Impact of Transnational Forces on Chinese Regional Economic Planning," *The China Quarterly*, No. 133, March 1993, pp. 130–151.
- Corley, Felix, "Russia Hands Over Land to the Chinese," *Jane's Intelligence Review*, Vol. 3, No. 6, June 1, 1996, p. 3.
- Craig Harris, Lillian, "Xinjiang, Central Asia and the Implications for China's Policy in the Islamic World," *The China Quarterly*, No. 133, March 1993, pp. 130–151.

*Current Digest of Post-Soviet Press*, "Nezavisimaya Gazeta Makes Nazdratenko's Case Against Border Secession to China," October 30, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Nazdratenko: Power, Geopolitics in Far East," October 30, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.

Da Zhou, "Does the United States Have a Principal Rival?" *Shijie Zhishi*, Beijing, March 1, 1996, appearing as "Article Sees United States as Its Own Worst Enemy," *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: June 27, 1996, document id: 0dtoh9100tsaav.

\_\_\_\_\_, "'Multipolar' or 'One Superpower' and 'Four Big Powers'," *Shijie Zhishi*, Beijing, No. 2, January 1995, pp. 4–5, appearing as "Article Views Major Actors in World Affairs," *FBIS-CHI*, February 13, 1995, pp. 2–4.

Davis, Anthony, "Xinjiang Learns to Live with Resurgent Islam," *Jane's Intelligence Review*, September 1996, pp. 417–421.

Dong Bainan, "Five-Nation Agreement Provides Model for New International Relations," *Guoji Zhanwang*, May 8, 1996, appearing as "Significance of 5-Nation Military Agreement Discussed," *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: September 19, 1996, document id: 0dy01ob00m9jcf.

Dorian, James, and Brett Wigdortz, "Turkmenistan Gas: Transporting, Distributing to China and Japan; Gas Pipelines," *Pipeline & Gas Industry*, Vol. 40, No. 1, January 1997, p. 63.

*The Economist*, "A Bomb in Beijing," March 15, 1997, pp. 37–38.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Central Asia: China's Strike," August 16, 1997, pp. 32–33.

\_\_\_\_\_, "China's Rebellious Province," August 23, 1997, pp. 29–30.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Kazakhstan's Pipeline to Prosperity," October 11, 1997, p. 47.

\_\_\_\_\_, "The Next Shock," March 6, 1999, pp. 23–25.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Oil Drums Calling," February 7, 1998, p. 6.

- Economist Intelligence Report*, "Kyrgyzstan Country Report," 4th Quarter, 1996.
- Far Eastern Economic Review*, "Unwelcome Traffic," December 7, 1995, p. 40.
- Fisher, Richard, "Dangerous Moves: Russia's Sale of Missile Destroyers to China," *Heritage Foundation Asian Studies Center Background*, February 20, 1997.
- Forsythe, Rosemarie, "The Politics of Oil in the Caucasus and Central Asia," *Adelphi Paper*, No. 300, London: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Fuller, Graham, "Central Asia: The Quest for Identity," *Current History*, Vol. 93, No. 582, April 1994, pp. 145–149.
- Gao Hongshan, "Zhongya Diqu Dangqian Xingshi ji Duihua Hezuo de Qianjing," *Guoji Zhanwang*, No. 8, 1994, pp. 11–13.
- Gao Wei, "Trade with Russia Soars in Border Provinces," *China Daily (Business Weekly)*, Beijing, September 23, 1997, appearing as "Role of Sino-Russian Border Trade More Prominent," *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: September 24, 1997, document id: 0eh17nh03evgql.
- Garnett, Sherman, "The Russian Far East as a Factor in Russian-Chinese Relations," *SAIS Review*, Summer-Fall 1996, pp. 1–17.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Slow Dance: The Evolution of Sino-Russian Relations," *Harvard International Review*, Winter 1996–1997, pp. 26–29.
- Garver, John, *Foreign Relations of the People's Republic of China*, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice Hall Inc., 1993.
- Glaser, Bonnie, "China's Security Perceptions: Interests and Ambitions," *Asian Survey*, Vol. XXXIII, No. 3, March 1993, pp. 252–271.
- Goldstein, Carl, "Final Frontier: China Is Piling Men and Machines into Its Western Oil Fields in Bid to Avoid Becoming Dependent on Petroleum Imports. Its Great Hope Is the Tarim Basin," *Far Eastern Economic Review*, June 10, 1993, pp. 54–56.

Guang Pan, "China's Success in the Middle East," *Middle East Quarterly*, December 1997, pp. 35–40.

Han Hua, "New Vitality Manifesting China's Diplomacy," *Wen Wei Po*, Hong Kong, April 27, 1997, appearing as "Hong Kong Paper Views Jiang's Russia Trip," *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: April 29, 1997, document id: 0e9f5ls03ct70k.

Hashim, Ahmed, "New Sino-Russian Partnership," *Jane's Intelligence Review & Jane's Sentinel Pointer*, September 1997, p. 10.

He Fang, "With a Multi-Polar Order Now Evolving, the Superpowers Are Going to Become History," *Jiefang Ribao*, Shanghai, April 22, 1996, p. 4, appearing as "Scholar Sees Superpower Decline, Multi-polar Rise," *World News Connection*, insert date: July 9, 1996, document id: 0duasd500uoldo.

He Liangliang, "Viewing Sino-Russian Relations from a New Perspective—Written as President Jiang Zemin Is About to Conclude His Visit to Russia," *Wen Wei Po*, Hong Kong, September 7, 1994, appearing as "Article Comments on New Sino-Soviet Partnership," *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: November 12, 1995, document id: November 12, 1995.

*Heilongjiang Ribao*, "Quicken Pace of Internationalizing Border Trade," Harbin, January 15, 1995, appearing as "Heilongjiang Daily Views Border Trade," *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: November 18, 1995, document id: 0di9nqy033dsx9.

Hong Ye, "The Western Nations Have Started a Smokeless War," *Zhenli de Zhuiqiu*, November 11, 1995, appearing as "On West's Smokeless War of Containment," *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: December 22, 1995, document id: 0dk00m4046g17.

Hsiung, James, "China's Omni-Directional Diplomacy; Realignment to Cope with Monopolar U.S. Power," *Asian Survey*, Vol. XXXV, No. 6, June 1995, pp. 573–586.

Hung Nguyen, "Russia and China: The Genesis of an Eastern Rapprochement," *Asian Survey*, Vol. 33, No. 3, March 1993, pp. 285–301.

- Hunter, Shireen, "Forging Chains Across Eurasia," *The World Today*, December 1996, pp. 313–316.
- Information Access Company Newsletter Database; Russian Express Update*, "Central Asia: Getting to World Markets," October 1, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.
- International Monetary Fund, *Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook*, August 1998, p. 159.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook*, Washington, D.C., September 1997, pp. 52–53.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 1991*, Washington, D.C., 1992, pp. 134–135.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 1996*, Washington, D.C., 1997, pp. 158–159.
- ITAR-TASS, "China Condemns Protest by Ethnic Uighurs in Bishkek," February 18, 1997, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Kazakhstan Delivers Oil by Rail to China," January 17, 1998; appearing in *World News Connection*, insert date: January 21, 1998, document id: 0en5poj01p6co6.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Overview of Russia-China Military Contacts Since Beginning of 1992," Moscow, November 14, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.
- ITAR-TASS *World Service*, "Chinese Oil Corporation Signs Deal with Kazakh Oil Company," June 4, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: June 6, 1997, document id: 0ebdi9701x1euy.
- Jane's Defence Weekly*, "China Expands Reach with Russian Destroyers," Vol. 27, No. 2, January 15, 1997, p. 5.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "China and Tajikistan in Bilateral Pact on Military Cooperation," Vol. 26, No. 15, October 9, 1996, p. 22.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "China Prepares for Local Production of Sukhois," July 16, 1997.

\_\_\_\_\_, "China Should Receive Its Third 'Kilo' by November," July 30, 1997, p. 16.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Country Briefing: China," December 10, 1997, pp. 24–32.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Russia Helps China Take New SSNs into Silent Era," August 13, 1997, p. 14.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Russian Imports Step In to Fill the Arms Gap," December 10, 1997, p. 28.

*Jane's Information Group Limited*, "The New Russia-China Axis," Foreign Report, March 6, 1997, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.

*Jane's Intelligence Review*, "The Sino-Russian Arms Bazaar," Vol. 8, No. 7, July 1, 1996, p. 330.

*Janet Matthews Information Services; Quest Economic Database, China Economic Review*, "Old Friends Reunited," March 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Russia-China: Marriage of Convenience," October 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.

Jia Zhiping and Li Lei, "PRC, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan Sign Transportation Agreement," *Xinhua*, February 20, 1998, appearing in *World News Connection*, insert date: March 3, 1998, document id: 0ep9aip0197b12k.

Jia Zhiping, Ju Mengjun, and Gao Xinghua, "Qian Qichen Almaty News Conference," *Xinhua*, Beijing, July 5, 1996, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: July 9, 1996, document id: 0duasd703pp9ab.

Jia Zhiping, Zhong Zhong, and Chen Junfeng, "China-Kazakhstan Relations Have Developed Smoothly and Have Broad Prospects," *Xinhua*, Beijing, June 3, 1996, appearing as, "Roundup Views Sino-Kazakhstan Relations," *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: July 8, 1996, document id: 0du8vpa02xtsu8.

Ju Mengjun, "Li Peng Affirms Entrepreneurs' Role in Central Asia Visit," *Xinhua*, April 24, 1994, appearing in *FBIS-CHI*, May 2, 1994, pp. 7–8.

- Karniol, Robert, "China and Tajikistan in Bilateral Pact on Military Cooperation," *Jane's Defence Weekly*, Vol. 26, No. 15, October 9, 1996, p. 22.
- Kattoulas, Velisarios, "China-Russia Border Trade in Slow Revival," *The Reuters European Business Report*, July 14, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Little Love Lost on Sino-Russian Border," *Reuters North American Wire*, July 11, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.
- Kim, Samuel, ed., *China and the World: Chinese Foreign Relations in the Post-Cold War Era*, 3rd ed., Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1994.
- Kim, Won Bae, "Sino-Russian Relations and Chinese Workers in the Russian Far East," *Asian Survey*, Vol. XXXIV, No. 12, December 1994, pp. 1064-1076.
- Kissinger, Henry, "Moscow and Beijing: A Declaration of Independence," *Washington Post*, May 14, 1997, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.
- Kommersant*, "Eastern Diplomacy Is So Thin That It Is Almost Imperceptible," April 30, 1994, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.
- Kyrgyz Radio First Program*, "Akayev on Trade Developments with China, Pakistan," Bishkek, December 13, 1994, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: November 8, 1995, document id: 0dhrbom01vf9xl.
- Lao Xi Sici, "China Hails Ties with New Friend: Partnership with Russia to Counterbalance U.S.," *Asia Times*, Beijing, December 30, 1996, p. 1, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "China to Sign \$10 bn Gas Deal," *Asia Times*, Beijing, June 18, 1997.
- Lattimore, Owen, *Inner Asian Frontiers of China*, Boston, Massachusetts: Beacon Press, 1962.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Pivot of Asia: Sinkiang and the Inner Asian Frontiers of China and Russia*, Boston, Massachusetts: Little, Brown and Company, 1950.

- Li Peng, "China's Policy on Energy Resources," *Xinhua*, May 28, 1997, appearing as "Li Peng on Energy Policy," *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: June 23, 1997, document id: drchi119-n-97001.
- Li Rongxia, "Tarim Basin: New Hope for China's Oil Industry," *Beijing Review*, April 24–30, 1995, pp. 10–13.
- Liaowang*, "U.S. Power Politics Continuously Challenged," Beijing, July 29, 1996, appearing as "U.S. Hegemonism Continuously Challenged," *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: August 21, 1996, document id: 0dwie9802saiiz.
- Ma Hong, Song Fatong, and Gao Zhengang, "Strategic Ideas on the Development and Opening of New Eurasian Continental Bridge," *Renmin Ribao*, Beijing, October 25, 1995, appearing as "Development Along Eurasian Continental Bridge," *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: December 11, 1995, document id: 0djg9ev00q2ic9.
- MacKinder, Harold, "The Geographical Pivot History," *The Geographical Journal*, Vol. XXIII, No. 4, April 1904, pp. 421–437.
- MacWilliam, Ian, "'Strategic' Partnership Suits Russia and China," *Moscow Times*, December 28, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.
- Manning, Robert, "China and Russia: A Worrisome Affair on the Rebound," *Los Angeles Times*, February 2, 1997, p. 2.
- Martin, Keith, "China and Central Asia: Between Seduction and Suspicion," *RFE/RL Research Report*, Vol. 3, No. 25, June 24, 1994, pp. 26–36.
- Menon, Rajan, "Central Asia's Foreign Policy and Security Challenges: Implications for the United States," *NBR Analysis*, No. 4, Vol. 6, December 1995.
- Middle East Economic Digest*, "Rail Scheme Offers Gulf Link for CIS," *Janet Matthews Information Services; Quest Economics Database*, January 17, 1997, p. 22, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.

- Moltz, James Clay, "Regional Tensions in the Russo-Chinese Rap-  
prochement," *Asian Survey*, Vol. XXXV, No. 6, June 1995, pp. 511-  
527.
- Moscow Interfax*, "Almaty Seeks Alternative Routes for Exporting  
Oil," Moscow, June 6, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*,  
wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: June 9, 1997, doc-  
ument id: 0ebj2d5001s6a6.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Chernomyrdin Meets with Li Peng, Pipeline Agreement  
Signed," June 27, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*,  
wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: June 30, 1997,  
document id: 0eclz1s01ucaoy.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Chinese, Kazak Leaders Sign Pipeline, Economic Accords,"  
September 25, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*,  
wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: September 26,  
1997, document id: 0eh4xah04eszfb.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Chinese Oil Corporation Signs Deal with Kazak Oil Com-  
pany," Moscow, June 4, 1997, appearing in *World News Connec-  
tion*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: June 6, 1997,  
document id: 0ebdi9701xleuy.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Expert: China No Military Threat to Russia for 15 Years,"  
Moscow, April 19, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*,  
wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: April 22, 1997,  
document id: 0e927m500jjx6t.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Experts Comment on CIS-China Border Accord," Moscow,  
April 24, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*,  
wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: April 25, 1997,  
document id: 0e97r6k04eheic.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Lebed: Surrender of Territory to China Harms Security,"  
May 22, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*,  
wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: May 23, 1997,  
document id: 0ean113012flh6.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Oil, Gas & Coal Report," Moscow, No. 41, October 15, 1997,  
appearing as "Interfax Oil, Gas, Coal Report," *World News Connec-  
tion*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: October 17,  
1997, document id: 0ei7ss102huydd.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Russian-Chinese Trade on Upward Trend," Moscow, appearing in *FBIS-Central Eurasia Daily Report*, March 22, 1997.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Russian Troops to Continue Guarding Kyrgyz Borders," March 18, 1997, *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: March 19, 1997, document id: 0e7bbocfoec.

*Moscow Times*, "China Visit Marks Thaw, Not Alliance," Moscow, April 27, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.

Munro, Ross, "The Asian Interior, China's Waxing Spheres of Influence," *Orbis*, Vol. 35, No. 4, Fall 1994, pp. 585-605.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Central Asia and China," *Central Asia and the World*, Michael Mandelbaum, ed., New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1994, pp. 225-238.

*The Muslim*, "Editorial Views China's 'Disturbing' Border Fencing," Islamabad, August 13, 1997, p. 6.

*New York Times*, "Iran Talks of Bid for New Alliances," September 26, 1993, p. 9, col. 1.

*Oil & Gas Journal*, "China Maps Strategy to Meet Petroleum Demand," July 3, 1995, p. 31.

Paik, Keun-Wook, "Energy Cooperation in Sino-Russian Relations: the Importance of Oil and Gas," *The Pacific Review*, No. 1, Vol. 9, 1996, pp. 77-95.

Paniyev, Yuriy, "Eternal Peace Declared on the Russian-Chinese Border," *Delovoy Mir*, Moscow, November 11, 1997, p. 1, appearing as "Russian-PRC Border Demarcation, Economic Accords Detailed," *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: November 11, 1997, document id: 0ejk3dw015rp52.

People's Republic of China Ministry of Foreign Affairs Policy Research Office, "Zhongguo Waijiao Gailan: 1995," Beijing: Shijie Zhishi Chubanshe, 1996.

Po Hua, "Russian-Chinese Relations Viewed from Moscow—Written as President Boris Yeltsin Winds Up His Visit to China," *Wen Wei Po*, Hong Kong, April 28, 1996, appearing as "Sino-Russian Rela-

tions as Viewed in Moscow," *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: April 30, 1996, document id: 0dqp1ur00fz1ah.

Ptashkin, Aleksandr, "First Half Over. Russia Gradually Being Squeezed Out of Chinese Power Generation Market," *Trud*, Moscow, August 28, 1997, p. 4, appearing as "Russia's Failure to Land 'Three Gorges' Contract Eyed," *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: September 3, 1997, document id: 0efyeni036ag8i.

*Res Publica*, "The Uighur Question Is Not Only China's Internal Affair," Bishkek, April 27, 1997, appearing as "Paper Refutes Protest by China Over Xinjiang Reporting," *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: April 29, 1997, document id: 0e9f64202wflk9.

*Reuters*, "Row Over Marsh Clouds Russia-Chinese Relations," April 24, 1996, download from Lexis-Nexis.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Russian Official Quits Over Border with China," April 5, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.

Safronchuk, Vasily, "Key of Trust. What They Have Been Able to Open with It in Russian-Chinese Cooperation," *Sovetskaya Rossiya*, Moscow, April 26, 1997, appearing as "Relations After Jiang Visit Considered," *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: April 29, 1997, document id: 0e9f6bu002a07o.

Sagers, Matthew, and Jennifer Nicoud, "Development of East Siberian Gas Field and Pipeline to China: A Research Communication," *Post-Soviet Geography and Economics*, No. 5, May 1997.

Salameh, Mamdouh, "China, Oil and the Risk of Regional Conflict," *Survival*, Vol. 37, No. 4, Winter 1995-1996, pp. 133-146.

Segal, Gerald, "At Present, There's Not Much for Russia to Gain in East Asia," *International Herald Tribune*, April 24, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.

Shen Qinyu and Wu Lei, "Focus on Gulf Region in Developing Energy," *Guoji Maoyi Wenti*, Beijing, February 6, 1995, appearing as

“Article Views Oil Shortage, Foreign Sources,” *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: November 14, 1995, document id: 0di1s8r002sg6p.

Shen Zunjing and Song Zhenghou, “Xinjiang as Gateway to Central Asia Promoted,” *Xinhua*, August 27, 1992, appearing in *FBIS-CHI*, September 3, 1992, p. 37.

Sherova, Lyudmila, and Zakhar Vinogradov, “No More Than a Bit of Land,” *Moscow Ogonek*, Moscow, March 1, 1997, appearing as “Worry Over Chinese Border Agreement Terms,” *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: March 26, 1997, document id: 0e7o9yw0137vqk.

Shi Ze, “Elousi Zai Yatai Zhanlue Diwei de Bianhua Jiqi Yinxiang,” *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu*, No. 2, 1995, pp. 1–4.

\_\_\_\_\_, “On Sino-Russia Relations in New Era,” *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu*, Beijing, April 13, 1996, appearing as “Journal Discusses Future of Sino-Russian Relations,” *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: August 1, 1996, document id: 0dvhbd203cgq3m.

Shlapentokh, Vladimir, “Russia, China, and the Far East: Old Geopolitics or a New Peaceful Cooperation?” *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, Vol. 28, No. 3, 1995, pp. 307–317.

Shu Xiangdi, “Russia’s Asia Policy,” *Xiandai Guoji Guanxi*, Beijing, December 20, 1994, appearing as “Article Views Russia’s Asian Foreign Policy,” *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: November 14, 1995, document id: 0di1tnh013i8aq.

Sing, Rai, “China’s Role in the Indo-Russian Agreement,” *Delhi Jansatta*, April 8, 1997, appearing as “Ramifications of Indian-Russian-Chinese Ties,” *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: April 15, 1997, document id: 0e8p98p00ou9dl.

Smith, Diane, “Central Asia: A New Great Game?” *Asian Affairs*, Vol. 23, Fall 1996, pp. 147–175.

- Thayer, Nate, "Forward Steppes," *Far Eastern Economic Review*, March 27, 1997, p. 20.
- Toops, Stanley, "Trade Between Xinjiang and Central Asia," *Xinjiang in the Twentieth Century: Historical, Anthropological, and Geographical Perspectives*, Woodrow Wilson Center Asia Program Occasional Paper #65, September 8, 1994, pp. 18–25.
- U.S. Department of Energy, *International Energy Outlook 1997*, Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, April 1997.
- United Nations, *1986 International Trade Statistics Yearbook*, Vol. 1, New York, 1988, p. 260.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *1988 International Trade Statistics Yearbook*, Vol. 1, New York, 1990, p. 172.
- Valencia, Mark, "Energy and Insecurity in Asia," *Survival*, Vol. 3, No. 39, Autumn 1997, pp. 85–106.
- Walsh, Richard, "China and the New Geopolitics of Central Asia," *Asian Survey*, Vol. XXXIII, No. 3, March 1993, pp. 272–284.
- Wang Hexing, "Shixi Lengzhanhou Guoji Guanxi de Tedian," *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu*, No. 2, 1996, pp. 8–12.
- Wang Jisi, "There Is More Continuity Than Change in U.S. Diplomacy," *Liaowang*, No. 52, December 25, 1995, pp. 16–17, appearing as "U.S. Diplomatic Policy in 1995 Examined," *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: January 5, 1996, document id: 0dkpsp100f1hyg.
- Wang Lin, "Looking Toward the 1990's," *Beijing Review*, No. 1, January 1, 1990, pp. 10–13, appearing as "Beijing Review Looks Toward the 1990's," *FBIS-CHI*, January 17, 1990, pp. 2–4.
- Wang Shu, "Duoji de Daguo Guanxi," *Guoji Zhanwang*, No. 14, 1995, pp. 3–6.
- Wang Yiqian, "Opening-Up to South Asia by Sichuan in Cooperation with Southwestern Border and Coastal Provinces and Autonomous Regions," *South Asian Studies Quarterly*, No. 3, 1994, pp. 70–79.

Wu Kang, Li Bingsheng, "Energy Development in China; National and Regional Strategies," *Energy Policy*, Vol. 23, No. 2, 1995, pp. 167-178.

Wu Naitao, "Energy Sector Seeks More Foreign Cooperation," *Beijing Review*, April 24-30, 1995, pp. 7-9.

*Xinhua*, "Border Disarmament Agreement Signed with 4 CIS Countries," Beijing, December 17, 1996, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: December 30, 1996, document id: 0e38zbb0022g41.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Businessmen to Accompany Li Peng on Central Asia Visit," Beijing, April 13, 1994, appearing in *FBIS-CHI Daily Report*, April 13, 1994.

\_\_\_\_\_, "China, MPR, Russia to Further Railroad Cooperation," August 20, 1998, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: September 1, 1998, document id: 0eym2ik047sobj.

\_\_\_\_\_, "CNPC Wins Auction for Kazakh Oil Field Development," Beijing, June 4, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: June 4, 1997, document id: 0eb9stu01etr74.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Experts Call for a Pan-Asian Oil Bridge," June 16, 1996, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: June 18, 1996, document id: 0dt7tt303s348w.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Gas Production to Double; Projects Involve Japan, Russia," Beijing, appearing in *FBIS-CHI Daily Report*, January 2, 1997.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Heilongjiang Tries to Improve Trade with Russia," Beijing, April 25, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: April 28, 1997, document id: 0e9d9cn02w6a27.

\_\_\_\_\_, "Jiang Zemin Holds Talks with Kyrgyz President Akayev," Beijing, July 4, 1996, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: July 9, 1996, document id: 0duasde01516j0.

- \_\_\_\_\_, "Jiang Zemin Views International Situation, Foreign Policy," September 11, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: September 15, 1997, document id: 0egkjl013ixda.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Li Peng Addresses Uzbekistan Parliament," Beijing, *FBIS-CHI Daily Report*, April 19, 1994.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Li Peng Meets Participants of International Symposium," May 8, 1996, appearing in *FBIS-CHI*, May 9, 1996, p. 1.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Li Tieying Discusses Scope of Sino-Kazakhstani Cooperation," September 5, 1996, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: September 9, 1996, document id: 0dxhhw5001dxke.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "More on Sino-Russian Strategic Partnership," Beijing, April 25, 1996, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: April 26, 1996, document id: 0dqhoz1034f0j0.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Northwest China to Revitalize 'Silk Road'," March 26, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: March 27, 1997, document id: 0e7q5gr03sxo65.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Primakov Stresses Border Agreement," Beijing, August 5, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: August 6, 1997, document id: 0eeihbr03atk16.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Sino-Kazakh Oil Field Cooperation Noted," Beijing, October 10, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: October 14, 1997, document id: 0ei2bfc00h0yov.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Sino-Kazakhstan Joint Declaration," July 5, 1996, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: July 9, 1996, document id: 0duasdd03psrpm.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Text of Jiang Speech to Duma (Comparative Version)," Beijing, April 23, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*,

wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: April 25, 1997, document id: 0e97qqk02rrq91.

\_\_\_\_\_, “‘Text’ of PRC-Russia Joint Statement Released,” Beijing, April 25, 1996, appearing in *World News Connection*, insert date: April 26, 1996, document id: 0dqhozi02z0ztw.

\_\_\_\_\_, “Text of Sino-Kyrgyzstan Joint Declaration,” July 4, 1996, appearing in *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: July 9, 1996, document id: 0duasdf032ipnl.

\_\_\_\_\_, “Text of Sino-Russia Joint Statement,” April 23, 1997, appearing in *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: April 25, 1997, document id: 0e97qqj027cdyb.

\_\_\_\_\_, “Trade with Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan Increases,” April 23, 1996, *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: April 29, 1996, document id: 0dqn87r00gd2yy.

\_\_\_\_\_, “Xinjiang to Open 20 Ports of Entry by 2000,” June 15, 1995, appearing in *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: November 14, 1995, document id: 0di1gdy01d97zx.

*Xinjiang Ribao*, “Xinjiang Conference on Separatism, Religious Activities,” Urumqi, May 7, 1996, appearing in *FBIS-CHI*, May 22, 1996.

*Xinjiang Television Network*, “Seek Unity of Thinking, Be Clear About Our Tasks, and Work Hard to Achieve Xinjiang’s Stability and Development,” Urumqi, May 6, 1996, appearing in *FBIS-CHI*, April 26, 1996, p. 18.

Yan Xuetong, “Economic Security, Good Neighbor Policy Emphasized in Post-Cold War Security Strategy,” *Xiandai Guoji Guanxi*, appearing as “Post-Cold War Security Strategy Examined,” *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: November 7, 1995, document id: 0dhor8d01sfzyx.

\_\_\_\_\_, “Forecasting International Politics at the Beginning of the Next Century,” *Xiandai Guoji Guanxi*, June 20, 1995, appearing as

- “International Relations Outlook Projections,” *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: November 6, 1995, document id: 0dhnkw902110wf.
- Yan Xuotong and Li Zhongcheng, “Looking Ahead at Early 21st Century International Politics,” *Xiandai Guoji Guanxi*, Beijing, June 20, 1995, pp. 2–8, appearing as “Political, Economic Status of World Powers Viewed,” *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: November 8, 1995, document id: 0dhqnq400f8vhe.
- Yang Dazhou, “The Heterogeneous Pattern of One Super, Four Strong,” *Shijie Zhishi*, Beijing, December 16, 1996, appearing as “United States Seen as Only ‘Pole’,” *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: January 9, 1997, document id: 0e3rhqq04102zx.
- Yao Yun, “How to View Global Tendencies Toward Multipolarization,” *Ban Yue Tan*, Beijing, No. 12, June 25, 1991, appearing as “New International Order, U.S. ‘Decline’ Assessed,” *FBIS-CHI*, September 10, 1991, pp. 6–8.
- Yatsko, Pamela, “Oh, Well. China’s Tarim Basin Is Proving a Big Disappointment,” *Far Eastern Economic Review*, September 19, 1996, pp. 68–69.
- Yermakova, Lyudmila, “Federation Council Looks into Russo-Chinese Border Problems,” Moscow, December 18, 1996, downloaded from Lexis-Nexis.
- Young, Peter Lewis, “China May Look Again at ‘Unequal Treaties’,” *Jane’s Intelligence Review*, Vol. 8, No. 7, July 1, 1996, p. 326.
- Yudin, Pytor, “Russia, China Forge Closer Ties: Countries Will Expand Military Cooperation,” *Jane’s Defense News*, December 9–15, 1996.
- Yunnan Ribao*, “The United States’ Interference in Other Countries Internal Affairs Is Unpopular,” Kunming, March 29, 1997, appearing as “Commentary Criticizes U.S. Foreign Policy,” *World News Connection*, wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html, insert date: April 1, 1997, document id: 0e7zcyk035wx3c.

Zeng, John, "The New Sino-Russian Partnership: SU-27s the Icing on the Cake," *Asia-Pacific Defense Reporter*, May-June 1996, pp. 12-13.

*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, "The Realities to Be Faced in China in the Wake of the Dramatic Changes in the USSR and Strategic Choices," appearing as "Unpublished Document on Impact of USSR Collapse," *FBIS-CHI Daily Report Annex*, March 13, 1992, pp. 1-9.

*Zhongguo Xinwen She*, "Government Adopts Diversified Foreign Oil Plans," Beijing, November 9, 1996, appearing in *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: November 13, 1996, document id: 0e0tygd00817g2.

Zong Heshi, "International Trends: Review and Forecast," *Xiandai Guoji Guanxi*, January 20, 1995, appearing as "Article Views 'Crucial' International Trends," *World News Connection*, [wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html](http://wnc.fedworld.gov/htis/home.html), insert date: November 7, 1995, document id: 0dhph3k049mvek.