

- ABC. *See* America's Blood Centers
 Academic medical centers, 46–66
 Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS)–related tissue samples. *See* Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)–related tissue samples
 ACTG. *See* AIDS Clinical Trials Group
 Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (ALL) Cell Bank, 16
 Acute Myelogenous Leukemia (AML) Cell Bank, 17
 ADA. *See* American Diabetes Association
 ADCC. *See* Alzheimer's Disease Core Centers
 ADI. *See* Alzheimer's Disease Initiative
 Adipose tissue samples, 45
 ADRCs. *See* Alzheimer's Disease Research Centers
 Adult AIDS Clinical Trials Group (Adult ACTG), The, 31, 96–97
 AFDIL. *See* Armed Forces DNA Identification Laboratory
 AFIP. *See* Armed Forces Institute of Pathology
 African-American subject samples, 39, 86, 94
 AIDS. *See* Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
 AIDS Clinical Trials Group (ACTG), 96. *See also* Adult AIDS Clinical Trials Group
 AIDS Immunobiology Research Laboratory at San Francisco General Hospital, 28
 AIDS Malignancy Bank (AMB), 28
 AIDS Immunobiology Research Laboratory at San Francisco General Hospital, 28
 University of California at San Francisco, 28
 AIDS-Malignancy Clinical Trials Consortium (AM-CTC), 96
 AIDS Research and Reference Reagent Program, 29
 AIDS Specimen Bank at the University of California at San Francisco, 46
 AIDS Vaccine Evaluation Group (AVEG), The, 31–32, 98
 ALL. *See* Acute lymphoblastic leukemia
 ALS. *See* Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
 Alzheimer's Disease Core Centers (ADCC), 36
 Alzheimer's Disease Initiative (ADI), 77
 Alzheimer's disease–related samples, 3, 33, 65, 70
 Alzheimer's Disease Research Centers (ADRCs), 36–40, 66, 77
 Alzheimer's Disease Research Center at Baylor College of Medicine, 37
 Boston University's Alzheimer's Disease Core Center, 37
 Case Western Reserve Alzheimer Center, 40
 Emory University's Alzheimer's Disease Center, 39
 Indiana Alzheimer Disease Center, 38–39
 Kathleen Price Bryan Brain Bank, 36
 Michigan's Alzheimer's Disease Center Brain Bank, 37
 Northwestern University's Alzheimer's Disease Core Center, 39
 Rush Alzheimer's Disease Center, 38
 Taub Center for Alzheimer's Disease Research Tissue Bank, 36
 University of California at Davis Alzheimer's Disease Center, 40
 University of California at Los Angeles Alzheimer's Disease Center, 38
 University of Kansas Medical Center Alzheimer's Disease Center, The, 37–38
 University of Rochester Alzheimer's Disease Center, 39
 University of Washington Alzheimer's Disease Research Center, 39–40

- Washington University Alzheimer Disease Research Center, 37
- AMB. *See* AIDS Malignancy Bank
- AM-CTC. *See* AIDS-Malignancy Clinical Trials Consortium
- American College of Radiology, 19
- American Cord Blood Program, 117
- American Diabetes Association (ADA)
Cell Repository Maturity Onset Diabetes Collection, 69–70
Genetics of Non-Insulin Dependent Diabetes Mellitus/NIDDM Study, 69–70
- American Medical Association
Graduate Medical Education Directory, 9, 100
- American Red Cross, 129
Tissue Services, 127
- American Type Culture Collection, 68
- America's Blood Centers (ABC), 129
- AML. *See* Acute myelogenous leukemia
- Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS)-related samples, 36, 96–97
- Anal cancer-related samples, 19, 28
- Anatomic pathology programs, 101–103
- Armed Forces DNA Identification Laboratory (AFDIL), 14
- Armed Forces Institute of Pathology (AFIP), 12, 133
- ART. *See* Assisted reproductive technology
- Arthur G. James Cancer Hospital and Research Institute, 18
- Artificial insemination, 113
- Assisted reproductive technology (ART), 113
- Ataxia Telangiectasia Patient Brain Tissue Bank, 47
- Autopsy cases
accessioned in 1996–1997, 103
accessioned in 1997–1998, 103
samples from, 28, 30, 34, 67, 87
- AVEG. *See* AIDS Vaccine Evaluation Group
- Baird Multiple Sclerosis and Neuroimmunology Tissue Repository, 75
- Baltimore Longitudinal Study of Aging, 85
- Baylor College of Medicine
Alzheimer's Disease Research Center, 37
Department of Neurology, 49
Prostate SPORE, 60
- Benign Breast Disease Registry (BBDR), 71
- Beth Israel Medical Center, 34
- Biological markers, 28, 48–49, 50, 54, 56, 94, 95
- Biological Sampling Processing Facility Core, 43
- Biologic Specimen Bank, 68
- Biologic Specimen Bank for Early Lung Cancer Markers in Chinese Tin Miners, 28
- Biomedical research
advances in, 109
uses of tissue/organ banks for, 3–4
- Biomedical Research Inc., 91
- Biomedical Research Institute, 68
- Biotech Research Laboratory, 90
- Bipolar disorder-related samples, 76
- Bladder tissue samples, 48–49
- Blood Bank of Alaska, Inc., 130
- Blood banks, 128–131
American Red Cross, 129
Blood Bank of Alaska, Inc., 130
Community Blood Bank, 130
historical perspective, 128–129
Navy Blood Program, 129–130
New York Blood Center, 130–131
Puget Sound Blood Center, 131
Thomas Jefferson University Hospital Blood Bank, 130
- Blood samples, 13–14, 32, 58, 63, 68, 70, 81, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 109–112
- Blood Test to Predict Prognosis in Patients with Gynecologic Cancer: Plasma Assay of GLB and GLB:TIMP-1 Complexes, 95–96
- Bogalusa Heart Study, 86
- Bone marrow samples, 28
- Boston University's Alzheimer's Disease Core Center, 37
- Bowel tissue samples, 52, 58
- Bowel Tumor Working Group, 58
- Brain and Tissue Bank for Developmental Disorders at the University of Maryland, Baltimore, the University of Miami, and Children's Hospital of Orange County, 47
- Brain Bank, The, 46
- Brain Bank Core, 46–47
- Brain tissue samples, 33, 35, 36–40, 46–47, 50–51, 53, 62, 65–66, 72, 76, 77
- Breast Cancer Database and Biologic Resource Bank, 47
- Breast Cancer Specimen and Data Information System, 21–27
- Breast Specialized Programs of Research Excellence (SPOREs), 60–61
- Breast Tissue Repository (BTR), 47
- Breast tissue samples, 18, 21–27, 47, 48, 49, 55, 70, 71, 80, 92

- Breast Tumor Bank, 48
 Brigham and Women's Hospital, 89
 BTR. *See* Breast Tissue Repository
 Buffalo General Hospital
 Department of Neurology, 75
- CALGB. *See* Cancer and Leukemia Group B
 California Cryobank, Inc., 114–115
 California NeuroAIDS Tissue Network
 (CNTN), 35
 California Tumor Tissue Registry, 80
 Cancer and Leukemia Group B (CALGB), 18,
 20
 Cancer Center Tissue Core at University of
 California, San Francisco (UCSF), 48
 Cancer-related tissue samples, 12, 15–16, 48,
 53, 80, 81, 82. *See also* individual
 cancers
 Cancer Therapy Evaluation Program, 16, 27
 Division of Cancer Treatment and
 Diagnosis, 16
 Cancer Tissue Bank, 48
 CAP. *See* College of American Pathologists
 Cardinal Glennon Children's Hospital, 119
 Cardiovascular disease-related samples, 85,
 86, 88–89, 90
 Carolina Breast Cancer Study, 60
 Case-Control Study of Hodgkin's Disease in
 Children, 94
- Cases
 accessioned at graduate medical
 education teaching institutions, 9,
 100–105
 defined, 7
 Case Western Reserve University, 16
 Alzheimer Center, 40
 CBCTR. *See* Cooperative Breast Cancer
 Tissue Resource
 CCCBB. *See* Chicago Community Cord Blood
 Bank
 CCG. *See* Children's Cancer Group
 CCOP. *See* Community Clinical Oncology
 Program
 CDC. *See* Centers for Disease Control and
 Prevention
 cDNA. *See* Complementary DNA
 Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, 35
 International Skeletal Dysplasia Registry,
 71
 Cell and Tissue Bank for Marker Studies of
 Diseases of the Bladder, Prostate,
 Kidney, Lung, and Breast, 48–49
 Cell Repository Juvenile Diabetes Collection,
 70
- Center for Ecogenetics and Environmental
 Health, 43–44
 Center for Health Research (CHR), 71–72
 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
 (CDC) Institutes, 86–87, 106–107
 National Center for Environmental
 Health, 106
 National Center for Infectious Diseases,
 107
 National Health and Nutrition
 Examination Survey, 86–87
 Central Florida Lions Eye and Tissue Bank,
 Inc. (CFLETB), 126
 Central Laboratory for Human Embryology,
 93
 Central Laboratory Services Section (CLSS),
 36
 Central nervous system (CNS) tissue samples,
 17, 27, 34, 75
 Central Nervous System Consortium (CNSC),
 27
 Central Nervous System Tumor Bank, 17
 Central Prostate Cancer Serum Repository,
 49
 Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) samples, 35, 50, 65
 Cervical tissue samples, 19, 28, 64
 CFLETB. *See* Central Florida Lions Eye and
 Tissue Bank, Inc.
 CFRBCS. *See* Cooperative Family Registry
 for Breast Cancer Studies
 CGOP. *See* Cooperative Group Outreach
 Program
 Chicago Community Cord Blood Bank
 (CCCBB), 117–118
 Children's Cancer Group (CCG), 18–19
 Children's Hospital Oakland, 16
 Children's Hospital of Columbus, 16
 Children's Hospital Regional Center, 105
 Children's Hospital Research Foundation, 17
 Children's National Medical Center, 28
 CHR. *See* Center for Health Research
 CHTN. *See* Cooperative Human Tissue
 Network
 CI. *See* Cryobanks International, Inc.
 Civilian Consultation Program, 12
 CJD. *See* Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease
 Clinical Laboratory Improvement
 Amendments (CLIA) of 1988, 99, 106
 Clinical pathology programs, 101–103
 Clinical service and diagnostic laboratories,
 106
 Clinical Trials Cooperative Group (CTCG)
 Human Tissue Resources, 16–21
 Cancer and Leukemia Group B, 18
 Children's Cancer Group, 18–19

- Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group, 20
Gynecologic Oncology Group Tissue Bank, 17–18
Intergroup Rhabdomyosarcoma Study Tissue Bank, 18
National Surgical Adjuvant Breast and Bowel Project, 21
National Wilms Tumor Study Group, 19
Pediatric Oncology Group, 16–17
Radiation Therapy Oncology Group, 19–20
Southwest Oncology Group, 21
Clontech, 67
CLSS. *See* Central Laboratory Services Section
CNS. *See* Central nervous system
CNSC. *See* Central Nervous System Consortium
CNTN. *See* California NeuroAIDS Tissue Network
CODIS. *See* Combined DNA Index System
Collaborative Perinatal Project (CPP) Serum Repository, 73
Collection of DNA/RNA Tissue Repository for Neurodegenerative Disorders, 49
College of American Pathologists (CAP), 106
Colorectal and Pancreatic Cancer Patient Registry, 58–59
Colorectal cancer–related samples, 21, 49, 52, 58–59, 80–81, 95
Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center, 36
Herbert Irving Comprehensive Cancer Center, 77
Neuropathology Division, 76
Combined DNA Index System (CODIS), 111
Commercial enterprises, 66–67
Clontech, 67
LifeSpan BioSciences, Inc., 66
PathServe, 67
Community Blood Bank, 130
Community Clinical Oncology Program (CCOP), 21
Complementary DNA (cDNA) samples, 68
Computer Retrieval of Information on Scientific Projects (CRISP), 8
Cooperative Breast Cancer Tissue Resource (CBCTR), 27
Fox Chase Cancer Center, 27
Kaiser Foundation Research Institute, 27
University of Miami, 27
Washington University, 27
Cooperative Central Nervous System Consortium (CNSC), 27
Tissue Bank, 27
Cooperative Family Registry for Breast Cancer Studies (CFRBCS), 80
Cooperative Family Registry for Colorectal Cancer Studies, 80–81
Cooperative Group Outreach Program (CGOP), 21
Cooperative Human Tissue Network (CHTN), 15–16, 134
Case Western Reserve University, 16
Children’s Hospital of Columbus, 16
Ohio State University Medical Center, 16
University of Alabama at Birmingham, 16
University of Pennsylvania Medical Center, 16
Cord Blood Registry, 119–120
Designated Transplant Program, 119
Cord blood (umbilical) banks, 116–121
Core facilities. *See* Large tissue banks, repositories, and core facilities
Coriell Institute for Medical Research, 69–70, 134
American Diabetes Association Cell Repository Maturity Onset Diabetes Collection, 69–70
Human Biological Data Interchange Cell Repository Juvenile Diabetes Collection, 70
Human Genetic Mutant Cell Repository, 69
NIA Aging Cell Repository, 69
Cornell University
Weill Medical College, 63
Cortico-basal ganglionic degeneration–related samples, 36
CPP. *See* Collaborative Perinatal Project
Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (CJD)–related samples, 36, 66, 70
CRISP. *See* Computer Retrieval of Information on Scientific Projects
Crohn’s disease–related samples, 52
Cryobanks International, Inc. (CI), 115
Cryopreservation facilities/storage banks, 113–121
California Cryobank, Inc., 114–115
Cryobanks International, Inc., 115
Fairfax Cryobank, 115
Genetics and IVF Institute, 115
private umbilical cord blood banks, 119–121
public donor umbilical cord blood banks, 117–119
sperm, ovum, and embryo banks, 113–115
umbilical cord blood banks, 116–121
CSF. *See* Cerebrospinal fluid

- Cytopathology programs, 101, 103–104
- DAIDS. *See* Division of AIDS
- Dartmouth College
Tissue Procurement Core Facility, 64
- Data collection, 8
- DATRI. *See* Division of AIDS Treatment Research Initiative
- Definitions, 7–8
- Dementia-related tissue samples, 50, 62, 66, 70
- Department of Defense (DoD)
DNA Specimen Repository for Remains Identification, 13–14, 134
- Department of Health and Human Services, 14
- Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). *See* Veterans Affairs Medical Centers (VAMCs)
- Depression-related samples, 76
- Dermatopathology programs, 101–103
- Designated Transplant Program, 119
- Diabetes in Early Pregnancy (DIEP) Study, 90–91
- Diabetes-related samples, 72
- Diet Intervention Study in Children (DISC) Study Effort, 73
- Dissection
historical perspective, 2
- Division of Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (DAIDS), 29–32, 87–88, 97–98
Adult AIDS Clinical Trials Group, 31
AIDS Vaccine Evaluation Group, 31–32
Division of AIDS Treatment Research Initiative, 32
HIV Network for Prevention Trials, 30
Pediatric AIDS Clinical Trials Group, 30–31
- Division of AIDS Treatment Research Initiative (DATRI), The, 32, 98
- DNA banks, 7, 27, 69, 70, 92, 109
forensic, 110–112
- DNA Bank to Detect Gene Polymorphisms in Heart Failure, 49
- DNA diagnostic laboratories, 105–106
GeneTests, 105–106
- DNA Identification Act of 1994, 111
- DNA Specimen Repository for Remains Identification, 13–14, 133
- DoD. *See* Department of Defense
- Donor insemination (DI), 113–115
- Duke University
Alzheimer's Disease Research Center, 36
Oncology Consortium, 28
- Early Detection Research Network–Tissue Bank for Matched Tissues to Screen for Markers of Neoplastic Progression, 50
- Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group (ECOG), 20–21
- EBV. *See* Epstein-Barr virus
- ECOG. *See* Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group
- Education, medical. *See* Graduate medical education
- Egyptian Mummy Tissue Bank, 133
- Embryo tissue samples, 93
- Emory University's Alzheimer's Disease Center, 39
- Endothelial cell samples, 63
- Environmental Health Sciences Center, 43
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) National Human Monitoring Program, 45–46
- Epidemiology of EBV-Defined Hodgkin's Disease, 93
- Epstein-Barr virus (EBV)-related samples, 74, 93
- Esophageal cancer-related samples, 52
- EST. *See* Expressed sequence tag
- Estimates of cases accessioned at graduate medical education teaching institutions, 9
- Exogenous Toxicants and Genetic Susceptibility in Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis, 96–97
- Expressed sequence tag (EST) samples, 67
- Eye banks, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128
- Fairfax Cryobank, 115
- Familial Brain Tumor Registry, 81
- FASEB. *See* Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology
- FBI. *See* Federal Bureau of Investigation
- FDA. *See* Food and Drug Administration
- Fecal samples, 58
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 111
- Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology (FASEB), 9, 100
- Fibroblast samples, 39, 42, 43, 53, 63, 69
- Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 129
- Forensic DNA banks, 110–112
- Forensic pathology programs, 101–103
- Fox Chase Cancer Center, 19, 27
- Fox Chase Network Breast Cancer Risk Registry, 70
- Framingham Heart Study, 88–89
- Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, 84

- Gastrointestinal Specialized Programs of Research Excellence (SPOREs), 58–59
- Gastrointestinal tissue samples, 18, 52, 58–59
- GeneTests, 105–106
- Genetics and IVF (GIVF) Institute, 115
- Genetics of Familial Polycystic Ovary Syndrome, 92
- Genetics of non–insulin dependent diabetes mellitus/NIDDM Study (GENNID), 69–70
- Genital tract samples, 30, 64, 97, 98
- GENNID. *See* Genetics of non–insulin dependent diabetes mellitus/NIDDM Study
- Georgetown University, 95
- George Washington University Medical Center
Department of Pathology, 28
- Germ Cell Tumor Bank, 17
- Gift of Hope Brain Bank for AIDS, 50
- GIVF. *See* Genetics and IVF Institute
- GME. *See* Graduate medical education
- GOG. *See* Gynecologic Oncology Group
- Graduate Medical Education Directory, 9, 100
- Graduate medical education (GME) programs, 7–8, 100–101
estimate of cases accessioned at teaching institutions, 9
mathematical model for cases accessioned at, 9–10
pathology programs and residency positions, 101
- Graft versus host disease (GVHD), 116
- Growth factors, 56
- Guthrie cards, 109–110, 134
- Gynecologic malignancy–related samples, 18, 95
- Gynecologic Oncology Group (GOG) Tissue Bank, 17–18
Children’s Hospital Research Foundation, 17
- Handbook
purpose of, 4–5
- Harvard Brain Tissue Resource Center, 50–51
- Harvard Medical School, 32
- Harvard Psychiatry Brain Collection, 51
- Harvard School of Public Health, 89
- HBDI. *See* Human Biological Data Interchange
- HD. *See* Hodgkin’s disease
- H&E. *See* Hematoxylin and eosin
- Head and neck cancer–related samples, 19
- HealthPartners Human Brain Bank, 70
- Health Professionals Follow-Up Study, 89–90
- Heart failure–related samples, 49, 68, 86
- HELIX. *See* GeneTests
- Hematopathology programs, 101, 103–104,
- Hematoxylin and eosin (H&E) slide samples, 57
- Hepatoblastoma Biology Study and Tissue Bank, 17
- Herbert Irving Comprehensive Cancer Center, 77
- Hereditary Disease Foundation, 70–71
- Hispanic Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (HHANES), 86–87
- HIV. *See* Human Immunodeficiency Virus
- HIV Network for Prevention Trials (HIVNET), The, 30, 97
- HIV Neurobehavioral Research Center, 35
- HIV-Related Malignancy Tissue/Biological Fluids Bank, 51
- Hodgkin’s Disease (HD) Cell Bank, 17
- Hodgkin’s disease (HD)–related samples, 17, 93
- Hormone replacement therapy–related samples, 84–85
- Howard University Hospital, 28
- HTOR. *See* Human Tissues and Organs for Research
- Human Biological Data Interchange (HBDI), 72
Cell Repository Juvenile Diabetes Collection, 70
- Human Brain Bank, 51
- Human Conceptual Tissue: Characterization for Transplantation, 93
- Human Gastrointestinal Tumor Bank, 52
- Human Genetic Mutant Cell Repository, 69
- Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)–related tissue samples, 13, 28–29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 46, 51, 87, 88, 96, 97–98
- Human Lung Cancer Tissue Resource, 52
- Human Tissue Procurement and Tissue Bank Facility, 61–62
- Human Tissue Resource and Logistics Core, 58
- Human tissue samples, 7. *See also* individual tissue sample categories
historical perspective, 2–3
inventory of tissue sources in the United States, 4–5
types of tissue/organ banks, 3

- uses of tissue/organ banks for biomedical research, 3–4
- Human Tissues and Organs for Research (HTOR), 72
- Huntington's disease–related samples, 36, 50, 66, 70–71
- IL-1 Cytokines in Colorectal Cancer, Role of, 95
- Indiana Alzheimer Disease Center, 38
- Inflammatory Bowel Disease Tissue Bank, 52
- Inflammatory bowel syndrome–related samples, 52
- Institute of Toxicology and Environmental Health, 44
- Institutional Review Board (IRB), 12
- Institutions, 11–77, 99–105
 - commercial enterprises, 66–67
 - GME teaching institutions, 99–105
 - military facilities, 11–14
 - National Institute of Standards and Technology and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 45–46
 - National Institutes of Health, 14–44
 - nonprofit organizations (noneducational), 67–77
 - research universities and academic medical centers, 46–66
- Intergroup Breast Tissue Bank, 21
- Intergroup Rhabdomyosarcoma Study (IRS) Tissue Bank, 18
- International Cord Blood Foundation, 120
- International Registry of Werner Syndrome/Cell Bank, 52–53
- International Skeletal Dysplasia Registry, The, 71
- Inventory of tissue sources in the United States, 4–5
- In Vitro Fertilization (IVF) Institute, 115
- Iowa Lions Eye Bank, 125
- IRB. *See* Institutional Review Board
- IRS. *See* Intergroup Rhabdomyosarcoma Study
- Irwin Memorial Blood Bank, 96
- IVF Institute, 115
- John A. Moran Eye Center, 125
- Johns Hopkins Hospital
 - The National Familial Pancreas Tumor Registry, 79
- Johns Hopkins University, 32
 - Prostate SPORE, 59
 - SPORE in Gastrointestinal Cancer, 58–59
- Justice Department, 12
- Kaiser Foundation Research Institute, 27
- Kaiser Permanente Center for Health Research (CHR), 71–72
- Kathleen Price Bryan Brain Bank (Brain Bank), 36
- Kentucky Lions Eye Bank, 125–126
- Kidney diseases, 44
- King's County Hospital Center, 28, 62
- Kresge Center for Environmental Health Studies, 42–43
- Large tissue banks, repositories, and core facilities, 11–77, 134
 - commercial enterprises, 66–67
 - military facilities, 11–14
 - National Institute of Standards and Technology and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 45–46
 - National Institutes of Health, 14–44
 - nonprofit organizations (noneducational), 67–77
 - research universities and academic medical centers, 46–66
- Latter-Day Saints Hospital, 20
- Leukemia, 18
- Lewy body disorder–related samples, 36, 39, 65, 70
- LifeSpan BioSciences, Inc., 66
- Lifetime Alcohol Exposure and Breast Cancer Risk, 94
- Lindsley F. Kimball Research Institute, 130
- Lineberger Comprehensive Cancer Center SPORE in Breast Cancer, 60
- Liver Tissue Procurement and Distribution System (LTPADS), 44
- Liver tissue samples, 44, 45
- Loma Linda University School of Medicine California Tumor Tissue Registry, 80
- Longitudinal studies, 83–90
 - Baltimore Longitudinal Study of Aging, 85
 - Bogalusa Heart Study, 86
 - Framingham Heart Study, 88–89
 - Health Professionals Follow-Up Study, 89
 - Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial (MRFIT) study, 90
 - National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys (NHANES), 86–87
 - National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Disease—Division of AIDS, 87–88
 - National Institutes of Health Women's Health Initiative, The, 84–85

- Nun Study, The, 86
- Nurses' Health Study, 89
- Physicians' Health Study, 89
- Women's Health Study, 90
- Longitudinal Study of Fetal Growth and Perinatal Outcome, 90–91
- Louisiana State University (LSU)
 - Medical Center, 86
 - Neuroscience Center Brain Tissue Bank, 53
 - Stanley S. Scott Cancer Center Tumor Bank, 65
- LSU. *See* Louisiana State University
- LTPADS. *See* Liver Tissue Procurement and Distribution System
- Lung Cancer in Uranium Miners: A Tissue Resource, 53
- Lung cancer-related tissue samples, 18, 28, 52, 63, 68, 91
- Lung Cancer SPORE, 61
- Lung Specialized Programs of Research Excellence (SPOREs), 61
- Lymphoblastoid cell line samples, 39, 52
- Lymphoid Relapse Cell Bank, 17
- Lymphoma samples, 18, 97

- MACS. *See* Multicenter AIDS Cohort Study
- Markers for Differential Diagnosis and Virulence of Prostate Cancer, 94
- Markers for Malignant Progression in Prostate Cancer, 95
- Maryland Brain Collection (MBC), 72
- Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmiry, 41
- Massachusetts General Hospital (MGH)
 - Inflammatory Bowel Disease Tissue Bank, 52
 - Tumor Bank, 53
- Maternal Fetal Network Project, 90
- Mathematical model for cases accessioned at graduate medical education, 10
- MBC. *See* Maryland Brain Collection
- McKesson BioServices, 72, 73–74
 - Army-Navy Serum Repository (ANSR), 73
 - Biological Specimen Repository, 73
 - Blood Specimen Repository, 32
 - Collaborative Perinatal Project (CPP) Serum Repository, 73
 - Diet Intervention Study in Children (DISC) Study Effort, 73
 - National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) Serum Bank, 74
 - NHLBI-sponsored studies, 73
 - Polyp Prevention Trial (PPT), 74
 - Vaccine Evaluations, 74
- McLean Hospital, 50
- Medical centers
 - university and academic, 46–66
- Medical College of Georgia, 46
- Medical College of Virginia, 124
- Medical College of Wisconsin
 - Wisconsin's Alzheimer's Disease Brain Tissue Bank, 65–66
- Medical education. *See* Graduate medical education
- Melanocytic cell samples, 77
- Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center (MSKCC)
 - Memorial Hospital, 28, 61
 - Sloan Kettering Institute, 61–62
- Mental Health Clinical Research Center
 - Brain Bank, 53–54
- MGH. *See* Massachusetts General Hospital
- Michigan's Alzheimer's Disease Center Brain Bank, 37
- Mid-America Transplant Services (MTS), 126–127
- Military facilities, 11–14
 - Department of Defense DNA Specimen Repository for Remains Identification, 13–14
 - National Pathology Repository, 11–13
- Milton S. Hershey Medical Center, 92
- Minneapolis VA Medical Center Tumor Registry, 48
- Missouri Lions Eye Research Foundation, 128
- Molecular Basis of Split Hand/Split Foot Malformation, 92
- Molecular Epidemiology of Breast Cancer, 92
- Molecular genetics, 18
- Mount Sinai School of Medicine (MSSM), 34, 46
- MRFIT. *See* Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial
- MSKCC. *See* Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
- MSSM. *See* Mount Sinai School of Medicine
- MTS. *See* Mid-America Transplant Services
- Mucosal Immunology Core, 54
- Multicenter AIDS Cohort Study (MACS), The, 87–88
- Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial (MRFIT) study, 90
- Multiple sclerosis (MS)-related samples, 74, 75
- Mummy tissue samples, 133
- Muscle cell samples, 63
- Muscular dystrophy-related samples, 36

- National Action Plan on Breast Cancer (NAPBC), 135
- National Bioethics Advisory Commission (NBAC), 4
- National Biomonitoring Specimen Bank (NBSB), 45
- National Cancer Institute (NCI), 15–29
 AIDS Malignancy Bank, 28
 Biologic Specimen Bank for Early Lung Cancer Markers in Chinese Tin Miners, 28
 Breast Cancer Specimen and Data Information System, 21–27
 Clinical Trials Cooperative Group Human Tissue Resources, 16–21
 Cooperative Breast Cancer Tissue Resource, 27
 Cooperative Central Nervous System Consortium Tissue Bank, 27
 Cooperative Family Registry for Breast Cancer Studies and National Cancer Institute Cooperative Family Registry for Colorectal Cancer Studies, 80–81
 Cooperative Human Tissue Network, 15–16
 Division of Cancer Prevention and Control, 55
 Division of Cancer Treatment Diagnosis and Centers, 27
- National Center for Environmental Health, 106
- National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), 86
 Hispanic Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 86–87
 National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys, 86–87
 National Health Examination Surveys, 86–87
- National Center for Infectious Diseases (NCID), 107
- National Childhood Cancer Foundation, 18
- National Disease Research Interchange (NDRI), 72–73
 Human Biological Data Interchange, 72
 Human Tissues and Organs for Research, 72
 Odyssey One, 73
- National Familial Pancreas Tumor Registry, The, 79
- National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys (NHANES), 86–87, 106
 Serum Bank, 74
- National Health Examination Surveys (NHES), 86–87
- National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI), 32
 number of vials distributed from Blood Specimen Repository, 33
 number of vials stored at Blood Specimen Repository, 33
 samples at McKesson BioServices, 73
 Transfusion Medicine Branch Blood Specimen Repository, 32
- National Human Adipose Tissue Survey (NHATS), 45
- National Human Monitoring Program (NHMP), 45–46
 National Human Adipose Tissue Survey, 45
- National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Disease (NIAID), 29–32
 The Adult AIDS Clinical Trials Group, 31, 97–98
 AIDS Research and Reference Reagent Program, 29
 The AIDS Vaccine Evaluation Group, 31–32, 98
 Division of AIDS, 29–32, 87–88, 97–98
 The Division of AIDS Treatment Research Initiative, 32, 98
 The HIV Network for Prevention Trials, 30, 97
 The Multicenter AIDS Cohort Study, 87–88
 The Pediatric AIDS Clinical Trials Group, 30–31, 97
 San Francisco Men's Health Study, 87–88
 The Women and Infants Transmission Study, 88
 The Women's Interagency HIV Study, 88
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD), 47, 68, 90–91
 Pregnancy and Perinatology Branch, 90
- National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases (NIDDK), 44
 Liver Tissue Procurement and Distribution System, 44
- National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences (NIEHS), 42–44
 Center for Ecogenetics and Environmental Health, 43–44
 Environmental Health Sciences Center, 43
 Institute of Toxicology and Environmental Health, 44
 Kresge Center for Environmental Health Studies, 42–43
- National Institute of General Medical Sciences (NIGMS)

- Human Genetic Mutant Cell Repository, 69
- National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH), 32–35
- National NeuroAIDS Tissue Consortium, 33–35
- National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Stroke (NINDS), 33
- National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), 45–46
- National Biomonitoring Specimen Bank, 45
- National Human Monitoring Program, 45–46
- National Institute on Aging (NIA), 35–40
- Aging Cell Repository, 69
- Alzheimer's Disease Core Centers, 36
- Alzheimer's Disease Research Centers, 36–40
- Central Laboratory Services Section, 36
- Longitudinal Studies Branch, 85
- National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders (NIDCD), 40–42
- National Temporal Bone, Hearing and Balance Pathology Resource Registry, 41
- National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA), 33
- National Institutes of Health (NIH), 14–44
- National Cancer Institute, 15–29
- National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, 32
- National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Disease, 29–32
- National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, 44
- National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, 42–44
- National Institute of Mental Health, 32–35
- National Institute on Aging, 35–40
- National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders, 40–42
- Women's Health Initiative, The, 84–85
- National NeuroAIDS Tissue Consortium (NNTC), 33–35
- California NeuroAIDS Tissue Network, 35
- Mount Sinai School of Medicine, 34
- National Neurological AIDS Bank, 34–35
- Texas Repository for AIDS Neuropathogenesis Research, 35
- National Neurological AIDS Bank (NNAB), 34–35
- National Neurological Research Specimen Bank (NNRSB), 74
- National Pathology Repository, 11–13, 133
- National Psoriasis Foundation (NPF), 74
- National Psoriasis Tissue Bank (NPTB), 74–75
- National Surgical Adjuvant Breast and Bowel Project (NSABP), 21
- National Temporal Bone, Hearing and Balance Pathology Resource Registry, 41
- National Tissue Repository, 21
- National Wilms Tumor Study Group (NWTSG), 19
- Navy Blood Program, 129–130
- NBAC. *See* National Bioethics Advisory Commission
- NBSB. *See* National Biomonitoring Specimen Bank
- NCHS. *See* National Center for Health Statistics
- NCI. *See* National Cancer Institute
- NCID. *See* National Center for Infectious Diseases
- NDRI. *See* National Disease Research Interchange
- NEOB. *See* New England Organ Bank
- Neuroblastoma Tumor Bank, 17
- Neurodegenerative disorder-related samples, 49
- Neuropathology Core, 36, 37, 54
- Neuropathology programs, 101–103
- Neuroscience Center Brain Tissue Bank, 53
- Newborn Screening Laboratories, 109–110, 133–134
- New England Cord Blood Bank, Inc., 120
- New England Cryogenic Center, Inc., 120
- New England Deaconess Medical Center, 28
- New England Organ Bank (NEOB), 124
- New York Blood Center (NYBC), 130–131
- placental blood program, 118–119
- New York State Cancer Registry, 82
- New York State Multiple Sclerosis Consortium, 75
- New York University (NYU) School of Medicine, 57
- NHANES. *See* National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys
- NHATS. *See* National Human Adipose Tissue Survey
- NHES. *See* National Health Examination Surveys
- NHL. *See* Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma
- NHLBI. *See* National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute

- NHMP. *See* National Human Monitoring Program
- NIA. *See* National Institute on Aging
- NIAID. *See* National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Disease
- NICHHD. *See* National Institute of Child Health and Human Development
- NIDA. *See* National Institute on Drug Abuse
- NIDCD. *See* National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders
- NIDDK. *See* National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases
- NIDDM. *See* Non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus
- NIEHS. *See* National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences
- NIGMS. *See* National Institute of General Medical Sciences
- NIH. *See* National Institutes of Health
- NIMH. *See* National Institute of Mental Health
- NINDS. *See* National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Stroke
- NIST. *See* National Institute of Standards and Technology
- NNAB. *See* National Neurological AIDS Bank
- NNRSB. *See* National Neurological Research Specimen Bank
- NNTC. *See* National NeuroAIDS Tissue Consortium
- Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma (NHL) Cell Bank, 17
- Non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM)-related samples, 69-70
- Nonprofit organizations (noneducational), 67-77
- American Type Culture Collection, 68
 - Biologic Specimen Bank, 68
 - Biomedical Research Institute, 68
 - Coriell Institute for Medical Research, 69-70
 - Fox Chase Network Breast Cancer Risk Registry, 70
 - HealthPartners Human Brain Bank, 70
 - Hereditary Disease Foundation, 70-71
 - International Skeletal Dysplasia Registry, The, 71
 - Kaiser Permanente Center for Health Research, 71-72
 - Maryland Brain Collection, 72
 - McKesson BioServices, 72-74
 - National Disease Research Interchange, 72-73
 - National Neurological Research Specimen Bank, 74
 - National Psoriasis Tissue Bank, 74-75
 - New York State Multiple Sclerosis Consortium, 75
 - Rocky Mountain Multiple Sclerosis Center Tissue Bank, 75
 - St. Luke's-Roosevelt Institute for Health Sciences, 75-76
 - Stanley Brain Collection and Neuropathology Consortium, The, 76
 - State of Florida Brain Bank, 77
 - Tissue Accrual and In Situ Imaging Core, 77
 - Tumor Bank Facility at the Herbert Irving Comprehensive Cancer Center, 77
- Non-small cell lung cancer (NSCLC)-related samples, 94
- Northern California Cancer Center, 93
- Northwestern University's Alzheimer's Disease Core Center, 39
- Northwest Fetal Tissue Program, 93
- Northwest Tissue Center, 93, 124, 131
- NPF. *See* National Psoriasis Foundation
- NPTB. *See* National Psoriasis Tissue Bank
- NSABP. *See* National Surgical Adjuvant Breast and Bowel Project
- NSCLC. *See* Non-small cell lung cancer
- Nun Study, The, 86
- Nurses' Health Study, 89
- NWTSG. *See* National Wilms Tumor Study Group
- NYBC. *See* New York Blood Center
- OCT. *See* Optimum cutting temperature
- ODEB. *See* Old Dominion Eye Bank
- Odyssey One, 73
- Ogden BioServices Corporation. *See* McKesson BioServices
- Ohio State AIDS Malignancy Bank, 28
- Ohio State University (OSU) Comprehensive Cancer Center
- Tissue Procurement Shared Resource, 64-65
- Ohio State University (OSU) Medical Center, 16
- Old Dominion Eye Bank (ODEB), 124-125
- Omnibus Crime Control Law, 111
- Oncoproteins, 56
- Optimum cutting temperature (OCT) tissue storage, 56
- Oral cancer-related samples, 54-55, 63
- Oral Cancer Research Center, 54-55
- Organ banks, 123-128
- American Red Cross Tissue Services, 127

- Central Florida Lions Eye and Tissue Bank, Inc., 126
 Iowa Lions Eye Bank, 125
 Kentucky Lions Eye Bank, 125–126
 Mid-America Transplant Services (MTS), 126–127
 Missouri Lions Eye Research Foundation, 128
 New England Organ Bank, 124
 Northwest Tissue Center, 124
 Old Dominion Eye Bank, 124–125
 Rochester Eye and Human Parts Bank, Inc., 124
 Utah Lions Eye Bank, 125
 Organ samples, 72, 123
 Organ transplants, 113
 OSU. *See* Ohio State University
 Ovarian carcinoma–related samples, 17
- PACTG. *See* Pediatric AIDS Clinical Trials Group
 Pancreas Tumor SPORE Tissue Bank, 59
 Pancreatic Cancer Case Control Study in San Francisco, 96
 Pancreatic cancer–related samples, 52, 58, 59, 73, 96
 Parkinson’s disease–related samples, 36, 50, 70
 Pathology Coordinating Office (PCO), 20
 Pathology departments at graduate medical education teaching institutions, 99–105
 Pathology Repository. *See* National Pathology Repository
 Pathology residency programs recommended specimens for, 102
 Pathology specimens, 99–107
 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Institutes, 106–107
 clinical service and diagnostic laboratories, 106
 DNA diagnostic laboratories, 105–106
 pathology departments at graduate medical education teaching institutions, 99–105
 PathServe, 67
 PCBs. *See* Polychlorinated biphenyls
 PCI. *See* Pittsburgh Cancer Institute
 PCNA. *See* Proliferating cell nuclear antigen
 PCO. *See* Pathology Coordinating Office
 PCOS. *See* Polycystic ovary syndrome
 Pediatric AIDS Clinical Trials Group (PACTG), The, 30–31, 97
 Pediatric Oncology Group (POG), 16–17, 18
 Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia Cell Bank, 16
 Acute Myelogenous Leukemia Cell Bank, 17
 Central Nervous System Tumor Bank, 17
 Germ Cell Tumor Bank, 17
 Hepatoblastoma Biology Study and Tissue Bank, 17
 Hodgkin’s Disease Cell Bank, 17
 Lymphoid Relapse Cell Bank, 17
 Neuroblastoma Tumor Bank, 17
 Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma Cell Bank, 17
 Sarcoma Cell Bank, 17
 Pediatric pathology programs, 101–103
 Peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 30
 Peripheral nervous system (PNS) tissues, 34
 Peritoneal washing samples, 58
 Physicians’ Health Study, 89
 Pick’s disease–related samples, 70
 Pittsburgh Cancer Institute (PCI) Serum Bank and Tissue Bank, 55
 Placental tissue samples, 30, 87
 Plasma samples, 28, 30, 39, 58, 70, 87, 97, 98
 PNS. *See* Peripheral nervous system (PNS)
 POG. *See* Pediatrics Oncology Group
 Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), 45
 Polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS)–related samples, 92
 Polyp Prevention Trial (PPT), 74
 PPT. *See* Polyp prevention trial
 Prediagnostic Breast Cancer Serum Bank, 55
 Preservation techniques, 2–3
 Prion disease–related samples, 40
 Private umbilical cord blood banks, 119–121
 Cord Blood Registry, 119–120
 Cryobanks International, Inc. (CI), 120
 New England Cord Blood Bank, Inc., 120
 Reproductive Genetics Institute (RGI), 121
 Viacord, Inc., 121
 Program for Critical Technologies in Breast Oncology, 55–56
 Program for Critical Technologies in Molecular Medicine, 56
 Progressive supranuclear palsy–related samples, 36
 Proliferating cell nuclear antigen (PCNA) immunohistochemistry, 52
 Prospective Randomized Study of Adjuvant Chemotherapy Versus Vinorelbine and Cisplatin in Completely Resected NSCLC with Companion Tumor Marker Evaluation, 94
 Prostate Cancer Intervention Versus Observation Trial, 91

- Prostate Cancer Tumor Bank, 56–57
- Prostate Specialized Programs of Research Excellence (SPOREs), 59–60
- Prostate-specific antigen (PSA)-related samples, 85, 94
- Prostate SPORE, 59–60
- Prostate tissue samples, 18, 48, 49, 57, 59–60, 85, 91, 94, 95
- Protein samples, 4, 71, 117
- PSA. *See* Prostate-specific antigen
- Psoriasis-related samples, 74
- Public donor umbilical cord blood banks, 117–119
- American Cord Blood Program, 117
 - Chicago Community Cord Blood Bank, 117–118
 - International Cord Blood Foundation, 118
 - New York Blood Center's placental blood program, 118–119
 - Puget Sound Blood Center Cord Blood Bank, 119
 - Related Umbilical Cord Blood Bank for Hemoglobinopathy Patients, 119
 - St. Louis Cord Blood Bank, 119
- Public Health Service, 12, 14
- Puget Sound Blood Center, 93, 131
- Cord Blood Bank, 119
- Pulmonary Hypertension—Mechanisms and Family Registry, 95
- Radiation Research Program, 27
- Radiation Therapy Oncology Group (RTOG), 19–20
- RaDiUS. *See* Research and Development in the United States
- Regional Tumor Bank, 57
- Registry for the Study of Genetic and Environmental Risk Factors, 44
- Related Umbilical Cord Blood Bank for Hemoglobinopathy Patients, 119
- Repositories. *See* Large tissue banks, repositories, and core facilities
- Reproductive Genetics Institute (RGI), 121
- Research and Development in the United States (RaDiUS), 8
- Research Institute on Addictions
- Biologic Specimen Bank, 68
- Research that simultaneously creates tissue collections or contributes to a tissue bank, 90–98
- AIDS-Malignancy Clinical Trials Consortium, 96
 - Blood Test to Predict Prognosis in Patients with Gynecologic Cancer: Plasma Assay of GLB and GLB:TIMP-1 Complexes, 95–96
- Case-Control Study of Hodgkin's Disease in Children, 94
- Epidemiology of EBV-Defined Hodgkin's Disease, 93
- Exogenous Toxicants and Genetic Susceptibility in Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis, 96–97
- Genetics of Familial Polycystic Ovary Syndrome, 92
- Human Conceptual Tissue: Characterization for Transplantation, 93
- Lifetime Alcohol Exposure and Breast Cancer Risk, 94
- Markers for Differential Diagnosis and Virulence of Prostate Cancer, 94
- Markers for Malignant Progression in Prostate Cancer, 95
- Molecular Basis of Split Hand/Split Foot Malformation, 92
- Molecular Epidemiology of Breast Cancer, 92
- National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Disease—Division of AIDS, 97–98
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, 90–91
- Pancreatic Cancer Case Control Study in San Francisco, 96
- Prospective Randomized Study of Adjuvant Chemotherapy Versus Vinorelbine and Cisplatin in Completely Resected NSCLC with Companion Tumor Marker Evaluation, 94
- Prostate Cancer Intervention Versus Observation Trial, 91
- Pulmonary Hypertension—Mechanisms and Family Registry, 95
- Role of IL-1 Cytokines in Colorectal Cancer, The, 95
- Smoking Cessation Program for Patients Enrolled in SPORE Projects, 91
- Therapy and Biological Correlations of Soft Tissue Sarcoma, 93
- Research universities and academic medical centers, 46–66
- AIDS Specimen Bank at the University of California at San Francisco, 46
 - Brain and Tissue Bank for Developmental Disorders at the University of Maryland, Baltimore, the University

- of Miami, and Children's Hospital of Orange County, 47
- Brain Bank, The, 46
- Brain Bank Core, 46–47
- Breast Cancer Database and Biologic Resource Bank, 47
- Breast Tissue Repository, 47
- Breast Tumor Bank, 48
- Cancer Center Tissue Core at University of California, San Francisco, 48
- Cancer Tissue Bank, 48
- Cell and Tissue Bank for Marker Studies of Diseases of the Bladder, Prostate, Kidney, Lung, and Breast, 48–49
- Central Prostate Cancer Serum Repository, 49
- Collection of DNA/RNA Tissue Repository for Neurodegenerative Disorders, 49
- DNA Bank to Detect Gene Polymorphisms in Heart Failure, 49
- Early Detection Research Network–Tissue Bank for Matched Tissues to Screen for Markers of Neoplastic Progression, 50
- Gift of Hope Brain Bank for AIDS, 50
- Harvard Brain Tissue Resource Center, 50–51
- HIV-Related Malignancy Tissue/Biological Fluids Bank, 51
- Human Brain Bank, 51
- Human Gastrointestinal Tumor Bank, 52
- Human Lung Cancer Tissue Resource, 52
- Inflammatory Bowel Disease Tissue Bank, 52
- International Registry of Werner Syndrome/Cell Bank, 52–53
- LSU Neuroscience Center Brain Tissue Bank, 53
- Lung Cancer in Uranium Miners: A Tissue Resource, 53
- Massachusetts General Hospital Tumor Bank, 53
- Mental Health Clinical Research Center Brain Bank, 53–54
- Mucosal Immunology Core, 54
- Neuropathology Core, 54
- Oral Cancer Research Center, 54–55
- Pittsburgh Cancer Institute Serum Bank and Tissue Bank, 55
- Prediagnostic Breast Cancer Serum Bank, 55
- Program for Critical Technologies in Breast Oncology, 55–56
- Program for Critical Technologies in Molecular Medicine, 56
- Prostate Cancer Tumor Bank, 56–57
- Regional Tumor Bank, 57
- Resource for Tumor Tissue and Data, 57
- St. Louis University Alzheimer's Brain Bank, 62
- St. Paul–Ramsey Medical Center, 62
- Sloan Kettering Institute, 61–62
- Specialized Program of Research Excellence, 58–61
- Tissue Bank for Research on HIV-Associated Malignancies, 62–63
- Tissue Banking for Early Detection Research Network, 63
- Tissue Core Facility at the Oral Cancer Research Center, 63
- Tissue Culture Core, 63
- Tissue/Pathology Core, 63
- Tissue Procurement and Banking Facility, 64
- Tissue Procurement Core, 64
- Tissue Procurement Core Facility, 64
- Tissue Procurement Shared Resource, 64–65
- Tumor Bank for Solid Tumors, 65
- Western Genitourinary Tissue Bank, 65
- Wisconsin's Alzheimer's Disease Brain Tissue Bank, 65–66
- Residency programs. *See* Graduate medical education (GME) programs
- Resource for Tumor Tissue and Data, 57
- Rhabdomyosarcoma, 18
- RMMS. *See* Rocky Mountain Multiple Sclerosis Center
- Rochester Eye and Human Parts Bank, Inc., 124
- Rocky Mountain Multiple Sclerosis Center (RMMS) Tissue Bank, 75
- Role of IL-1 Cytokines in Colorectal Cancer, The, 95
- RTOG. *See* Radiation Therapy Oncology Group
- Rush Alzheimer's Disease Center, 38
- St. Louis Cord Blood Bank, 119
- St. Louis University Alzheimer's Brain Bank, 62
- St. Louis University Cord Blood Bank, 119
- St. Luke's–Roosevelt Hospital Center, 34
- St. Luke's–Roosevelt Institute for Health Sciences, 75–76
- St. Paul–Ramsey Medical Center, 62
- Saliva samples, 28, 30, 87, 97, 98
- Samples. *See also* individual sample categories defined, 7

- San Francisco General Hospital, 28
 San Francisco Men's Health Study, 87-88
 Sarcoma Cell Bank, 17
 Sarcoma samples, 17, 93
 Schizophrenia-related samples, 72, 76
 SCOR. *See* Specialized Centers of Research
 SEER. *See* Surveillance, Epidemiology, and
 End Results Program
 Semen samples, 28, 30, 87, 113
 Serum samples, 27, 28, 30, 37, 50, 55, 58, 65,
 73-74, 87, 97, 98, 107
 SHSF. *See* Split hand/split foot
 Sloan Kettering Institute for Cancer
 Research
 Human Tissue Procurement and Tissue
 Bank Facility, 61-62
 Soft Tissue Sarcoma (STS) Project, 62
 SPORE in Breast Cancer, 60-61
 Smoking Cessation Program for Patients
 Enrolled in SPORE Projects, 91
 Soft Tissue Sarcoma (STS) Project, 62
 Southwest Oncology Group (SWOG), 20-21,
 49
 Specialized Centers of Research (SCORs), 63,
 86
 Specialized Programs of Research Excellence
 (SPOREs), 58-61
 breast, 60-61
 gastrointestinal, 58-59
 lung, 61
 prostate, 59-60
 Specimens, 7, 103. *See also* individual sample
 categories
 Sperm, ovum, and embryo banks, 113-115
 California Cryobank, Inc., 114-115
 Cryobanks International, Inc., 115
 Fairfax Cryobank, 115
 Genetics and IVF Institute, 115
 Spinal cord tissue samples, 35
 Split hand/split foot (SHSF)-related samples,
 92
 SPORE in Breast Cancer, 60-61
 SPORE in Gastrointestinal Cancer, 58-59
 SPOREs. *See* Specialized Programs of
 Research Excellence
 Stanford University, 96
 Stanley Brain Collection and
 Neuropathology Consortium, The, 76
 Stanley S. Scott Cancer Center Tumor Bank,
 65
 State of Florida Brain Bank, 77
 State screening laboratories and forensic
 DNA banks, 109-112
 forensic DNA banks, 110-112
 newborn screening laboratories, 109-110
 State University of New York at Brooklyn
 Health Science Center, 62
 State University of New York at Buffalo
 Lifetime Alcohol Exposure and Breast
 Cancer Risk, 94
 State University of New York Health Science
 Center, 28
 Storage banks, 113-121
 California Cryobank, Inc., 114-115
 Cryobanks International, Inc., 115
 Fairfax Cryobank, 115
 Genetics and IVF Institute, 115
 private umbilical cord blood banks, 119-
 121
 public donor umbilical cord blood banks,
 117-119
 sperm, ovum, and embryo banks, 113-
 115
 umbilical cord blood banks, 116-121
 STS. *See* Soft Tissue Sarcoma Project
 Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results
 (SEER) Program, 81
 SWOG. *See* Southwest Oncology Group
 Taub Center for Alzheimer's Disease
 Research Tissue Bank, 36
 Teaching institutions. *See* Graduate medical
 education (GME) programs
 Temporal bone samples, 41-42
 Texas Repository for AIDS
 Neuropathogenesis Research, 35
 Therapy and Biological Correlations of Soft
 Tissue Sarcoma, 93-94
 Thomas Jefferson University Hospital Blood
 Bank, 130
 Tissue Accrual and In Situ Imaging Core, 77
 Tissue and Biological Fluids Bank of HIV
 Associated Malignancies, 96
 Tissue Bank for Research on HIV-Associated
 Malignancies, 62-63
 Tissue Banking for Early Detection Research
 Network, 63
 Tissue banks. *See also* Large tissue banks,
 repositories, and core facilities
 Tissue collections created from longitudinal
 and individual research studies, 83-98
 longitudinal studies, 83-90
 research that simultaneously creates
 tissue collections or contributes to a
 tissue bank, 90-98
 Tissue Core Facility at the Oral Cancer
 Research Center, 63
 Tissue Culture Core, 63
 Tissue/organ banks. *See also* Organ banks
 types of, 3

- uses for biomedical research, 3–4
- Tissue/Pathology Core, 63
- Tissue Procurement and Banking Facility (TPBF), 64
- Tissue Procurement Core (University of Michigan), 64
- Tissue Procurement Core Facility (Dartmouth College), 64
- Tissue Procurement Shared Resource (TPSR), 64–65
- Tissue Services Research program, 127
- Tissue sources
 - inventory of, in the United States, 4–5
- TPBF. *See* Tissue Procurement and Banking Facility
- TPSR. *See* Tissue Procurement Shared Resource
- Translational Research Program (TRP), 19
- Transplants
 - characterization studies, 93
- TRP. *See* Translational Research Program
- Tumor Bank Facility at the Herbert Irving Comprehensive Cancer Center, 77
- Tumor Bank for Solid Tumors, 65
- Tumor registries, 79–82
 - California Tumor Tissue Registry, 80
 - Familial Brain Tumor Registry, 81
 - National Cancer Institute Cooperative Family Registry for Breast Cancer , Studies, 80
 - National Cancer Institute Cooperative Family Registry for Colorectal Cancer Studies, 80–81
 - National Familial Pancreas Tumor Registry, The, 79
 - New York State Cancer Registry, 82
 - Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results Program, 81
- Tumor samples, 64–65, 73, 77, 80. *See also* individual organ sample categories
- UAREP. *See* Universities Associated for Research and Education in Pathology
- UCCC. *See* University of Colorado Cancer Center
- UCSF. *See* University of California at San Francisco, The
- Umbilical cord blood. *See* Cord blood (umbilical)
- Umbilical cord blood banks, 116
 - private, 119–121
 - public donor, 117–119
- UMCCC. *See* University of Michigan Comprehensive Cancer Center
- UNC. *See* University of North Carolina
- United States
 - inventory of tissue sources in, 4–5
- Universities Associated for Research and Education in Pathology (UAREP), 9, 100
- University and academic medical centers, 46–66
- University Hospital of Downstate Medical Center
 - Tissue Bank for Research on HIV-Associated Malignancies, 62
- University of Alabama at Birmingham, 16, 32
- University of Arizona School of Medicine, 119–120
- University of California at Davis Alzheimer's Disease Center, 40
- University of California at Irvine, 35
- University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA)
 - AIDS Malignancy Bank, 28
 - Alzheimer's Disease Center, 38
 - Breast Tumor Bank, 48
 - Mucosal Immunology Core, 54
- University of California at San Diego, 35
- University of California at San Francisco, (UCSF), 28
 - Cancer Center Tissue Core, 48
 - Oral Cancer Research Center, 54–55
- University of Colorado Cancer Center (UCCC)
 - Lung Cancer SPORE, 61
- University of Iowa
 - Department of Ophthalmology, 125
- University of Kansas Medical Center
 - Alzheimer's Disease Center, The, 37–38
- University of Kentucky
 - Sanders-Brown Center on Aging, 86
- University of Miami, 27, 28
- University of Michigan
 - Specialized Center of Research (SCOR), 63
- University of Michigan Comprehensive Cancer Center (UMCCC)
 - Prostate SPORE, 59
 - Tissue Procurement Core, 59
- University of Nebraska Medical Center
 - Gastrointestinal Cancer SPORE, 59
- University of North Carolina (UNC)
 - Lineberger Comprehensive Cancer Center SPORE in Breast Cancer, 60
- University of North Carolina (UNC) at Chapel Hill

- Molecular Basis of Split Hand/Split Foot Malformation, 92
- University of Pennsylvania
 - Department of Microbiology, 54
 - Medical Center, 16
- University of Pittsburgh Medical Center (UPMC)
 - Western Genitourinary Tissue Bank, 65
- University of Rochester Alzheimer's Disease Center, 39
- University of Southern California, 28, 35
 - AIDS-Malignancy Clinical Trials Consortium, 96
- University of Texas M.D. Anderson Cancer Center
 - Familial Brain Tumor Registry, 81
 - Oral Cancer Research Center, 63
 - Therapy and Biological Correlations of Soft Tissue Sarcoma, 93
 - Tissue Procurement and Banking Facility, 64
- University of Texas Medical Branch, 35
- University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, 28, 47
- University of Washington
 - Alzheimer's Disease Research Center, 39–40
 - Breast Cancer Database and Biologic Resource Bank, 47
 - International Registry of Werner Syndrome/Cell Bank, 52–53
- UPMC. *See* University of Pittsburgh Medical Center
- Urine samples, 27, 28, 30, 87, 97, 98
- Uses of tissue/organ banks for biomedical research, 3–4
- Utah Lions Eye Bank, 125
- Vaccine evaluation studies, 74
- Vaginal washing samples, 30, 64, 87
- Vanderbilt University Hospital, 95
- Veterans Affairs Medical Centers (VAMCs), 28, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 63, 74, 91, 94, 95
- Veterans Affairs Special Reference Laboratory for Pathology, 12
- Viacord, Inc., 121
- Virginia Division of Forensic Science, 110
- Washington Hospital Center, 28
- Washington University, 27
 - Alzheimer Disease Research Center, 37
- Westat, Inc.
 - repositories at McKesson BioServices, 74
- Western Genitourinary Tissue Bank, 65
- WHI. *See* Women's Health Initiative
- WIHS. *See* Women's Interagency HIV Study
- Wilms tumor-related samples, 19
- Wisconsin's Alzheimer's Disease Brain Tissue Bank, 65–66
- WITS. *See* Women and Infants Transmission Study
- Women and Infants Transmission Study (WITS), The, 88
- Women's Health Initiative (WHI), 84–85
- Women's Health Study, 90
- Women's Interagency HIV Study (WIHS), The, 88
- Woodhull Medical and Mental Health Center, 28, 62
- World Health Organization, 29
- Yale University, 55
 - School of Medicine, 56