

Vita
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EDUCATION

- 1992–1994 Post-Doctoral Fellowship in Society and Health, Joint Program of The Health Institute, New England Medical Center and Department of Health and Social Behavior, Harvard School of Public Health.
- 1992 Ph.D., with Honors, Sociology, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.
Dissertation: *Comparing Women's Representation in Three Health Professions: Dentistry, Medicine, and Veterinary Medicine.*
- 1988 M.A., Sociology, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.
- 1986 B.A. with Honors, Sociology, Oberlin College, Oberlin, OH, 1986.
Thesis: *Gender Differences in the Wage Attainment Process: A Study of Human Capital and Structural Effects.*

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Women's Health and Health Care, Social Determinants of Health, Neighborhood Effects on Health, and Gender, Racial/Ethnic and Socioeconomic Disparities in Health and Health Care

HONORS AND AWARDS

- 2012 Carol Weisman & Gary Chase Gender-Based Research Best Poster Award, Gender Interest Group, AcademyHealth
- 2010 Poster of Distinction, American Academy of Health Behavior
- 2009, 2006 Outstanding Abstract, AcademyHealth
- 2006 Rockefeller Foundation Residency Fellowship at the Bellagio Center in Italy
- 2003, 2002 Outstanding Abstract, Academy of Health Services Research and Health Policy
- 1995 Eliot Freidson Outstanding Publication Award, Medical Sociology Section, American Sociological Association
- 1991 Phi Kappa Phi, Honor Society, University of Illinois.
- 1991 Castor Award, Outstanding Graduate Student Paper, Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Illinois
- 1990 Honorable Mention in the American Sociological Association's Social Psychology Section Graduate Student Paper Competition for "Gender, Time Use and Health"
- 1986–1988 Department of Sociology Graduate Fellowship Award, University of Illinois
- 1986 Sigma Xi, Scientific Honor Society, Oberlin College
- 1982 National Merit Scholar

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- 2014 –Present Editor-in-Chief, *Women's Health Issues*
- 2010 –2013 Deputy Editor of *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*.
- 2006 –Present Senior Sociologist, RAND Corporation.
- 2002 –Present Professor of Sociology and Social Policy, Pardee RAND Graduate School.
- 2003 –2013 Associate Editor *Women's Health Issues*
- 2002 –2006 Sociologist, RAND.
- 2001 –2002 Associate Professor of Sociology and Social Policy, Pardee RAND Graduate School
- 2000 –2002 Associate Sociologist, RAND.
- 1996 –2000 Assistant Professor of Community Health (Research), Brown University.
- 1996 –2000 Faculty Associate of the Center for Gerontology and Health Care Research and the Population Studies Training Center, Brown University.
- 1996 –2000 Adjunct Assistant Professor of Sociology, Brown University.
- 1994 –1999 Instructor, Department of Health and Social Behavior, Harvard School of Public Health.
- 1994 –1996 Senior Project Director, The Health Institute, New England Medical Center.
- 1992 –1994 Post-Doctoral Fellow, The Health Institute, New England Medical Center and Harvard School of Public Health.
- 1986 –1992 Research Assistant, University of Illinois, for Dr. Barbara Reskin, Dr. Catherine Ross, Dr. Leigh Estabrook and the Library Research Center.

TEACHING

- 2012 –present Lead Instructor, *Social and Behavioral Sciences I* (core course), Pardee RAND Graduate School
- 2007 Instructor, *Social Determinants of Health*, Pardee RAND Graduate School
- 2002, 2005 Instructor with Dr. Ricky Bluthenthal and Dr. Amy Cox for *Sociology and Social Policy*, Pardee RAND Graduate School
- 2000 Instructor for undergraduate survey course in *Medical Sociology*, Brown University.
- 1994 –1996 Instructor for graduate seminar on *Gender and Health*, Harvard School of Public Health

TEACHING (continued)

- 1992 –1994 Instructor with Dr. Sol Levine and Dr. Diana Chapman Walsh for graduate course on *Society and Health* at Harvard School of Public Health
- 1990 Teaching assistant to Dr. John Mirowsky for advanced graduate course on statistics at University of Illinois

BOOKS

Chloe E. Bird, Peter C. Conrad, Allen M. Fremont, Stefan Timmermans (eds.). 2010. *The Handbook of Medical Sociology*. Sixth Edition. Nashville, TN: Vanderbilt University Press.

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker. 2008. *Gender and Health: The Effects of Constrained Choices and Social Policies*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
http://www.rand.org/pubs/commercial_books/CB412/ Reviewed in *AFFILIA: Journal of Women and Social Work*, *Canadian Journal of Sociology*, *CHOICE*, *Contemporary Sociology*, *Gender & Society*, *Health Sociology Review*, *International Journal of Men’s Health*, *JAMA*, *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, *The New England Journal of Medicine*, *The New Social Worker*, *PsycCritiques*, *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, *Sex Roles*, *Public Health*, *Social Service Review*, and *Sociological Inquiry* as well as a blog on *The Huffington Post* and a commentary in *Global Health Promotion*.

Chloe E. Bird, Peter C. Conrad and Allen M. Fremont (eds.). 2000. *The Handbook of Medical Sociology*. Fifth Edition. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall. Reviewed in *Contemporary Sociology* and *Sociology of Health & Illness*.

JOURNAL ARTICLES

(* student, ** former student, + post doc, ++ former post doc)

Laurie Martin, Teague Ruder, José J. Escarce, Bonnie Ghosh-Dastidar, Daniel Sherman, Marc Elliott, **Chloe E. Bird**, Allen Fremont, Charles Gasper, Arthur Culbert, Nicole Lurie. In Press. “Identifying and Mapping ‘Hot Spots’ of Low Health Literacy: A Potential Tool to Guide Intervention” *Research in the Sociology of Health Care*. Volume 33.

Yunsheng Ma, James R. Hébert, Raji Balasubramanian, Nicole Wedick, Barbara V. Howard, Milagros C. Rosal, Simin Liu, **Chloe E. Bird**, Judith K. Ockene, Jean Wactawski-Wende, Lawrence S. Phillips, Michael Lamonte, Kristin L. Schneider, Barbara C. Olendzki, Lorena Garcia, Ira S. Ockene, Philip A. Merriam, Deidre M. Sepavich, Rachel H. Mackey, Karen C. Johnson, and JoAnn E. Manson. 2013. “All-cause, Cardiovascular, and Cancer Mortality in Postmenopausal White, Black, Hispanic, and Asian Women with Diabetes: The Women’s Health Initiative 1993-2009” *American Journal of Epidemiology*. 178 (10): 1533-1541. PMID: PMC3888272

Beth Ann Griffin, Christine Eibner, **Chloe E. Bird**, Adria Jewell, Karen Margolis, Regina Shih, Mary Ellen Slaughter, Eric A. Whitsel, Matthew Allison. José J. Escarce. 2013. “The Relationship between Urban Sprawl and Coronary Heart Disease in Women.” *Health & Place*. 20:51-61. PMID: 23376728 PMID:PMC3594054

Craig E. Pollack, Mary Ellen Slaughter, Beth Ann Griffin, Tamara Dubowitz and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2012. “Neighborhood socioeconomic status and coronary heart disease risk prediction in a nationally representative sample. *Public Health*. 126(10):827-35.

JOURNAL ARTICLES *(continued)*

Yunsheng Ma, James R. Hébert, JoAnn E. Manson, Raji Balasubramanian, Simin Liu, Michael Lamonte, **Chloe E. Bird**, Judith K. Ockene, Yongxia Qiao, Barbara Olendzki, Kristin L. Schneider, Milagros C. Rosal, Jean Wactawski-Wende, Marcia Stefanick, Lawrence S. Phillips, Deidre M. Sepavich, Ira S. Ockene, Robert C. Kaplan, Gloria E. Sarto, Lorena Garcia, and Barbara V. Howard. 2012.

“Determinants of Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Incidence of Diabetes in Postmenopausal Women in the United States: The Women’s Health Initiative 1993-2009.” *Diabetes Care*. 35(11) 2226-2234.

Tamara Dubowitz, Madhumita Ghosh-Dastidar, Christine Eibner, Mary E. Slaughter, Meenakshi Fernandes, Eric A. Whitsel, **Chloe E. Bird**, Adria Jewell, Karen L. Margolis, Wenjun Li, Yvonne L. Michael, Regina A. Shih, JoAnn E. Manson and José J. Escarce. 2012. “The Women’s Health Initiative: The Food Environment, Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status, BMI, and Blood Pressure.” *Obesity (Silver Spring)*. 20(4):862-71.

Anna Bellatorre, Brian K. Finch, D. Phuong Do, **Chloe E. Bird**, and Audrey N. Beck. 2011. “Contextual Predictors of Cumulative Biological Risk: Segregation and Allostatic Load.” *Social Science Quarterly*. 92(5):1338-62

RA Shih, B Ghosh-Dastidar, KL Margolis, ME Slaughter, A Jewell, **CE Bird**, C Eibner, NL Denburg, J Ockene, CR Messina, MA Espeland. 2011. “Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status and Cognitive Function in Women.” *American Journal of Public Health*. 101(9):1721-8.

Tamara Dubowitz, Ricardo Basurto-Dávila*, Melonie Heron⁺⁺, **Chloe E. Bird**, Nicole Lurie, José J. Escarce. 2011. “Racial/ethnic differences in US health behaviors: A decomposition analysis.” *American Journal of Health Behavior*. Volume 35(3):290-304.

Regina A. Shih, Beth Ann Griffin; Nicholas Salkowski, Adria Jewell, Christine Eibner, **Chloe E. Bird**, Duanping Liao, Mary Cushman, Helene G. Margolis, Charles B. Eaton, Eric A. Whitsel. 2011. “Ambient Particulate Matter Air Pollution and Venous Thromboembolism in the Women’s Health Initiative Hormone Therapy Trials” *Environmental Health Perspectives*. 119(3):326-31.

Margaret M. Weden, **Chloe E. Bird**, José J. Escarce, and Nicole Lurie. 2011. “Neighborhood Archetypes for Population Health Research: Is There No Place Like Home?” *Health & Place*. 17(1):289-99.

Brian Karl Finch, D. Phuong Do**, Melonie Heron, **Chloe E. Bird**, Teresa Seeman, Nicole Lurie. 2010. Neighborhood Effects on Health: Concentrated Advantage And Disadvantage, *Health & Place*, 16(5):1058-1060.

Chloe E. Bird, Teresa Seeman, José J. Escarce, Ricardo Basurto-Davila*, Brian Finch, Tamara Dubowitz, Melonie Heron⁺⁺, Lauren Hale⁺⁺, Sharon Stein Merkin, Margaret Weden, Nicole Lurie. 2010. “Neighbourhood Socioeconomic Status and Biological ‘Wear & Tear’ in a Nationally Representative Sample of US Adults” *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*. 64:860-65.

Lauren E. Hale⁺⁺, D. Phuong Do, Ricardo Basurto*, Melonie Heron⁺⁺, Brian Karl Finch, Tamara Dubowitz, Nicole Lurie, and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2009. “Does Mental Health History Explain Gender Disparities in Insomnia Symptoms in Early Adulthood?” *Sleep Medicine*. 10(10):1118–1123.

JOURNAL ARTICLES *(continued)*

Laurie T. Martin, Teague Ruder, José J. Escarce, Bonnie Ghosh-Dastidar, Daniel Sherman, Marc Elliott, **Chloe E. Bird**, Allen Fremont, Charles Gasper, Arthur Culbert, Nicole Lurie. 2009. “Developing Predictive Models of Health Literacy” *Journal of General Internal Medicine*. 24(11):1211–6.

Sharon Stein Merkin, Ricardo Basurto-Dávila*, Arun Karlamangla, **Chloe E. Bird**, Nicole Lurie, José Escarce, Teresa Seeman. 2009. “Neighborhoods and Cumulative Biological Risk Profiles by Race/Ethnicity in a National Sample of U.S. Adults: NHANES III” *Annals of Epidemiology* 19:194-201.

Do, D. Phuong**, Brian K. Finch, Ricardo Basurto-Davila*, **Chloe E. Bird**, José J. Escarce, and Nicole Lurie. 2008. “Does Place Explain Racial Health Disparities? Quantifying the Contribution of Residential Context to the Black/White Health Gap in the United States” *Social Science & Medicine*, 67(8):1258-1268.

Zora Djuric, **Chloe E. Bird**, Alice Furumoto-Dawson, Garth H. Rauscher, Mack T. Ruffin, Raymond P. Stowe, Katherine L. Tucker, and Christopher M. Masi. 2008. “Biological Markers of Psychological Stress in Health Disparities Research” *Open Biomarkers Journal*. 1: 7-19.

John H. Holmes, Amy Lehman, Erinn Hade, Amy K. Ferketich, Sarah Gehlert, Garth H. Rauscher, Judith Abrams and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2008. “Challenges for Multi-Level Health Disparities Research in a Transdisciplinary Environment” *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 35(2), Supplement 1 (The Science of Team Science): S182-S192.

Tamara Dubowitz, Melonie Heron⁺⁺, **Chloe E. Bird**, Nicole Lurie, Brian Finch, Ricardo Basurto-Davila*, Lauren Hale⁺⁺, and José J. Escarce. 2008. “Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status and Fruit and Vegetable Intake among Whites, Blacks, and Mexican-Americans in the United States.” *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*. 87:1883–91.

Lisa R. Shugarman, **Chloe E. Bird**, Joanne Lynn. 2008. “Age and Gender Differences in Medicare Expenditures at the End of Life for Lung Cancer Decedents” *Women’s Health Issues*. 18:199-209.

Cathy Donald Sherbourne, Maria Orlando Edelen, Annie Zhou, **Chloe E. Bird**, Naihua Duan, Ken Wells. 2008. “How A Quality-Based Improvement Intervention for Depression Affected Life Events and Psychological Well-Being Over Time: A Nine-Year Longitudinal Analysis” *Medical Care*. 46(1): 78-84.

Typhanye Penniman*, Stephanie Taylor, **Chloe E. Bird**, Robin Beckman, Rebecca Collins, William Cunningham. 2007. “The Roles of Gender, Sexual Identity and Competing Needs on Health Care Utilization among People with HIV/AIDS” *Journal of the National Medical Association* 99: 419-427.

David P. Eisenman, **Chloe E. Bird**, Rebecca Collins, Daniella Golinelli, Allen Fremont, Robin Beckman, William E. Cunningham. 2007. “Differential Diffusion of New HIV Technologies by Gender: The Case of HAART” *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*. 21(6): 390-399.

Lisa R. Shugarman, **Chloe E. Bird**, Cynthia Schuster, Joanne Lynn. 2007. “Age and Gender Differences in Medicare Expenditures at the End of Life for Colorectal Cancer Decedents” *Journal of Women’s Health*, 16(2): 214-227.

D. Phong Do**, Tamara Dubowitz, **Chloe E. Bird**, Nicole Lurie, José J. Escarce, Brian Finch. 2007. “Neighborhood context and ethnicity differences in body mass index: A multilevel analysis using the NHANES III survey (1988–1994)” *Economics and Human Biology*. 5(2): 179-203.

JOURNAL ARTICLES *(continued)*

Chloe E. Bird, Allen Fremont, Arlene Bierman, Steve Wickstrom, Mona Shah, Thomas Rector, Thomas Horstman, José J. Escarce. 2007. "Does Quality of Care for Cardiovascular Disease and Diabetes Differ by Gender for Enrollees in Managed Care Plans?" *Women's Health Issues*. 17(3): 131-138.

Kitty Chan, **Chloe E. Bird**, Robert Weiss, Naihua Duan, Lisa S. Meredith, Cathy D. Sherbourne. 2006. "Does Patient-Provider Gender Concordance Affect Mental Health Care Received by Primary Care Patients with Major Depression?" *Women's Health Issues*, 16(3): 122-132.

Laura M. Bogart, Rebecca L. Collins, David E. Kanouse, William Cunningham, Robin Beckman, Daniela Golinelli, and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2006. "Patterns and Correlates of Deliberate Abstinence among Men and Women with HIV/AIDS." *American Journal of Public Health*. 96:1078-84.

Patricia P. Rieker and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2005 "Rethinking Gender Differences in Health: What's Needed to Integrate Social and Biological Perspectives" *The Journals of Gerontology: Series B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*. 60B(Special Issue II):40-47.

Laura M. Bogart, Rebecca L. Collins, William Cunningham, Robin Beckman, Daniela Golinelli, David Eisenman and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2005. "The Association of Partner Abuse with Risky Sexual Behaviors among Women and Men with HIV/AIDS" *AIDS & Behavior*. 9(3):325-333.

Allen M. Fremont, Arlene S. Bierman, Steve L. Wickstrom, **Chloe E. Bird**, Mona M. Shah, José J. Escarce, Thomas Horstman, and Thomas Rector. 2005. "Use of Geocoding in Managed Care Settings to Identify Disparities in Quality of Care" *Health Affairs*. 24:516-26.

Cathy D. Sherbourne, Robert Weiss, Naihua Duan, **Chloe E. Bird**, Kenneth B. Wells. 2004. "Do the Effects of Quality Improvement for Depression Care Differ for Men and Women? Results of a Group-Level Randomized Controlled Trial" *Medical Care*. 42:1186-1193.

Lisa R. Shugarman, Diane E. Campbell, **Chloe E. Bird**, Jon Gabel, Thomas A. Louis, Joanne Lynn. 2004. "Differences in Medicare Expenditures during the Last 3 Years of Life." *Journal of General Internal Medicine*. 19:127-135.

Phyllis Ellickson, **Chloe E. Bird**, Maria Orlando, David J. Klein, and Daniel McCaffrey. 2003. "Social Context and Adolescent Health Behavior: Does School-level Prevalence Affect Students' Subsequent Smoking Behavior?" *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*. 44:525-535.

Chloe E. Bird, Allen M. Fremont, Steven Wickstrom, Arlene S. Bierman, Elizabeth McGlynn. 2003. "Improving Women's Quality of Care for Cardiovascular Disease and Diabetes: The Feasibility and Desirability of Stratified Reporting of Objective Performance Measures" *Women's Health Issues*. 13:150-157.

Chloe E. Bird, Martha E. Lang**, Jocelyn Chertoff, and Benjamin Amick. 2002. "Organizational Supports for and Barriers to Part-Time Work Arrangements for Professionals: The Case of Radiology." *Research in the Sociology of Health Care* 20:159-182

JOURNAL ARTICLES *(continued)*

Chloe E. Bird, Kimberly Jinnett, M. Audrey Burnam, Paul Koegel, Greer Sullivan, Suzanne Wenzel, Susan Ridgely, Sally Morton, Angela Miu. 2002. "Predictors of Contact with Public Service Sectors among Homeless Adults with and without Alcohol and Drug Disorders" *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 63(6):716-25.

Chloe E. Bird, Lisa R. Shugarman, Joanne Lynn. 2002. "Age and Gender Differences in Health Care Utilization and Spending for Medicare Beneficiaries in their Last Year of Life" *Journal of Palliative Medicine* 5(5):705-12.

Martha Mainiero, Irena Gareen, **Chloe E. Bird**, Wendy Smith, Cynthia Cobb, Barbara Schepps. 2002. "Preferential use of sonographically guided biopsy to minimize patient discomfort and procedure time in a percutaneous image-guided breast biopsy program." *Journal of Ultrasound in Medicine* 21:1221-1226.

Jocelyn Chertoff, **Chloe E. Bird**, and Benjamin Amick. 2001. "Career Paths in Diagnostic Radiology: Scope and Impact of Part-time Work" *Radiology* 221:485-494.

Martha B. Mainiero, Barbara Schepps, Nancy C. Clements, and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2001. "Mammography-Related Anxiety: Effect of Preprocedural Patient Education" *Women's Health Issues* 11(2):110-115.

Chloe E. Bird. 1999. "Gender, Household Labor, and Psychological Distress: The Impact of the Amount and Division of Housework." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 40:32-45.

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker. 1999. "Gender Matters: An Integrated Model for Understanding Men's and Women's Health." *Social Science and Medicine* 48(6):745-755.

Chloe E. Bird. 1997. "Gender Differences in the Social and Economic Burdens of Parenting and Psychological Distress." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 59(4):809-823.

Chloe E. Bird. 1996. "An Analysis of Gender Differences in Income among Dentists, Physicians, and Veterinarians in 1987." *Research in the Sociology of Health Care* 13A:31-61.

Catherine E. Ross and **Chloe E. Bird**. 1994. "Sex Stratification and Health Lifestyle: Consequences for Men's and Women's Perceived Health" *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 35(June): 161-78. Eliot Freidson Outstanding Publication Award, Medical Sociology Section of the American Sociological Association. Reprinted in *Medical Sociology*, 1995, edited by William Cockerham.

Chloe E. Bird and Catherine E. Ross. 1993. "Houseworkers and Paid Workers: Qualities of the Work and Effects on Personal Control" *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 55(November): 913-925.

Chloe E. Bird and Allen M. Fremont. 1991. "Gender, Time Use and Health." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 32(June): 114-129.

Leigh Estabrook, **Chloe E. Bird**, and Frederick Gilmore. 1990. "Job Satisfaction: Does Automation Make a Difference?" *Journal of Library Administration* 13(1/2):175-194. Volume reprinted as *Personnel Administration in an Automated Environment* edited by Philip E. Leinbach. New York: Hayworth Press.

BOOK CHAPTERS AND ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRIES

Chloe E. Bird and Martha Lang. 2014. “Constrained Choice and Changing Gendered Patterns of Morbidity and Mortality” In *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Health, Illness, Behavior, and Society*, edited by Ellen Kuhlmann and Ellen Annandale. London: Wiley-Blackwell.

Chloe E. Bird, Martha Lang, and Patricia Rieker. 2012. “Changing Gendered Patterns of Morbidity and Mortality” In *Handbook for Gender and Health Care, 2nd Edition* edited by Ellen Kuhlmann and Ellen Annandale. London: Palgrave.

Patricia Rieker, **Chloe E. Bird**, and Martha Lang. 2010. “New Directions in Understanding Gender and Health” Pp. 52-74 in *The Handbook of Medical Sociology* edited by **Chloe E. Bird**, Peter Conrad, Allen M. Fremont, and Stefan Timmermans. Sixth Edition. Nashville, TN: Vanderbilt University Press.

Regina A. Shih, Meenakshi M. Fernandes, and Chloe E. Bird. 2010 “The Application of Biomarker Data to the Study of Social Determinants of Health” Pp. 395-417 in *The Handbook of Medical Sociology* edited by **Chloe E. Bird**, Peter Conrad, Allen M. Fremont, and Stefan Timmermans. Sixth Edition. Nashville, TN: Vanderbilt University Press.

Chloe E. Bird, Martha Lang, and Patricia Rieker. 2010. “Changing Gendered Patterns of Morbidity and Mortality” Pp. 125-141 in *Handbook for Gender and Health Care* edited by Ellen Kuhlmann and Ellen Annandale. London: Palgrave.

Chloe E. Bird, Peter Conrad, and Allen M. Fremont. 2000. “Medical Sociology at the Millennium.” Pp. 1-10 in *The Handbook of Medical Sociology* edited by **Chloe E. Bird**, Peter Conrad and Allen M. Fremont. Fifth Edition. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Allen M. Fremont and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2000. “Social Factors, Physiological Processes, and Physical Health.” Pp. 334-352 in *The Handbook of Medical Sociology* edited by **Chloe E. Bird**, Peter Conrad and Allen M. Fremont. Fifth Edition. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Patricia P. Rieker and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2000. “Sociological Explanations of Gender Differences in Mental and Physical Health.” Pp. 98-113 in *The Handbook of Medical Sociology* edited by **Chloe E. Bird**, Peter Conrad and Allen M. Fremont. Fifth Edition. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Chloe E. Bird. 1994. “Women’s Representation as Subjects in Clinical Studies: A Pilot Study of Research Published in JAMA 1990 and 1992.” Pp. 151-173 in *Women and Health Research: Ethical and Legal Issues of Including Women in Clinical Studies*, Volume 2 edited by Anna C. Mastroianni, Ruth Faden, and Daniel Federman. Washington, DC: Institute of Medicine, National Academy Press.

Chloe E. Bird. 1990. “High Finance, Small Change: Women’s Increasing Representation in Bank Management.” Pp. 145-166 in *Job Queues, Gender Queues: Explaining Women’s Inroads into Male Occupations* by Barbara Reskin and Patricia Roos. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

EDITORIALS AND COMMENTARY

Chloe E. Bird. 2014. “Have you estimated your cardiovascular risk?” *Heart Healthy Blog*.
<http://www.sistertosister.org/myhearthealth/2014/06/have-you-estimated-your-cardiovascular-risk?>

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Chloe E. Bird. 2014. “Assessing and Addressing Women’s Health and Healthcare.” *RAND Blog*. <http://www.rand.org/blog/2014/03/assessing-and-addressing-womens-health-and-health-care.html>

Chloe E. Bird and Zena Sharman. 2014. “Gender-Based Analysis is Essential to Improving Women’s Health and Health Care” *Women’s Health Issues*. 24(2):e163–e164. [http://www.whijournal.com/article/S1049-3867\(13\)00113-8/fulltext](http://www.whijournal.com/article/S1049-3867(13)00113-8/fulltext)

Chloe E. Bird. 2014. “Caring for Cardiovascular Disease and Diabetes, Why Gender Matters” *Girl with Pen* and cross posted on the *RAND blog*. <http://thesocietypages.org/girlwpen/2014/02/27/caring-for-cardiovascular-disease-and-diabetes-why-gender-matters/>

Chloe E. Bird. 2014. “Will Extending the Women’s Health Initiative Lead to Better Research and Policy?” *Women’s Health Issues* 24(1):e3–e4. [http://www.whijournal.com/article/S1049-3867\(13\)00107-2/fulltext](http://www.whijournal.com/article/S1049-3867(13)00107-2/fulltext)

Chloe E. Bird. 2013. “Can Catholic churches block free condom distribution?” *Ms. Magazine Blog*. Cross posted on *RAND blog* and *Girl with Pen*. <http://msmagazine.com/blog/2013/04/22/can-catholic-colleges-block-free-condom-distribution/>

Chloe E. Bird. 2013. “Making Heart Disease a Women’s Issue” *Ms. Magazine Blog*. Cross posted on *RAND blog* and *Girl with Pen*. <http://msmagazine.com/blog/2013/03/20/making-heart-disease-a-womens-issue/>

Chloe E. Bird. 2012. “California Improves on Affordable Care Act by Letting RNs Dispense Birth Control” *Ms. Magazine Blog* and crossposted on *RAND blog* and *Girl with Pen*. <http://msmagazine.com/blog/blog/2012/10/08/california-improves-on-affordable-care-act-by-letting-rns-dispense-birth-control/>

Chloe E. Bird. 2012. “Can Improving the Options Improve Our Choices and Outcomes?” *RAND blog*. <http://www.rand.org/blog/2012/09/can-improving-the-options-improve-our-choices-and-outcomes.html>

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Karen Freund and **Chloe E. Bird.** 2012. “Comprehensive Health Care: Why is the inclusion of reproductive health controversial for women but men?” *Women’s Health Issues*. 22(4):e347-9. [http://www.whijournal.com/article/S1049-3867\(12\)00034-5/fulltext](http://www.whijournal.com/article/S1049-3867(12)00034-5/fulltext)

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Donna L. Washington and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2002. "Sex Differences in Disease Presentation in the ED" *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. Invited Editorial. 40:461-463.

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Allen M. Fremont and **Chloe E. Bird**. 1999. "Integrating Sociological and Biological Models: An Editorial" *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 40:126-129.

Chloe E. Bird, Regina A. Shih, Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, Mary Ellen Slaughter, Eric Whitsel, Karen Margolis, Jose Escarce, Adria Jewell, Charles Mouton, and Nicole Lurie. 2009. "Neighborhood SES and Incident Coronary Heart Disease among Women" *JGIM* 24(S1):S127.

Nicole Lurie, Laurie Martin, Teague Ruger, Bonnie Ghosh-Dastidar, Daniel Sherman, José Escarce, **Chloe E. Bird** and Allen Fremont. 2009. "A Predictive Model to Map Health Literacy." *JGIM* 24:S8.

José Escarce, **Chloe E. Bird**, Brian Finch, Phoenix Do*, Teresa Seeman and Nicole Lurie. 2006. "Neighborhood Socio-Economic Status and Health Behavior." *JGIM* 21:91.

Chloe E. Bird, Brian Finch, Phoenix Do*, José Escarce, Nicole Lurie and Teresa Seeman. 2006. "Gender Differences in the Relationship between Neighborhood Socioeconomic Characteristics and Allostatic Load." Society of General Internal Medicine Annual Meeting. *JGIM* 21:60-61.

REPORTS AND MONOGRAPHS

Kai Ruggeri and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2014. "Single parents and employment in Europe." Short Statistical Report, RR-362-EC, RAND Europe, Cambridge. http://ec.europa.eu/justice/gender-equality/files/documents/140502_gender_equality_workforce_ssr3_en.pdf

Chloe E. Bird, Allen M. Fremont, and Mark Hansen. 2014. Mapping Gender Differences in Cardiovascular Disease and Diabetes Care: A Pilot Assessment of LDL Cholesterol Testing Rates in a California Health Plan. RR-539-CSMC.

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Laurie Martin, Allen Fremont, Alexandria Felton, Teague Ruder, **Chloe Bird**, Lisa Miyashiro, Mark Hanson, Nicole Lurie. 2010. "A Prototype Interactive Mapping Tool to Target Low Health Literacy in Missouri" TR-811-MFH. RAND Health.

REPORTS AND MONOGRAPHS (continued)

Christine Brittle and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2007. Literature Review on Effective Sex- and Gender-Based Systems/Models of Care. Prepared for The U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services. Offices on Women's Health. Purchase Order # HHSP233200600978P. Available for download at: <http://www.4women.gov/owh/pub/genderbased.cfm> <<http://www.4women.gov/owh/pub/genderbased.cfm>> <http://www.womenshealth.gov/owh/multidisciplinary/reports/GenderBasedMedicine/>

Allen M. Fremont, Steven Wickstrom, José Escarce, Mona Shah, Thomas Horstman, **Chloe E. Bird**. 2003. Does Differential Diffusion of Innovations Contribute to Disparities in Health Care? Final Report under Contract # 290-00-0012. Rockville, MD: AHRQ.

Allen M. Fremont, Steven Wickstrom, **Chloe E. Bird**, José Escarce, Thomas Horstman, Elizabeth McGlynn, Thomas Rector, Mona Shah. 2002. Socioeconomic, Racial/Ethnic, and Gender Differences in Quality and Outcomes of Care as It Relates to Cardiovascular Disease, Final Report under Contract # 290-00-0012. Rockville, MD: AHRQ.

Joan Teno, **Chloe E. Bird**, and Vince Mor. 2000. *The Prevalence and Treatment of Pain in US Nursing Homes*. Monograph. Providence, RI: Brown's Center for Gerontology and Health Care Research.

BOOK REVIEWS AND RESPONSES

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker. 2010. "Whose Responsibility is Health?" An invited response to review of *Gender and Health: The effects of constrained choices and social policies*. *PsycCritiques*. 54(8):8.

Chloe E. Bird. 1994. Review of *Gender, Work and Medicine: Women and the Medical Division of Labour* edited by Elianne Riska and Katarina Wegar (Sage Publications, 1993). *Contemporary Sociology*. 23(4):615.

Chloe E. Bird. 1994. Review of *Fast Food, Fast Talk: Service Work and the Routinization of Everyday Life* by Robin Leidner (University of California Press, 1993). *American Journal of Sociology*. 99(6):1663-4.

WORKING PAPERS

Margaret M. Weden, **Chloe E. Bird**, José J. Escarce, and Nicole Lurie. 2010. Technical Detail and Appendices for a Study of Neighborhood Archetypes for Population Health Research. WR-805. RAND Health.

Margaret M. Weden, **Chloe E. Bird**, José J. Escarce, and Nicole Lurie. 2010. "Neighborhood Archetypes for Population Health Research: Is There No Place Like Home?" WR-738. RAND Labor and Populations.

Nicole Lurie, Laurie T. Martin, Teague Ruder, José J. Escarce, Bonnie Ghosh-Dastidar, Dan Sherman, **Chloe E. Bird**, Allen Fremont. 2010. "Estimating and Mapping Health Literacy in the State of Missouri" WR-735-MFH. RAND Health.

WORKING PAPERS (continued)

Kristina M. Cordasco, Mariana Horta, Nicole Lurie, **Chloe E. Bird**, Barbara O. Wynn. 2009. "How Are Residency Programs Preparing Our 21st Century Internists? A Review of Internal Medicine Residency Programs' Teaching on Selected Topics." WR-636-MEDPAC. RAND Health.

Michelle Rogers* and **Chloe E. Bird**. 1999. "Do Gender Differences in the Effects of Equity in Paid Work and Household Labor on Depression Hold Across Ethnic and Racial Groups?" PSTC Working Paper #99-10. Population Studies and Training Center. Brown University.

Chloe E. Bird and Michelle Rogers*. 1998. "Parenting and Depression: The Impact of the Division of Labor within Couples and Perceptions of Equity." PSTC Working Paper #98-09. Population Studies and Training Center. Brown University.

Chloe E. Bird, Michelle Rogers*, and Pamela Webster. 1997. "Gender, Paid Work, and Housework: The Division of Labor within Couples, Perceived Role Quality, and Depression." PSTC Working Paper #97-15. Population Studies and Training Center. Brown University.

PAPERS UNDER REVIEW

Chloe E. Bird, Regina A. Shih, Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, Mary Ellen Slaughter, Eric Whitsel, Karen Margolis, José J. Escarce, Adria Jewell, Charles P. Mouton, and Nicole Lurie. (Under Review) "A Longitudinal Analysis of the Impact of Neighborhood SES on Incident Coronary Heart Disease among Women"

Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, Regina Shih, José J. Escarce, Mary Ellen Slaughter, Karen L. Margolis, Eric A. Whitsel, Andrea LaCroix, Barbara V. Howard, Charles P. Mouton, **Chloe E. Bird**. (Under Review) "A Longitudinal Analysis of the Relationships between Neighborhood SES, Neighborhood Residential Stability, and Mortality among Post-menopausal Women in the U.S."

RA Shih, C Eibner, BA Griffin, **CE Bird**, M Slaughter, N Lurie, M Allison, R Gold, JE Manson, K Masaki, YL Michael, M Rosal, M Safford, GE Sarto, JJ Escarce. (Under Review) "Neighborhood Racial/Ethnic Composition, Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status, and Incident Coronary Heart Disease in Women"

Belinda L. Needham, Ana Diez Roux, Chloe Bird, Ryan Bradley, Annette Fitzpatrick, David Jacobs, Pamela Ouyang, Teresa Seeman, Rebecca Thurston, Dhananjay Vaidya, and Steven Wang. (Under Review) "A Test of Biological and Behavioral Explanations for Gender Differences in Telomere Length: The Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis"

Julie C. Weitlauf, Marcia L. Stefanick, Shari S. Bassuk, **Chloe E. Bird**, Mary Cavanagh, Manisha Desai, Mary K. Goldstein, Jodie Katon, Jessica Kubo, Michael J. LaMonte, Gloria Sarto, Donna L. Washington, Nancy F. Woods. (Under Review) Association of Women's Military Service and Physical Health: Comparisons of Longitudinal Health Outcomes and Mortality in Veteran and non-Veteran Participants in the Women's Health Initiative"

Nancy Fugate Woods, Eileen Rillamas-Sun, Barbara B. Cochrane, Andrea Z. La Croix, Teresa A. Seeman, Hilary A. Tindle, Oleg Zaslavsky, **Chloe Bird**, Karen C. Johnson, JoAnn E. Manson, Judith Ockene, Rebecca A. Seguin, Robert B. Wallace. "Aging Well: Observations from the Women's Health Initiative Study"

PRESENTATIONS

Chloe E. Bird. 2014. "Putting Women's Heart Health and Healthcare on the Map." Invited Speaker. St. Johns Retired and Semiretired Physicians Group. Los Angeles. October.

Chloe E. Bird and Lisa Yarnell. 2014. "Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Behavior Variables as Potential Mediators between Allostatic and Load-Mortality," American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. San Francisco. August.

Chloe E. Bird. 2014. "Gender Gaps in Ambulatory CVD and DM Care: Opportunities and Challenges." Keynote Speaker. Sacramento University of Best Practices, Right Care Initiative. July.

Chloe E. Bird. 2014. "Mapping the Gaps and Finding a Way Forward in Women's Health Research" Invited Speaker. Beverly Hills Women's Club. June 10.

Chloe E. Bird and Lisa Yarnell. 2014 "Potential Mediators between Allostatic and Load-Mortality in U.S. Women and Men: Demographic, Socioeconomic and Behavioral." International Conference on Social Stress Research. Vancouver. June 7-9.

Chloe E. Bird. 2014. "Making Social Stress Research Actionable: Identifying Levers and Communicating Findings." Keynote address. International Conference on Social Stress Research. Vancouver, June 7.

Chloe E. Bird and Allen M. Fremont. 2014. "Women's Health Matters: Improving Women's Health and Longevity" Conference for Global Transformation. San Francisco. May.

Manali I. Patel, Ange Wang, Kristopher Kapphahn, Jessica Kubo, Manisha Desai, Rowan T. Chlebowski, Michael S. Simon, **Chloe E. Bird**, Giselle Corbie-Smith, Scarlett Lin Gomez, Lucile L. Adams-Campbell, Michele L Cote, Marcia L Stefanick, Heather A. Wakelee. 2014 "Racial/Ethnic Variations in Lung Cancer Incidence and Mortality, Adjusted for Smoking Behavior: Results from the Women's Health Initiative." American Society of Clinical Oncology Annual Meeting. Chicago. May.

Chloe E. Bird. 2014. "Gender Gaps in Ambulatory CVD and DM Care: Opportunities and Challenges." Keynote Speaker. Los Angeles University of Best Practices, Right Care Initiative. March.

Chloe E. Bird and Lisa Yarnell. 2014. "Health Behaviors as Potential Mediators/Moderators of the Allostatic Load-Mortality Relationship among U.S. Men and Women." Charleston, SC. March.

Chloe E. Bird. 2014. "Putting Women's Heart Health and Healthcare on the Map." Invited Speaker. West Los Angeles/Santa Monica Soroptimists Club Los Angeles Westside. February.

Chloe E. Bird. 2014. "Putting Women's Heart Health Front and Center." RAND and UCLA Event. Women's Heart Health: Research that Matters. RAND, Santa Monica. January. Video is available at: <http://www.rand.org/pubs/presentations/PT120.html#putting-womens-heart-health-front-and-center>

Chloe E. Bird. 2014. "Putting Women's Heart Health on the Map." Invited Speaker. Santa Monica Rotary Club. January.

Chloe E. Bird. 2014. "Gender Gaps in Ambulatory CVD and DM Care: Opportunities and Challenges." Keynote Speaker. San Diego University of Best Practices, San Diego Right Care Initiative. January.

PRESENTATIONS *(continued)*

Chloe E. Bird. 2013. “Gender, Health Research and Social Policy: Assessing and Addressing Gender Disparities in Health and Healthcare.” Health Equity Speaker Series. Center for Social Epidemiology and Population Health University of Michigan School of Public Health. Invited Speaker. Ann Arbor. December.

Chloe E. Bird. 2013. “Reframing Health Literacy as a Public Health Issue” Institute of Medicine Conference on Implications of Health Literacy for Public Health. Newport Beach, CA. November 21. Video is available at <http://www.iom.edu/Activities/PublicHealth/HealthLiteracy/2013-NOV-21/Videos/Panel1/Bird.aspx>

Chloe E. Bird. 2013. “Mapping Quality of Care: Assessing Gender Gaps in DM and CVD Care in a California Health Care Plan” Veteran’s Administration Cyberseminar. Invited Speaker. November 18. Powerpoint slides and audio are available for download at http://www.hsrdr.research.va.gov/for_researchers/cyber_seminars/archives/video_archive.cfm?SessionID=728

Chloe E. Bird. 2013. “Cardiovascular Disease Prevention and Treatment among Women: Using Mapping in Assessing and Improving Quality of Care.” Invited Speaker. Magee Women’s Research Institute. Pittsburgh.

Chloe E. Bird. 2013. “Cardiovascular Disease Prevention and Treatment among Women: Where Are We Now?” Invited Speaker. Hershey School of Medicine. Hershey, PA. October 7.

Chloe E. Bird. 2013. “Gender-based Analysis in Health Services Research: Making the Research Actionable.” Veteran’s Administration Cyberseminar. Invited Speaker. September 23. Powerpoint slides and audio are available for download at http://www.hsrdr.research.va.gov/for_researchers/cyber_seminars/archives/video_archive.cfm?SessionID=755

Chloe E. Bird. 2013. “Gender, Health Research and Social Policy: Assessing and Addressing Gender Disparities in Health and Healthcare.” Invited Speaker. American Sociological Association, Annual Meeting, New York City, NY. August 10-13.

Chloe E. Bird. 2013. “Gender and Equity Analysis in Health Services Research: Assessing and Addressing Gender Disparities in Health and Healthcare.” Gender Related Research Methods Panel. Invited Speaker. Academy Health, Gender Interest Group Conference, Baltimore, MD, June 22, and Academy Health Annual Meeting, Orlando, Fla, June 23-25.

Gloria C Chi, Anjum Hajat, **Chloe E Bird**, Mark R Cullen, Beth Ann Griffin, Kristin A Miller, Regina A Shih, Marcia L Stefanick, Sverre Vedal, Eric A Whitsel, Joel D Kaufman. 2013. “Individual and neighborhood socioeconomic status, long term exposure to air pollution, and risk of cardiovascular disease.” Annual Meeting of the Society for Epidemiological Research. Boston, MA, June 18-21.

Gloria C Chi, Anjum Hajat, **Chloe E Bird**, Mark R Cullen, Beth Ann Griffin, Kristin A Miller, Regina A Shih, Marcia L Stefanick, Sverre Vedal, Eric A Whitsel, Joel D Kaufman. 2013. “Individual and neighborhood socioeconomic status, long term exposure to air pollution, and risk of cardiovascular disease.” Annual Women’s Health Initiative Investigators Meeting. Seattle, WA. May 2-3.

PRESENTATIONS *(continued)*

Chloe E. Bird and Sarah-Jeanne Salvy. 2013. "A Winnable Battle: Little Steps Equal Big Successes in Women's Health" Invited Speaker. Westside Family Health Center's Lunch & Learn Partnership with the YWCA of Santa Monica/Westside. Santa Monica, CA. March 6.

Chloe E. Bird, Martha Lang, and Patricia Rieker. 2013. "How Constrained Choice Shapes Opportunities and Outcomes: Understanding Mechanisms of Intersectionalities in Gender, Race/Ethnicity, Class, and Sexual Orientation." Sociologists for Women and Society. Midwinter Meeting. Santa Ana Pueblo, New Mexico. February 7-10, 2013.

Chloe E. Bird. 2012. "Will ACA Fulfill on the Women's Health Promises? Setting a Research Agenda to Monitor and Assess the Impact of ACA Implementation on Women" American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Denver, CO. August 17-20.

Craig E. Pollack, Mary Ellen Slaughter, Beth Ann Griffin, Tamara Dubowitz, and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2012. "Neighborhood socioeconomic status and coronary heart disease risk prediction in a nationally representative sample. Academy Health, Gender Interest Group Conference, Orlando, FL, June 22, and Academy Health Annual Meeting, Orlando, Fla, June 23-25.

Chloe E. Bird, Tamara Dubowitz, José J. Escarce, Teresa Seeman. 2012. "Do Health Behaviors Explain the Association between Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status and Biological "Wear & Tear" in a Nationally Representative Sample of U.S. Adults?" Thirteenth International Conference on Social Stress Research. Dublin, Ireland. June 21-23.

Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, Regina Shih, José J. Escarce, Mary Ellen Slaughter, Karen L. Margolis, Eric A. Whitsel, Andrea LaCroix, Barbara V. Howard, Charles P. Mouton, **Chloe E. Bird** 2012. "A Longitudinal Analysis of the Relationships between Neighborhood SES, Neighborhood Residential Stability, and Mortality among Post-menopausal Women in the U.S." Women's Health Initiative Investigators Meeting. Washington, DC. May 3-4.

Regina Shih, Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, **Chloe E. Bird**, Mary Slaughter, Nicole Lurie, M. Allison, R. Gold, JoAnn Manson, K Masaki, Yvonne Michael, M. Rosa, M. Safford, G.E. Sarto, Jose J. Escarce. 2012. "Is The Increased Risk of Coronary Heart Disease Among Residents of Minority Neighborhoods an Artifact of Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status?" American Academy of Health Behavior. Austin, TX. March 18-21.

Craig E. Pollack, Mary Ellen Slaughter, Beth Ann Griffin, Tamara Dubowitz, and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2011. "Neighborhood socioeconomic status and coronary heart disease risk prediction in a nationally-representative sample. American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. Las Vegas, NV. August 20-23.

Chloe E. Bird. 2011. "Constrained Choice: A Framework to Assess and Address Health Disparities" Keynote Address at the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Sociological Society. St. Louis, MO. March 24-26.

Chloe E. Bird. 2010. "Why Do We Need an Institute for Gender & Health?" Keynote Address at the Opening Plenary of the CIHR Conference on Innovations in Gender, Sex, and Health Research "Every Cell is Sexed, Every Person is Gendered." Toronto, CA. November 22-23.

PRESENTATIONS (*continued*)

Chloe E. Bird, Martha Lang, and Patricia P. Rieker. 2010. "Constrained Choice: A Framework for Understanding the Intersectionality of Social Disparities and Health Outcomes" American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Atlanta. August 14-17.

Regina Shih, Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, **Chloe E. Bird**, Mary Slaughter, Nicole Lurie, M. Allison, R. Gold. JoAnn Manson, K Masaki, Yvonne Michael, M. Rosa, M. Safford, G.E. Sarto, Jose J. Escarce. 2010. "Neighborhood Racial/Ethnic Composition, Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status, and Incident CHD in Women" American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Atlanta. August 14-17.

Chloe E. Bird, Tamara Dubowitz, Mary Ellen Slaughter, Patricia Rieker, Beth Ann Griffin. 2010. "Gender Differences in the Relationship between Socioeconomic Characteristics and Allostatic Load." International Sociological Association's World Congress of Sociology. Gothenburg, Sweden. July 11-17.

Patricia Rieker and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2010. "Constrained choice: a new framework for elaborating a gender focused and cross national approach to the health gradient" International Sociological Association's World Congress of Sociology. Gothenburg, Sweden. July 11-17.

Chloe E. Bird, Regina A. Shih, Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, Mary Ellen Slaughter, Tamara Dubowitz, Jose Escarce, Eric A. Whitsel. 2010. "A Longitudinal Analysis of the Relationships Between Neighborhood SES, Neighborhood Residential Stability, and Mortality among Women in the U.S." Gender Health Interest Group. Academy Health. Boston. June 26.

Regina A. Shih, Beth Ann Griffin, Nicholas Salkowski, Adria Jewell, Christine Eibner, **Chloe E. Bird**, Mary Cushman, Duanping Liao, Charles B. Eaton, Helene G. Margolis, Eric A. Whitsel. 2010. Ambient Particulate Matter Air Pollution and Risk of Incident Venous Thromboembolism on Two Survival Time Scales. EPA-NIEHS 2010 Symposium on Air Pollution and Cardiovascular Disease. Seattle. June 21-22.

Tamara Dubowitz, Bonnie Ghosh-Dastidar, Mary E. Slaughter, Christine Eibner, Meena Fernandes, **Chloe E Bird**, Eric Whitsel, JoAnn Manson, Yvonne Michael, Wejun Li, José J. Escarce. 2010 "The Neighborhood Social and Food Environment, Obesity and Hypertension in the Women's Health Initiative" International Society on Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity Annual Meeting, June 9-12, Minneapolis, MN.

Laurie Martin, Allen Fremont, Alexandria Felton, Teague Ruder, **Chloe Bird**, Lisa Miyashiro, Mark Hanson, Charles Gasper, Arthur Culbert, Nicole Lurie. 2010. "A Prototype Interactive Mapping Tool to Target Low Health Literacy in Missouri," The Institute for HealthCare Advancement's Ninth Annual Health Literacy Conference, "*Health Literacy in the Real World: Programs & Solutions That Work.*" May 6, Irvine, CA.

Chloe E. Bird. 2010. "Closing the Heart Disease Survival Gap" Invited Panelist. The Summit: Eliminating Untimely Deaths of Women from Heart Disease. Co-sponsored by Mayo Clinic, Minneapolis Heart Institute, University of Minnesota. Minneapolis, April 29-30.

Regina Shih, Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, **Chloe E. Bird**, Mary Slaughter, Nicole Lurie, M. Allison, R. Gold. JoAnn Manson, K Masaki, Yvonne Michael, M Rosa, M Safford, GE Sarto, Jose J. Escarce. 2010. "Neighborhood Effects on CHD Risk: Is the Increased Risk of CHD among Residents of Minority Neighborhoods an Artifact of Neighborhood SES?" Society of General Internal Medicine, April. Minneapolis, MN, April 29.

PRESENTATIONS *(continued)*

Regina Shih, Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, **Chloe E. Bird**, Mary Slaughter, Nicole Lurie, Matthew Allison, Rachel Gold, JoAnn Manson, Kamal Masaki, Yvonne Michael, Milagros Rosal, Monika Safford, and Jose J. Escarce. 2010. “Neighborhood Racial/Ethnic Composition, Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status, and Incident CHD in Women” Women’s Health 2010 18th Annual Congress, Washington, DC. March.

Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, **Chloe E. Bird**, Regina Shih, Mary Slaughter, Adria Jewell A, Eric A. Whitsel, and Jose J. Escarce. 2010. “Street Connectivity, Urban Sprawl and Incident CHD in Women” Women’s Health 2010 18th Annual Congress, Washington, DC. March.

Tamara Dubowitz, Ricardo Basurto-Dávila*, Melonie Heron⁺⁺, **Chloe E. Bird**, Nicole Lurie, José J. Escarce. 2010. “Decomposing racial/ethnic differences in health behaviors in the United States” American Academy of Health Behavior Annual Meeting. Clearwater, FL. February 7-11. Selected as Poster of Distinction.

Chloe E. Bird. 2010. “Developing a New Paradigm of Constrained Choice and Social Policy to Assess and Address Health Disparities” Florida International University, College of Medicine. January 28.

Chloe E. Bird. 2009. “Identifying Barriers to Health: Developing a New Paradigm of Constrained Choice and Social Policy” American University. November 19.

Chloe E. Bird, Regina A. Shih, Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, Mary Ellen Slaughter, Eric Whitsel, Karen Margolis, Jose Escarce, Adria Jewell, Charles Mouton, and Nicole Lurie. 2009. “A Longitudinal Analysis of the Impact of Neighborhood SES on Incident Coronary Heart Disease among Women” American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. San Francisco, CA. August 8-11.

Chloe E. Bird, Regina A. Shih, Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, Mary Ellen Slaughter, Eric Whitsel, Karen Margolis, Jose Escarce, Adria Jewell, Charles Mouton, and Nicole Lurie. 2009. “Neighborhood SES and Incident Coronary Heart Disease among Women” AcademyHealth. Chicago, IL. June. Selected as an Outstanding Abstract.

Chloe E. Bird. 2009. “Gender and Barriers to Health: Developing a New Paradigm of Constrained Choice and Social Policy” Keynote speaker, 6th Annual Interdisciplinary Aging/Health Meeting, University of Western Ontario. May 15.

Chloe E. Bird, Regina A. Shih, Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, Mary Ellen Slaughter, Eric Whitsel, Karen Margolis, Jose Escarce, Adria Jewell, Charles Mouton, and Nicole Lurie. 2009. “Neighborhood SES and Incident Coronary Heart Disease among Women” Society of General Internal Medicine. Opening Plenary. Miami, FL. May.

Chloe E. Bird. 2009. “Gender and Barriers to Health: Developing a New Paradigm of Constrained Choice and Social Policy” Pennsylvania State Medical School, Hershey, PA. May 13.

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker. 2009. Authors Meet Critics. Gender and Health: The Effects of Constrained Choices and Social Policies. Pacific Sociology Association. San Diego, CA. April.

Chloe E. Bird. 2009. “Gender and Health: Developing a New Paradigm of Constrained Choice and Social Policy” Stanford University. February 9.

PRESENTATIONS *(continued)*

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker. 2008. "Constrained Choice: A New Framework for Understanding Gender and Barriers to Health" APHA Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA. October.

Shakeh J. Kaftarian, **Chloe E. Bird**, and Judy Norsigian. 2008. "Disparities in Women's Health: Common and Unique Issues across the Globe." APHA Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA. October.

Lauren E. Hale⁺⁺, D. Phuong Do, Brian Karl Finch, Ricardo Basurto*, Melonie Heron⁺⁺, Tamara Dubowitz, Nicole Lurie, Jose Escarce, Teresa Seeman and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2008. "*Insomnia and Mental Health as Gendered Co-morbidities: Do Differences in Mental Health by Race and Gender Explain Differences in Insomnia?*" American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. Boston, MA. August.

Chloe E. Bird, Christine Eibner, Beth Ann Griffin, Karen Margolis, Eric Whitsel, and Nicole Lurie. 2008. "Neighborhood SES and Incident CHD in Women" Eleventh International Conference on Social Stress Research. May 31 to June 2, Santa Fe, New Mexico.

Meena Fernandes*, **Chloe E. Bird**, José J. Escarce, Beth Ann Griffin, Christine Eibner, Karen Margolis, Eric Whitsel & Nicole Lurie. 2008. "Neighborhood Retail Food Environment, Nutrient Intake and Behavioral Risk Factors for Coronary Heart Disease: A Longitudinal Analysis of the Women's Health Initiative Study" American Academy of Health Behavior Annual Meeting. Oxnard, CA. May.

Chloe E. Bird, Margaret Weden, José J. Escarce, Ricardo Basurto, Brian Finch, Teresa Seeman, Melonie Heron⁺⁺, Tamara Dubowitz, Nicole Lurie. 2008. "Beyond Individual Attributes: The Built and Social Environment and Allostatic Load." Cells to Society: Overcoming Health Disparities Symposium. Centers for Population Health and Health Disparities Meeting. Bethesda, MD. February

Patricia P. Rieker and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2007. "Gender and Barriers to Health: Constrained Choice in Everyday Decisions" American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. New York, NY. August.

Brian K. Finch, D. Phong Do, Melonie Heron⁺⁺, **Chloe E. Bird**, José J. Escarce, Tamara Dubowitz, Teresa Seeman, Sharon Stein Merkin, Arun Karlamangla, Nicole Lurie. 2007. "Neighborhood Effects on Health: Concentrated Affluence and Concentrated Disadvantage" American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. New York, NY. August.

Tamara Dubowitz, Melonie Heron⁺⁺, **Chloe E. Bird**, Ricardo Basurto, Brian K. Finch, Lauren Hale⁺⁺, Nicole Lurie, Teresa Seeman, José J. Escarce. 2007. "Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status and Diet: Examination of the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) III" Society for Epidemiological Research. Boston, MA. June.

Sharon Stein Merkin, Arun Karlamangla, **Chloe E. Bird**, Ricardo Basurto*, José Escarce, Nicole Lurie, and Teresa Seeman. 2007. "Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status and Cumulative Biological Risk" Society for Epidemiological Research. Boston, MA. June.

Chloe E. Bird, José J. Escarce, Brian Finch, Ricardo Basurto, Nicole Lurie, Tamara Dubowitz, Melonie Heron⁺⁺, Lauren Hale⁺⁺, Teresa Seeman. 2007. "Race/Ethnicity, Neighborhood Socio-Economic Status & Allostatic Load" AcademyHealth Annual Meeting. Orlando, FL. June.

PRESENTATIONS *(continued)*

Chloe E. Bird, Allen Fremont, Arlene Bierman, Steve Wickstrom, Mona Shah, Thomas Rector, Thomas Horstman, José Escarce. 2007. “Does Quality of Care for Cardiovascular Disease and Diabetes Differ by Gender for Enrollees in Managed Care Plans?” Congressional Legislative Briefing on “Gender and Quality of Care for Heart Disease and Diabetes” Senate Office Building. Washington, DC. May.

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker. 2007. “Crafting a New Paradigm for Explaining Gender Differences in Health: Constrained Choice and Social Policy” 1st International Conference of the Journal Public Health. Social, Cultural and Economic Determinants of Health: International Perspectives for Global Action. Lisbon, Portugal. May.

Patricia P. Rieker and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2007. “The Gender Gap in Longevity and Health Behaviours: Cross National Comparisons of Policy Regimes” 1st International Conference of the Journal Public Health. Social, Cultural and Economic Determinants of Health: International Perspectives for Global Action. Lisbon, Portugal. May.

Chloe E. Bird, Brian Finch, José J. Escarce, Ricardo Basurto, Teresa Seeman, Melonie Heron⁺⁺, Tamara Dubowitz, D. Phong Do^{**}, Nicole Lurie. 2007. “Race/Ethnicity, Neighbourhood Socioeconomic Status and Allostatic Load.” 1st International Conference of the Journal Public Health. Social, Cultural and Economic Determinants of Health: International Perspectives for Global Action. Lisbon, Portugal. May.

Chloe E. Bird, Nicole Lurie, Brian Finch, Ricardo Basurto*, D. Phong Do^{**}, Teresa Seeman, Tamara Dubowitz, Melonie Heron, José J. Escarce. 2007. “Neighborhood Socio-Economic Status and Health Behavior” American Academy of Health Behavior. Savannah Georgia. March.

Stephanie Taylor, **Chloe E. Bird**, Rebecca Collins, William E. Cunningham. 2006. “Regional Variations in Medical Service Utilization Among Persons with HIV Nationally” American Public Health Association. Boston, November.

Chloe E. Bird. 2006. “A New Framework for Understanding the Paradoxical Differences in Men’s and Women’s Health” University of California, Santa Barbara, Conversations for Change Speaker Series. November.

Chloe E. Bird, Brian Finch, Phoenix Do^{**}, José Escarce, Nicole Lurie and Teresa Seeman. 2006. “Gender and the Relationship between Neighborhood Socioeconomic Characteristics and Allostatic Load.” 10th International Social Stress Conference. Portsmouth, NH. October.

Chloe E. Bird, Brian Finch, Phoenix Do^{**}, José Escarce, Nicole Lurie and Teresa Seeman. 2006. “Gender Differences in the Relationship between Neighborhood Socioeconomic Characteristics and Allostatic Load.” National Center for Health Statistics. DHANES Journal Group. September 13, 2006.

Patricia Rieker and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2006. “Gender, Longevity and Choice: Crafting Another Paradigm for Explaining Gender Differences in Health” British Sociology Association Medical Sociology Group Annual Conference. Edinburgh, Scotland. September.

Brian Finch, **Chloe E. Bird**, Phoenix Do^{**}, Aryn Famigletti, José Escarce, Nicole Lurie, Teresa Seeman.. 2006. “Neighborhood Effects on Health Outcomes and Behaviors: The Relative Contribution of Regional Differences” American Sociological Association. Montreal, Canada. August.

PRESENTATIONS *(continued)*

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker. 2006. “Advancing Gender Based Research: The need to integrate biological and social perspectives.” Gender and Health Interest Group Meeting. AcademyHealth Annual Meeting. Seattle, June.

Chloe E. Bird, Brian Finch, Phoenix Do*, José Escarce, Nicole Lurie and Teresa Seeman. 2006. “Gender Differences in the Relationship between Neighborhood Socioeconomic Characteristics and Allostatic Load.” AcademyHealth Annual Meeting. Seattle, June. Selected as an Outstanding Abstract.

Nicole Lurie, **Chloe E. Bird**, Brian Finch, Phoenix Do*, José Escarce, and Teresa Seeman. 2006. Neighborhood Socioeconomic Characteristics and Allostatic Load. AcademyHealth Annual Meeting. Seattle, June.

David P. Eisenman, **Chloe E. Bird**, Rebecca Collins, Daniella Golinelli, Allen Fremont, Robin Beckman, William E. Cunningham. 2006. “Differential Diffusion of New HIV Technologies by Race and Gender in the United States: HAART as an Exemplar” AcademyHealth Annual Meeting. Seattle, June.

José Escarce, **Chloe E. Bird**, Brian Finch, Phoenix Do*, Teresa Seeman and Nicole Lurie. 2006. “Neighborhood Socio-Economic Status and Health Behavior.” Society of General Internal Medicine Annual Meeting. Los Angeles, April.

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker. 2005. “Why Models of Health Inequality and Disparities Have Limited Applicability to Gender Differences in Health: Implications for Multidisciplinary Research” 37th World Congress of the International Institute for Sociology. Stockholm, Sweden. July.

Patricia P. Rieker and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2005. “Toward a Sociology of Constrained Choice: Implications for the Social Structuring of Health” 37th World Congress of the International Institute for Sociology. Stockholm, Sweden. July.

Brian Finch, Phoenix Do*, **Chloe E. Bird**, José Escarce, and Nicole Lurie. 2005. “The (Mis)Estimation of ‘Place’ Effects on Health: Potential Improvements Using Geo-Coded Data” 2nd Annual Centers for Population Health and Health Disparities. Chicago, IL.

Chloe E. Bird, Cathy Donald Sherbourne, Robert Weiss, and Naihua Duan. 2005. “Differential Effects of QI on Men’s and Women’s Treatment for Depression” AcademyHealth Annual Meeting. Boston, MA.

Cathy Donald Sherbourne, **Chloe E. Bird**, Robert Weiss, and Naihua Duan. 2005. “Social Support as an Explanation for Differential Effects of a Quality Improvement Program for Men and Women” AcademyHealth Annual Meeting. Boston, MA. June.

Patricia P. Rieker and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2004. “Rethinking Gender Differences in Health: The Need for an Integrative Perspective” American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. San Francisco, CA.

Finch, Brian Karl, **Chloe E. Bird**, Nicole Lurie, José J. Escarce, Teresa Seeman. 2004. “Contextual Predictors of Cumulative Biological Risk: Segregation & Allostatic Load” American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. San Francisco, CA. August.

Patricia P. Rieker and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2004. “Rethinking Gender Differences in Health: What’s Needed to Integrate Social and Biological Perspectives” Invited Speaker for the Health Inequalities and the Life Course Conference. State College, PA. June.

PRESENTATIONS *(continued)*

Chloe E. Bird, Phyllis E. Ellickson, David. S. Klein. 2004. "Early Predictors of Smoking Among High School Students and Dropouts" Child Health Services Research Meeting. San Diego, CA. June.

Laura M. Bogart, Rebecca L. Collins, William Cunningham, Robin Beckman, Daniela Golinelli, David Eisenman, and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2004. "The Association of Violence Perpetration and Victimization with Risky Sexual Behavior among Persons with HIV/AIDS." AcademyHealth. San Diego, CA. June.

Chloe E. Bird, William Cunningham, Robin Beckman, David Eisenman, Sally Morton, Rebecca Collins. 2003. "Gender and Risk Group Differences among HIV-Infected Adults: The Face of Things to Come." AcademyHealth. Nashville, TN. June.

Allen Fremont, Steven Wickstrom, Mona Shah, Thomas Horstman, **Chloe E. Bird**, José Escarce. 2003. "Does Differential Diffusion of Technologies Help Explain Racial and SES Disparities in Cardiac Care?" AcademyHealth. Nashville, TN. June. Selected as an Outstanding Abstract.

Lisa Shugarman, **Chloe E. Bird**, Diane Campbell, Joanne Lynn. 2003. "Age and Gender Differences in End-of-Life Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries with Lung Cancer." AcademyHealth. Nashville, TN. June.

David P. Eisenman, **Chloe E. Bird**, Rebecca Collins, Robin Beckman, William E. Cunningham. 2003. "Gender Disparities in HAART Use among HIV-infected Patients in the United States." Society of General Internal Medicine. Vancouver, Canada. April.

Lisa Shugarman, **Chloe E. Bird**, Diane Campbell, Joanne Lynn. 2003. "Age and Gender Differences in End of Life Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries with Colorectal Cancer." Society of General Internal Medicine. Vancouver, Canada. April.

Chloe E. Bird, Allen M. Fremont, Beth McGlynn. 2002. "Improving Women's Quality of Care for Cardiovascular Disease and Diabetes: The Feasibility and Desirability of Stratified Reporting of Objective Performance Measures." Jacobs Institute of Women's Health meeting "Women and Heart Disease - Putting Prevention into Primary Care". Washington, DC. December.

Allen M. Fremont, Steve Wickstrom, José Escarce, Mona Shah, Thomas Horstman, and **Chloe E. Bird**. 2002 "Does Differential Diffusion of Technologies Help Explain Disparities in Cardiac Care?" Agency for Health Care Quality and Research. Washington, DC. December.

Chloe E. Bird, Lisa Shugarman, Diane Campbell, and Joanne Lynn. 2002. "Closing the Gap: The Attenuation of Gender Disparities in Health Care Utilization and Expenditures at the End of Life." American Sociological Association. Chicago. August.

Chloe E. Bird, Allen M. Fremont, Steve L. Wickstrom, Arlene S. Bierman, Mona M. Shah, Thomas Rector, José J. Escarce, Thomas Horstman. 2002. "Gender Differences in Performance in Managed Care Settings: Variation in HEDIS Measures Related to Cardiovascular Care" Association for Health Services Research. June. Washington, DC. Selected as an Outstanding Abstract.

Allen M. Fremont, Steve L. Wickstrom, Thomas S. Rector, **Chloe E. Bird**, Mona M. Shah, Arlene. S. Bierman, José J. Escarce; Thomas V. Horstman. 2002. "Racial and Socioeconomic Disparities in Managed Care Settings: Variation in HEDIS Measures Performance for Cardiovascular Care." Association for Health Services Research. June. Washington, DC.

PRESENTATIONS *(continued)*

Allen M. Fremont, Steve L. Wickstrom, **Chloe E. Bird**, Mona M. Shah, Thomas S. Rector, Arlene S. Bierman, Thomas V. Horstman, José J. Escarce. 2002. "Racial and Socioeconomic Disparities in Managed Care Settings: Variation in HEDIS Measures Performance for Cardiovascular Care" Opening Plenary Session. Society of General Internal Medicine. May. Atlanta.

Chloe E. Bird, Allen M. Fremont, Steve L. Wickstrom, Thomas S. Rector, Mona M. Shah, Thomas V. Horstman, José J. Escarce, Elizabeth McGlynn. 2002. "Racial, Socioeconomic, and Gender Disparities in Quality of Care for the Management of Cardiovascular Disease and its Risk Factors" Center for Research on Health Care." University of Pittsburgh. March.

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker. 2002. "Sociomedical Issues, Improving Care through a Multidisciplinary Mindset." North American Women's Healthcare Forum: Principle and Preventive Care for Women. Anaheim. March 1-3.

Joanne Lynn, Lisa Shugarman, **Chloe E. Bird**, Diane Campbell, Jon Gabel, Philip Kletke, Melissa Buntin, Thomas Louis. 2002. "Disparities among Medicare beneficiaries' at the end of life by rural residence, gender, age, income and region." Published in the Proceedings of the Am Acad Hospice and Palliative Medicine Conference, Feb 2, Palm Springs, CA. pg 30.

Chloe E. Bird, Kimberly J. Jinnett, M. Audrey Burnam, Paul Koegel, Greer Sullivan, Suzanne Wenzel, Susan Ridgely, Sally C. Morton, Angela Miu. 2001. "Predictors of Contact with Public Service Sectors among Homeless Adults with and without Alcohol and Drug Disorders." APHA. Atlanta. October.

Chloe E. Bird, Allen M. Fremont, Steve Wickstrom, Thomas Rector, Mona Shah, Thomas Horstman, José Escarce, and Elizabeth McGlynn. 2001. "Gender Differences in Quality and Outcomes of Care Related to Cardiovascular Disease" Jacobs Institute for Women's Health. Washington. October.

Allen M. Fremont, Steve Wickstrom, Thomas Rector, **Chloe E. Bird**, Mona Shah, Thomas Horstman, José Escarce, and Elizabeth McGlynn. 2001. "Disparities in Quality of Care for the Management of Cardiovascular Disease and its Risk Factors. Agency for Health Care Quality and Research, Washington. October.

Phyllis Ellickson, **Chloe E. Bird**, David J. Klein, and Daniel McCaffrey. 2001. "Social Context and Adolescent Health Behavior: Does School-level Prevalence Affect Students' Subsequent Smoking Behavior?" American Sociological Association. Anaheim, CA. August 17-21.

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker. 2001. "Gender Differences in Health: Biomedical and Social Explanations." Keynote address. North American Women's Healthcare Forum: Principle and Preventive Care for Women. Los Angeles. June 14-17.

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker. 2001. "Sociomedical Issues and Gender." North American Women's Healthcare Forum: Principle and Preventive Care for Women. Los Angeles. June 14-17.

Chloe E. Bird, Lisa Shugarman, Joanne Lynn. 2001. "Gender Differences in Health Care Utilization and Cost of Care in the Last Year of Life." Institute for Women's Policy Research Conference. Washington, DC. June. Published in the Sixth Women's Policy Research Conference Proceedings. January 2002.

PRESENTATIONS (*continued*)

Allen M Fremont, Mona M Shah, Steven L Wickstrom, **Chloe E. Bird**, Thomas S Rector, Elizabeth A McGlynn. 2001. "Assessing Social Disparities in Health Plans' Performance on Quality Measures: Advising Smokers to Quit." Society of General Internal Medicine. San Diego, CA. May.

Lisa Shugarman, **Chloe E. Bird**, Joanne Lynn. 2001. "Gender Differences in Health Care Utilization and Costs for Medicare Beneficiaries with Cancer." Society of General Internal Medicine. San Diego, CA. May. Abstract published in *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 16(Supplement 1).

Chloe E. Bird, Kimberly J. Jinnett, M. Audrey Burnam, Paul Koegel, Suzanne L. Wenzel, Sally C. Morton, and Angela Miu. 2000. "Predictors of Contact with Public Service Sectors Among Homeless Adults With and Without Alcohol and Drug Disorders." Annual Meetings of the American Public Health Association. Boston. Nov.

Chloe E. Bird, Orna Intrator, Stephanie C. Lemon* and Susan C. Miller. 2000. "Gender Differences in Location of Death among Community Residing Elderly." Annual Meetings of the APHA. Boston. Nov.

Chloe E. Bird, Martha E. Lang**, Jocelyn Chertoff, Benjamin Amick. 2000. "Lost Security, Salary, Advancement and Respect: the Case of Part-time Radiologists." Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems. Washington, DC. August.

Chloe E. Bird and Michelle Rogers. 2000. "Gender, Paid Work, and Housework: The Division of Labor within Couples, Perceived Equity, and Self-Rated Health." Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association. Washington, DC. August.

Chloe E. Bird, Orna Intrator, and Stephenie Lemon*. 2000. "Gender Differences in the End of Life." Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association. Washington, DC. August.

Chloe E. Bird, Stephenie Lemon, and Orna Intrator. 2000. "Gender Differences in Nursing Home, Hospital, and Hospice Use in the Last Year of Life." Annual Meeting of the Association for Health Services Research. Los Angeles. June.

Jocelyn Chertoff, **Chloe E. Bird**, Benjamin Amick, and Jonathan Sunshine. 2000. "Career Paths in Radiology: Scope and Impact of Part-Time Work" Annual Meeting of the Association of University Radiologists. Orlando. March.

Chloe E. Bird, Orna Intrator, David Gifford, and Joan Teno. 1999. "Gender Differences in Nursing Home Hospitalizations" Annual Meeting of the Gerontological Society of America. San Francisco, November 20-23.

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker. 1999. "Why Should We Integrate Social and Biological Models of Mental Health?" Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems. Chicago. August.

Chloe E. Bird and Allen M. Fremont. 1999. "Are Sociological Models of the Effects of Gender, Paid Work and Unpaid Work on Depression and Self-rated Health Generalizable to Mental and Physical Health?" Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association. Chicago. August 6-10.

Chloe E. Bird, Martha E. Lang**, Jocelyn Chertoff, and Benjamin Amick. 1999. "Organizational Supports for and Barriers to Part-Time Work Arrangements for Professionals: The Case of Radiology" Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association. Chicago. August 6-10.

PRESENTATIONS *(continued)*

Chloe E. Bird, Martha Lang**, Jocelyn Chertoff and Ben Amick. 1999. "Gender and Work Arrangements: Career Consequences of Radiologist's Efforts to Balance Work and Family". First Annual Summer Institute, Family Research Consortium III. Bretton Woods, NH. June 24-27.

Jocelyn Chertoff, **Chloe E. Bird**, Benjamin Amick, and Cynthia Deitch. 1999. "Self-Reported Unfair Treatment and Sexual Harassment of Radiologists." Annual Meeting of the Association of University Radiologists. San Diego. March.

Chloe E. Bird and Michelle L. Rogers*. 1998. "Do Children Increase Adults' Depression?: An Examination of the Impact of Social and Economic Burdens Associated with Parenting" Alfred P. Sloan and Business and Professional Women Foundation's Annual Academic Conference on Work and Family: Today's Realities and Tomorrow's Visions. Boston, MA.

Michelle L. Rogers* and **Chloe E. Bird**. 1998. "Do Gender Differences in the Effects of Equity in Paid Work and Household Labor on Depression Hold Across Racial and Ethnic Groups?" American Sociological Association Annual Meetings. San Francisco.

Chloe E. Bird, Jocelyn Chertoff, Benjamin Amick, Jeanette Downing-Park. 1998. "Gender and Alternative Work Arrangements among Radiologists." American Sociological Association Annual Meetings. San Francisco.

Chloe E. Bird and Michelle Rogers*. 1998. "Parenting and Depression: The Impact of the Division of Labor within Couples and Perceptions of Equity" Society for the Study of Social Problems. San Francisco.

Jocelyn Chertoff, **Chloe E. Bird**, Benjamin Amick, Jonathan Sunshine. 1998. "Career Paths in Radiology: Scope and Impact of Part-Time Work" American Association of University Radiologists Annual Meeting. New Orleans.

Chloe E. Bird and Michelle Rogers*. 1997. "Paid and Unpaid Work: The Division of Labor within Couples, Perceived Role Quality, and Depression." American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. Toronto, Ontario.

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker. 1997. "Gender Matters: An Integrated Model for Understanding Men's and Women's Health" Society for the Study of Social Problems Annual Meeting. Toronto, Ontario.

Chloe E. Bird. 1997. "Gender, Paid and Unpaid Work, and Health-related Quality of Life" Eastern Sociological Society. Baltimore, MD.

Chloe E. Bird and Patricia Rieker. 1996. "Gender: The Misunderstood Variable in Health Research." American Public Health Association Annual Meeting. New York, NY.

Chloe E. Bird. 1996. "Gender, Paid and Unpaid Work, and Depression." Society for the Study of Social Problems Annual Meeting, New York, NY.

PRESENTATIONS (*continued*)

Chloe E. Bird. 1995. "Gender, Parenthood and Distress: The Effects of the Division of Child Care, Difficulty Arranging Child Care, and Marital Happiness." Eastern Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.

Chloe E. Bird, Patricia Rieker, Susan E. Bell, Jenny Ruducha, S. M. Miller, Rima E. Rudd. 1994. "Society and Health: An Examination of Violence Against Women as a Public Health Problem." American Public Health Association Annual Meeting, Washington, DC.

Chloe E. Bird. 1994. "An Analysis of Gender Differences in Income among Dentists, Physicians, and Veterinarians in 1987." American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, CA.

Chloe E. Bird and Catherine E. Ross. 1993. "The Effects of Children on Well Being: Economic and Social Consequences of Parenting." American Public Health Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

Chloe E. Bird. 1993. "Queueing in the Health Professions: Women's Entry into Dentistry, Medicine, and Veterinary Medicine." American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Miami, FL.

Chloe E. Bird and Catherine E. Ross. 1993. "Houseworkers and Paid Workers: Qualities of the Work and Effects on Personal Control." American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Miami, FL.

Catherine E. Ross and **Chloe E. Bird.** 1992. "Sex Stratification and Health Lifestyle: Consequences for Men's and Women's Health." American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Pittsburgh, PA.

Chloe E. Bird. 1989. "High Finance, Small Change: Women in Bank and Financial Management." American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

Chloe E. Bird and Allen M. Fremont. 1989. "Gender, Social Roles, and Health." American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

2014-2015 Elected Chair American Sociological Association's Section on Sociological Practice and Public Sociology

2014-2016 Editor-in-Chief. *Women's Health Issues.*

2014- Executive Steering Committee Member. Veteran's Administration Women's Health Collaborative Research to Enhance & Advance Transformation & Excellence (WH CREATE).

2014-2016 Appointed Member. American Sociological Association's Distinguished Career Award for the Practice of Sociology Selection Committee

2014-2016 Elected Member. Sociologists for Women and Society's Nominations Committee.

2013-2015 Member. Clemson Department of Public Health Services Doctoral Program External Advisory Board

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES *(Continued)*

- 2012–2015 Elected Council Member. American Sociological Association’s Section on Sociological Practice and Public Sociology
- 2011–2013 Appointed member of the American Sociological Association’s Committee on Sections
- 2011–2012 International Member. Canadian Institute of Health Research. Public, Community and Population Health Committee.
- 2011–2012 Member of the AcademyHealth Gender & Health Interest Group organizing committee for Gender & Health half-day conference preceding meetings.
- 2011 Organizer and Leader. Professional Workshop. “Organizer Professional Workshop. Thinking about the Job Market: Academic and Practice Opportunities” American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, NV.
- 2011 Keynote speaker Midwestern Sociological Society Annual Meeting
- 2010 Opening Keynote speaker on Gender and Health for the Canadian Institute of Health Conference celebrating 10 years of research on gender and health.
- 2010 External Reviewer of the IOM report *Women’s Health Research: Progress, Pitfalls and Promise*.
- 2010–2013 Deputy Editor of *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*.
- 2010 Chair of Session on Methods in Research on Gender and Health. Gender Interest Group Conference. AcademyHealth.
- 2010 AcademyHealth Research Meeting Planning Committee.
- 2009–2010 Invited Member of the Expert Group for the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ) evaluation of their completed and ongoing health services research on women’s health.
- 2009, 2010 Invited Member. Canadian Institute of Health Research. Public, Community and Population Health Committee.
- 2009 Invited Participant in an Expert Meeting on “Reducing Disparities in Health Care Quality for Priority Populations: An Approach Focused on Improving Quality of Care in Under-resourced Settings using Health Information Technology and other Quality Improvement Strategies. October.
- 2009 Discussant on “50 Years of Methods in Medical Sociology—Contributions and New Directions” American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA. Medical Sociology Session
- 2009 Ad hoc reviewer. NIH Challenge Grants.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES *(Continued)*

- 2009 Organizer, Mentoring Workshop on “Creating a Digital Professional Identity.” American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- 2009 Organizer and Chair, Invited Panel on “The Intersection of Gender, Race/Ethnicity & Poverty: Implications for Research & Policy,” AcademyHealth.
- 2009 Member, RAND Human Subjects Protection Committee Information Online (RHINO) design team
- 2008–2011 Member of NICHD study section, Health, Behavior and Context Subcommittee
- 2008–2010 Elected Member of the American Sociological Association’s Committee on Committees.
- 2008 Reviewer *American Journal of Sociology*.
- 2008 Member of NICHD special emphasis panel (study section) titled the “Health, Behavior and Context Subcommittee”
- 2007– Faculty Committee on Curriculum and Appointments, Pardee RAND Graduate School
- 2007–2008 Elected Chair of the Medical Sociology Section, American Sociological Association
- 2007 Reviewer, *American Journal of Sociology*.
- 2007 Chair, ASIST2010 Grant Review Panel for Office of Women’s Health, Department of Health and Human Services.
- 2007 Discussant, American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, New York, NY. Medical Sociology Session on “The Co-Occurrence of Physical and Mental Health Problems: Reciprocal Effects or Shared Risk Factors?”
- 2006–2009 Member of the AcademyHealth Gender & Health Interest Group organizing committee for Gender & Health half-day conference preceding meetings.
- 2006 Member of NICHD special emphasis panel (study section) titled the “Health, Behavior and Context Subcommittee”
- 2006 Committee Member, Simmons Dissertation Award, Medical Sociology Section, American Sociological Association
- 2006 Reviewer, *Social Science & Medicine* and *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*.
- 2005 Organizer for Gender & Health Theme of AcademyHealth Annual Meeting and member of organizing committee for Gender & Health half-day conference following meetings
- 2004 ASA Seminar on HIPAA for Sociologists presented with Richard Wagner and Emily Kolker

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES (*Continued*)

- 2004 Organizer for 3 Medical Sociology Regular Sessions, American Sociological Association Annual Meeting.
- 2004 Reviewer *HSR*
- 2003–2013 Associate Editor *Women’s Health Issues*
- 2003–2005 Editorial Board Member for *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*.
- 2002, 2003 Reviewer for *American Sociological Review*.
- 2001- RAND Human Subjects Protection Committee (IRB)
- 2001–2005 Editorial Board Member for *International Journal of Men’s Health*
- 2001–2002 Recruiting committee for RAND Labor and Population Program
- 2001 Reviewer for *American Sociological Review*.
- 2000–2002 Elected Chair of Publications Committee for Medical Sociology Section of the American Sociological Association.
- 2000 Reviewer for *American Sociological Review*.
- 1999 Reviewer for *American Sociological Review*, *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, *Sex Roles*.
- 1998 Advisory Panel Member for Alliance for Aging Research Report “Humanizing End-of-Life Care for Women”
- 1998 Reviewer for *Sex Roles*, *Sociological Forum*.
- 1998 Organizer for 1998 Society for the Study of Social Problems sessions on “Gender and Mental Health” and “Research and Theory on Social Inequality and Mental Health”
- 1997–2000 Editorial Board Member for *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*.
- 1997 Session organizer for 1997 Eastern Sociological Society conference panel on “How to Negotiate Tenure and Promotion: Strategies and Advice from Women Sociologists.”
- 1997 Reviewer for *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, *Sex Roles*.
- 1996 –1998 Elected Chair, Membership Committee, Medical Sociology Section, American Sociological Association
- 1996– Member of the Editorial Board for *Women’s Health Issues*.
- 1996 Reviewer for *American Journal of Public Health*, *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, *Sex Roles*, *Sociological Quarterly*.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES (Continued)

- 1996 Organizer for 1996 Eastern Sociological Society conference session on “Gender Stratification in Academia: Empirical Results,” and panel on “Professional Concerns for Women Sociologists.”
- 1995–1998 Member of Eastern Sociological Society, Committee on the Status of Women.
- 1995 Member of Behavior and Social Sciences Grant Review Subcommittee, Defense Department’s Women’s Health Committee
- 1995 Discussant. Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Washington, DC. August 18-20.
- 1995 Reviewer for *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry, Journal of Health and Social Behavior, Sociological Quarterly*.
- 1992–1994 Convener. Society and Health Working Group, Subcommittee on Gender and Health. Joint Program in Society and Health. New England Medical Center and Harvard School of Public Health.
- 1994 Reviewer for *Psychology of Women Quarterly, Sex Roles, Social Problems, Women & Health*.
- 1992–1994 Reviewer for *Sociological Quarterly*

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

American Academy of Health Behavior
AcademyHealth
American Sociological Association
Pacific Sociological Association
Sociologists for Women and Society

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

Active

Principal Investigator: Assessing and Mapping VA Quality of Care by Gender Project

This project will: 1) describe and map regional and local gender differences in CVD and DM care in California and Texas using selected quality performance data (HEDIS scores) for VA patients and 2) examine whether and how gender differences vary geographically and with demographic and organizational factors such as age, VA facility characteristics, and neighborhood-level income. By combining conventional analysis with spatial mapping techniques, the project will provide actionable information on the differences in care locally, variations in differences within and across the two states, and systematic patterns in care, as well as highlight geographic hotspots with lower and higher care quality and gender gaps in care.

Funding: \$140,000 (Total) Veteran’s Administration, 2013-2014

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS (continued)

Active

Principal Investigator (along with Sue Hosek): Combat Capability and the Physiology of Military Service

The objective of this project is to bring leading-edge research to the forefront of the Office of the Secretary of Defense's review of gender-neutral physical standards for military occupations. The major tasks for this project are: (1) identify the issues and experts in setting gender-neutral standards for physically demanding jobs in the military, (2) review the literature and interview experts as needed to supplement the literature review, (3) develop a framework for physical standard setting and implementation, monitoring subsequent job performance and injury rates, and updating the standards as needed to address problems and incorporate new research.

Funding: \$675,000 (Total Direct) DoD, Office of the Secretary of Defense, 2011-2013

Principal Investigator (along with Chaitra Hardison): Setting Physiological Requirements for Military Occupations

The objective of this project is to develop a methodology for determining the physiological requirements for physically demanding military occupations and review the methodologies being used by the military services to set gender-neutral standards for selected occupations. The major tasks for this project are to: (1) determine scientifically sound methods for setting gender-neutral, occupation-specific physical standards personnel, (2) design an evaluation of service methodologies for setting gender-neutral, occupation-specific physical standards, (3) conduct the evaluation, and (4) recommend future steps to ensure the services methodologies for standard setting and implementation are appropriate and consistent.

Funding: \$1,800,000 (Total Direct) DoD, Office of the Secretary of Defense, 2011-2013

Principal Investigator: Assessing Biological Pathways: Linking Neighborhoods to Cardiovascular Mortality

Using geocoded mortality linked NHANES data, the study aim are to: (1) Assess the relationship between selected characteristics of the neighborhood environment (i.e., neighborhood socioeconomic status (NSES), population density, and residential stability) and acquired biological risk factors for CVD, and examine whether these relationships differ by gender, controlling for key individual-level health behavior and sociodemographic characteristics. (2) Assess the relationship between acquired biological risk factors for CVD and subsequent CVD mortality, and examine whether they differ by gender, controlling for key individual-level health behavior and sociodemographic characteristics'; and (3) Assess the role of acquired biological risk factors for CVD as mediating pathways between the selected characteristics of the neighborhood environment and CVD mortality, and examine how their role may differ by gender, controlling for key individual-level health behavior and sociodemographic characteristics.

Funding: \$275,000 (Total Direct) NHLBI 2009-2011

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS (continued)

Completed

Principal Investigator: Mapping Gender Disparities in Cardiovascular Care in California

The study will: 1) describe and map regional and local gender differences in cardiovascular disease (CVD) and diabetes care in California using quality performance data (HEDIS scores) from a major national health plan and 2) examine whether and how gender differences vary geographically and with demographic and organizational factors such as age, insurance type, availability of specialty medical facilities, and neighborhood-level income. By combining conventional analysis with spatial mapping techniques, the project will provide actionable information on the differences in care locally, variations in differences across the state, and systematic patterns in care, as well as highlight geographic hotspots of lower quality care and disparities in care.

Funding: \$100,000 (Total) Streisand Foundation and Cedars Sinai Medical Center

Principal Investigator: Women, Neighborhoods and Coronary Heart Disease: A Prospective Study

The overarching objective of the proposed project is to examine the impact of neighborhood factors on women's development of CHD. We aim to identify aspects of the built environment that can be modified through urban planning or public policy and are associated with health benefits. The project brings together two unique resources: individual-level data from the Observational Study (OS) and Clinical Trial (CT) arms of the Women's Health Initiative (WHI), a prospective study of 161,809 women ages 50 to 79 at entry, and geocoded, census-tract level contextual data on the sociodemographic and built environment where study subjects reside derived by the RAND Center for Population Health and Health Disparities (CPHHD) data core from the Census and other sources.

Funding: \$1,500,000 (Total Direct) NHLBI 2007-2011

Principal Investigator: *Neighborhoods, Behaviors, Allostatic Load, and Health* (an R01 as part of the RAND Center for Population Health and Health Disparities (CPHHD), PI: Nicole Lurie (original), José J. Escarce (new PI of CPHHD), PI of R01: Chloe Bird)

The study explores how neighborhood context affects and interacts with individual behavior and biology to determine health and disease. Using NHANES data merged with Census data and commercially obtained census-level characteristics, and measures developed in the RAND Population Center's data core, this study examines the impact of many of the neighborhood characteristics considered most important in structuring individual lives on both physiological parameters (i.e. biomarkers of allostatic load) and health outcomes.

Funding: \$750,000 (Total Direct) NIMH 2003-2010

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS (continued)

Completed

Co-Investigator: *Are We Training Physicians for Health Care Delivery in the 21st Century? A Study through Curricula Review, Structured Interviews and Site Visits.*

PI: Christine Cordasco, MD

In study assesses how medical schools and IM residency training programs are preparing our nation's physicians-in-training to: (1) practice in new models, settings, and patient populations; (2) deliver patient-centered, coordinated care; (3) communicate effectively with a diverse patient population; (4) employ methods for increasing patient safety and improving quality of care; (5) incorporate cost and cost-effectiveness information into treatment decisions; and (6) apply principles of medical and professional ethics to 21st century dilemmas.

Funding: \$182,552 (Total Costs)

Contract with the Medicare Payment Advisory Commission (MedPAC) 2008-2010.

Co-Principal Investigator: *Gender and Depression: Treatment, QI, and Outcomes*

The proposed study will 1) determine if there are differences in quality of care received, compliance and health outcomes for depressed men and women in usual care; 2) determine whether QI programs for depression reduce existing disparities in quality of care and outcomes for men and women; 3) determine (for PIC only) whether costs and cost-effectiveness of QI programs differ for men and women; and 4) determine whether the effect of appropriate treatment on outcomes differ for men and women.

Funding: \$500,000 (Total Direct) NIMH 2002-2004

Principal Investigator: *Gender Matters and Health: The Role of Choice and Policy*

The major goals of this project are to review and synthesize the biomedical and social science literature on gender differences in health; examine how constrained choices and social policies shape gender differences in health; and explore whether and how social contexts (including work, family, and community) and policies can be altered to reduce gender differences in health and improve individual and population health.

Funding: \$144,300 (Total Direct) National Library of Medicine 2002-2004

Principal Investigator: *Gender and HIV Consequences: Health Care and Risk*

The study links follow-up data from a study of HIV risk behavior and from a study of provider and clinic characteristics with 3 waves of HCSUS interviews to explore how HIV infected women and men differ in health care utilization and to examine whether this is related to their risk behavior. The study assesses gender differences in use of HAART and other utilization, using factors identified in Andersen's Behavioral Model of Health Care Utilization, assesses the relationship between sexual risk behavior and utilization; and examines whether the organization of care (provider and practice setting characteristics), patient knowledge of risk behaviors, utilization of antiretroviral treatment, barriers to care, or violence victimization explain gender differences in sexual risk behavior.

Funding: \$150,000 (Total Direct) NICHD 2002-2004

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS (continued)

Completed

Principal Investigator: *Gender Differences in Health Care at the End of Life*

This study uses the 1993 National Mortality Follow-back Study: (1) to describe gender differences in end-of-life care including length of time in a hospital in the last year of life, length of time residing in a nursing home in the last year of life, and site of death; (2) to assess factors associated with the type and amount of health service use for men and women in the last year of life, use of hospice care, and of site of death; (3) to determine whether gender differences in health service utilization and site of death vary by socioeconomic status, race/ethnicity, marital status, characteristics of other family ties, and the availability of a family member as a caregiver.

Funding: \$49,995 (direct costs) NIA 1999-2000

Principal Investigator: *Alternative Career Paths in Radiology: Intended and Unintended Consequences of Part-Time Work*

This study examines the consequences of part-time work and other alternative career paths for radiologists. An increasing number of young physicians, particularly women, are seeking alternative career paths including one or more periods of part-time work early in their careers. Despite substantial research on physicians' incomes, hours worked and practice arrangements, little information on part-time employment within medicine is available with which to assess its consequences for the physicians, their families, or the establishments where the work. This study will assess: (1) the career paths of radiologists; (2) differential experiences with early and mid-career part-time work; (3) the intended and unintended consequences of part-time work for individuals' careers and for their well-being; (4) the consequences of part-time work arrangements for radiologists' families; (5) the human resource practices that lead to successful part-time work arrangements for radiologists.

Funding: \$186,987 (direct costs) Alfred P. Sloan Foundation 1996-1999

Principal Investigator: *Women's Mental Health: Impact of Work and Family*

This study examines the longitudinal effects of employment, housework, and the division of both on depression and self-rated health for married couples. The data are from the National Survey of Family Households (NSFH), a two-wave longitudinal survey of a national, representative sample of U. S. households. The project will examine possible intervening factors (e.g., perceived role quality and perceived fairness of the division of paid and unpaid work), and explore the extent to which gender differences in the effects of social roles and the division of paid and unpaid work on depression and self-rated health vary across racial and ethnic groups (i.e., whites, blacks, and Hispanics). The long-term objective is to identify social determinants of men's and women's depression and self-rated health, and thereby advance the understanding of the social origins of depression and of gender differences in depression and self-rated health.

Funding: \$99,940 (direct costs) NIMH 1996-1999

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS (continued)

Completed

Principal Investigator: *Mental & Physical Health Impact of Paid and Unpaid Work*

This study examines the influence of employment, housework, and the division of unpaid work within the household on men's and women's depression and health status, controlling for prior health status. The data are from the National Survey of Functional Health, a two-wave longitudinal survey of a national, representative sample of U. S. households. The project will examine intervening factors (e.g., perceived control) that might account for the effects of employment, housework, and the division of labor on depression and health-related quality of life. The long-term objective of this project is to identify social determinants of men's and women's depression and its impact on health-related quality of life.

Funding: \$24,349 (direct costs) NIMH 1996-7

Principal Investigator: *Women's Representation as Subjects in Published Medical Research*

This study examines the gender composition of study samples for original articles published in JAMA and New England Journal. The proposed work will examine trends in women's representation in medical research, and the underlying values and assumptions that have contributed to the level of women's representation. The specific aims are to: (1) determine whether there is evidence of lower representation of women in clinical studies, particularly for diseases which can affect both genders, (2) determine the factors related to the exclusion, or underrepresentation, of women in studies of non-gender specific diseases, (3) examine whether women's representation has changed in the past 15 years, and (4) among clinical studies which have representation of both genders and racial/ethnic subgroups, to determine what evidence there is that subgroup analyses were performed.

Funding: \$35,830 Contract with Office for Research on Women's Health, NIH 1996-7