PENYIASATAN KEHIDUPAN KELUARGA MALAYSIA II
Second Malaysian Family Life Survey
1988

QUESTIONNAIRE MF20 - MF24

NATIONAL POPULATION AND FAMILY DEVELOPMENT BOARD MALAYSIA
(Prime Minister's Department)

THE RAND CORPORATION
MF20

1976 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS
MF20

1976 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS
MF20 - QUESTION LIST

I would like to ask you some questions about your children and about other people who were living in your household when you were interviewed in 1976.

A. ASK FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NOT ELIGIBLE FOR THE CHILDREN SAMPLE:
   (EXCEPT RESPONDENT)

A1. Where is (NAME) now? Does (NAME) live in this house or somewhere else?

  0 - in this house (SKIP TO NEXT PERSON)
  1 - another house in Malaysia (ASK A2 and A3).
  2 - another country (ASK A2 and A3).
  3 - person has died (ASK A4)
  9 - unknown (ASK A3)
A2. In what district and state is (NAME) living now? (IF FOREIGN COUNTRY:) In what country is (NAME) living now?

A3. In what month and year did (NAME) leave this household?

A4. (IF PERSON HAS DIED:) In what month and year did (NAME) die?
B. ASK FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER ELIGIBLE FOR THE CHILDREN SAMPLE:

B1. Where is (NAME) now? Does (NAME) live in this household or somewhere else?

0 - in this house (SKIP TO NEXT PERSON)
1 - another house in Malaysia (ASK B2, B3, B5-B7)
2 - another country (ASK B2, B3, B5-B7)
3 - person has died (ASK B4 only)
9 - unknown (ASK B3, B5-B7)

B2. In what district and state is (NAME) living now? (IF FOREIGN COUNTRY:) In what country is (NAME) living now?

B3. In what month and year did (NAME) leave this household?

B4. (IF PERSON HAS DIED:) In what month and year did (NAME) die? (SKIP TO NEXT PERSON)
B5. What is (NAME's) marital status? Is (he/she) currently married, widowed, separated, divorced, or has he/she never married?

0 - never married
1 - currently married
2 - widowed
3 - divorced
4 - separated
9 - unknown

B6. What is the highest level of school that (NAME) ever completed?

00 - None

Standard:
01 - one
02 - two
03 - three
04 - four
05 - five
06 - six
07 - Remove or SMC
08 - Form one
09 - Form two
10 - Form three
11 - Form four
12 - Form five
13 - Lower sixth
14 - Upper sixth
15 - College/University
99 - Unknown

B7. (IF EVER MARRIED:) of how many children is (NAME) the natural mother/father?
MF21

HOUSEHOLD ROSTER
NF21 - QUESTION LIST

2-1 First, what are the names of your immediate family members who usually sleep and eat here. That is, your name, your spouse's name and the names of your children, including adopted and step children. "A" IN 2A.

2-2 Next, what are the names of other family members who usually sleep and eat here. "B" IN 2A.

2-3 Now, I need the names of any other people who usually eat and sleep here but who are not related to you (or your spouse). ASK 2-3a AND 2-3b FOR EACH PERSON:

2-3a Does (NAME) eat together with you, not necessarily at the same time, but cooking together?

2-3b Does (NAME) make a contribution to the running of your household, either by helping in the house, looking after the children, or bringing in income either in cash or in kind (excluding rent or board payments).

IF YES TO BOTH 2-3a AND 2-3b, INCLUDE PERSON, CODE "C" IN 2A.

IF NOT TO EITHER, DO NOT INCLUDE PERSON.
2-4  Is there anyone - either or non-relative - who slept in and ate with your household for a total of 3 months or more during the past 12 months, but who does not live here now?

PROBE: For example, any children who have grown up and moved away at school or college but who lived here at least 3 months during the past 12 months? (ANY other persons who lived here at least 3 months?)

IF YES ASK 2-4a AND 2-4b FOR EACH PERSON.

2-4a Did (NAME) eat together with you, not necessarily at the same time, but cooking together?

2-4b Did (NAME) make a contribution to the running of your household, either by helping in the house, looking after the children, or bringing in income either in cash or in kind (excluding rent or board payments.)

IF YES TO BOTH 2-4a AND 2-4b, INCLUDE PERSON, CODE "D" IN 2A.

IF NO TO EITHER, DO NOT INCLUDE PERSON.

2-5 CODE IF OBVIOUS. OTHERWISE ASK: Is (NAME) male or female?
RELATIONSHIP TO MAIN RESPONDENT (COL. 3)

3-1 FOR EACH PERSON ON ROSTER ASK (OR CONFIRM): What is (NAME'S) relationship to you?

IF CHILDREN OR MR IN HH PROBE:

Is this your own child, your adopted or stepchild?
INTERHOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS (COL.4)

4-1 Now I would like to find out about other members of your household who are married to each other. Which of the persons on this list are husband and wife. (READ LIST)

ENTER LINE NUMBER CORRESPONDING TO PERSON'S SPOUSE.

4-2 Please tell me who in your household has a mother and/or father living here. What is the mother's name? What is the father's name?

ENTER EACH PARENT'S LINE NUMBER.
LENGTH OF TIME IN HOUSEHOLD (COL.5)

5-1 ASK FOR EACH HH MEMBER WITH B OR C IN COL. 2A.

For how many years has (NAME) been living with you? By that I mean living in the same place, whether in this house or another.

5-2 ASK FOR EACH HH MEMBER WITH "D" IN COL. 2A.

Within the past 12 months, how many months did (NAME) live with you?
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA (COL.6)

These next few questions ask a few details about each household member. It would be helpful to have their birth certificates and other documents so I can use them for things I need to write down.

6-1 What is (NAME'S) date of birth?

6-2 INTERVIEWER: DID YOU SEE A DOCUMENT FOR THIS PERSON?

6-3 IF DATE OF BIRTH UNKNOWN:
How old (were you/was NAME) on (your/his/her) last birthday?

6-4 IF 12 YEARS OLD OR OLDER: What is (NAME'S) marital status?
Is (he/she) currently married, widowed, divorced, separated or has he/she never been married?

6-5 What is (your/NAME'S) ethnic group?
EDUCATION (COL. 7)

FOR EACH PERSON AGE 3 OR OLDER.

7-1 (Are you/he/she) currently a student at a school, including preschool, did (you/he/she) attend school at one time or did (you/he/she) never attend school?

7-2 What is the highest level of school (you/NAME) ever completed?

7-3 IF FORM ONE OR HIGHER: What is the highest certificate (diploma) that (you have/NAME) ever received?
MF22

FEMALE QUESTIONNAIRE
FEMALE QUESTIONNAIRE
SECTION A. MARRIAGE

I would like to ask you about some of the main events in your life such as getting married, giving birth, shifting house, and working.

A1. CHECK MF21. Let me confirm, you are (currently married/widowed/divorced/separated/have never been married).
IF NEVER MARRIED, SKIP TO SECTION F (EDUCATION AND TRAINING).

A2. When were you first married?
(Your age?)

A3. Is/was this your only marriage?

IF YES AND CURRENTLY MARRIED, SKIP TO SECTION B.
IF YES AND NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED, GO TO A5.

IF NO, ASK:
A3-a. How many times have you been married?
ASK A4-A7 FOR EACH MARRIAGE
FOR FIRST MARRIAGE, SKIP TO A5.

A4. When did you next marry? (your age?)

A5. What was the outcome of your (FIRST, SECOND, ETC.) marriage?
    IF CONTINUING, GO TO SECTION B.

A6. When did your (FIRST, SECOND, ETC.) marriage end?
    (Your age?).

A7. What occupation did your (IDENTIFY HUSBAND AS NECESSARY) husband
    have during the time you were married?

REPEAT A4-A7 FOR EACH MARRIAGE.
SECTION B. REPRODUCTIVE HISTORY

Now, let's talk about pregnancy and giving birth. (May I see the birth certificates or Identity Cards of your children?)

PREGNANCY HISTORY

B1. CHECK MF21 FOR NUMBER OF R'S CHILDREN WHO LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD. Let me confirm, you have (NUMBER) children who live with you now.

B2. Do you have other children who do not live with you now?

IF YES, ASK:

B2-a. How many children do you have who do not live with you now?

B3. Have you given birth to any children who have died?

IF YES, ASK:

B3-a. How many?
B4. Have you had any other pregnancies that did not result in a live birth, including those that lasted only a few months?

IF YES, ASK:
B4-a. How many?

B5. Are you pregnant now?

B6. ADD UP ANSWERS FROM B1-B5. Then you have been pregnant (NUMBER) times. Is that correct?

IF NEVER PREGNANT, SKIP TO SECTION C (CONTRACEPTION).
ASK B7-B15 FOR EACH PREGNANCY.

B7. Please tell me about your first/next pregnancy.
   (What was the outcome of that pregnancy?)
   ----------------------------
   IF CURRENTLY PREGNANT, GO TO B16
   IF NON-LIVE BIRTH, GO TO B12
   IF LIVE BIRTH GO TO B8
   ----------------------------

ASK B8-B11 FOR EACH LIVE BIRTH.

B8. What is the child's name?

B9. Is (NAME) a male or female?
   B9-a. INDICATE IF A MULTIPLE BIRTH.

B10. What was (NAME'S) date of birth? (PROMPT: early in the year, in the
      middle, late? ......... your age?)

B11. INTERVIEWER: WAS DOCUMENT SEEN?

GO BACK TO B7 FOR NEXT PREGNANCY.
ASK B12-B15 FOR EACH NON-LIVE BIRTH.

B12. How many months long was this pregnancy?

IF LESS THAN 7 MONTHS, ASK:

B13. Did you, a doctor or anyone else do anything to end this pregnancy?
   IF YES, ENTER "4" IN PREGNANCY OUTCOME COLUMN.
   IF NO, ENTER "3" IN PREGNANCY OUTCOME COLUMN.
   GO TO B15.

IF 7 MONTHS OR MORE, ASK:

B14. What happened with this pregnancy?

B15. When did this pregnancy end? (your age?)

GO BACK TO B7 FOR NEXT PREGNANCY.
IF CURRENTLY PREGNANT ASK B16.

B16. How many months pregnant are you now?

ASK B17 FOR EACH PREGNANCY BEGINNING WITH THE FIRST.

Now, I'm going to ask you some questions about your pregnancies.

B17. Did you receive antenatal care for (first, second, etc.) pregnancy?

IF YES:
B17-a. Where did you receive most of your medical care for that pregnancy?

ASK B18-B32 FOR EACH LIVE BIRTH.

B18. When (NAME) was born, was he/she born earlier than expected (premature?)

IF "EARLIER THAN EXPECTED", ASK:
B18-a. How many weeks earlier?
B19. What was (NAME'S) exact weight at birth?

IF NOT SURE, ASK:
B19-a. Was the baby's weight at birth very low, less than average, average, above average, or heavy compared to the typical baby in Malaysia?

B20. Where was (NAME) born?

B21. Who delivered the baby?

B22. Where is (NAME) now?
IF LIVING WITH MOTHER, CODE "1" AND ASK B22 FOR NEXT LIVE BIRTH.
IF CHILD DIED, CODE "4" AND ASK B23.
IF CHILD ALIVE BUT NO LONGER LIVING WITH MOTHER, SKIP TO B24.
ASK B23 FOR EACH CHILD WHO DIED.

B23. How old was the child when he/she died? RECORD AGE AND ASK B 22 FOR NEXT LIVE BIRTH.

ASK B24-B27 FOR CHILDREN WHO IS ALIVE, BUT NO LONGER LIVING WITH MOTHER.

B24. How old was (NAME) when he/she left home?

B25. What is the highest level of education (NAME) completed?

B26. Is (NAME) in school now?

B27. How often do you see (NAME)?
ASK B28-B33 ACROSS FOR EACH LIVE BIRTH.

B28. Did you breastfeed (NAME)? I want to know even if you just tried once or twice.

IF NO ASK:
  B29. Why did you not breastfeed (NAME)?
  SKIP TO B33.

IF YES ASK:
  B30. How long did you breastfeed (NAME)?
      IF CURRENTLY BREASTFEEDING THIS CHILD, ENTER "88" FOR AMOUNT OF TIME, 88 FOR TIME UNIT, AND 88 FOR REASON AND SKIP TO B32.

IF NO LONGER BREASTFEEDING THIS CHILD, ASK B31.
  B31. Why did you stop breastfeeding (NAME)?

B32. At what age was (NAME) first given any type of food or drink, (including water), other than breast milk on a regular, daily basis?
ASK FOR EACH PREGNANCY OUTCOME:

B33. How long after ((NAME) birth/the end of the pregnancy) did you first menstruate again? By that I mean the first month when your menstruation was normal or regular again.

IF RESPONSE IS ONE MONTH OR LESS, PROMPT:

B33-a. Was that a regular menstruation or bleeding after birth?

IF BLEEDING ONLY, TRY B33 AGAIN.

GO BACK TO B28 IF NEXT OUTCOME IS A LIVE BIRTH OR TO B33 IF NEXT OUTCOME IS NON-LIVE BIRTH.
SECTION C. CONTRACEPTION AND LIVING APART

Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about things you or your husband may have done to avoid your becoming pregnant. This card shows some of the things women or couples do to reduce the chances of the woman becoming pregnant. (EXPLAIN METHODS IF NECESSARY).

Cl. Have you or your husband ever done any of these things or anything else to reduce the chance of your becoming pregnant? IF NO, SKIP TO Cl1.

IF YES (EVER USED CONTRACEPTION) AND NO PREGNANCIES, CIRCLE 1 FOR C1 AND CIRCLE 1 IN LINE 00 IN COL. C2 AND SKIP TO C3,
ASK C2-C9 ACROSS FOR EACH INTERVAL, BEGINNING BEFORE THE FIRST PREGNANCY

C2. Between your (IDENTIFY INTERVAL) did you or your husband do anything that would have reduced the chance of your becoming pregnant?
IF NO, ASK THIS QUESTION FOR NEXT INTERVAL.

C3. What did you or your husband do?
PROMPT: Anything else?

IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD, ASK C3-a AND C3-b
C3-a. Which of these did you use longest?

C3-b. Which next longest?

C4. How many months after (marriage/the birth of (NAME)/this pregnancy) did you begin using (METHOD/METHOD USED LONGEST)?

C5. Where did you obtain (METHOD/METHOD USED LONGEST)?

IF NOT OPEN INTERVAL, GO TO C7.
IF OPEN INTERVAL, ASK C6:

C6. Are you/your husband using (METHOD/METHOD USED LONGEST) now?
   IF YES, ENTER 88 IN COL. C6 AND SKIP TO C8.

C7. Why did you/your husband stop using (METHOD/METHOD USED
    LONGEST)?

C8. IF NO OTHER METHOD WAS USED IN INTERVAL, GO BACK TO C2 FOR NEXT
    INTERVAL. AFTER OPEN INTERVAL GO TO C10.

   IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD:

C9. Were you/your husband using (METHOD USED LONGEST) and (METHOD
    USED NEXT LONGEST) during the same months or did you/your
    husband stop using one before you began using the other?

   GO BACK TO C2 FOR NEXT INTERVAL. AFTER OPEN INTERVAL, GO TO C10.

C10. Are you and your husband doing anything (else) at present to
     reduce the chance of your becoming pregnant?

   IF YES

C10-a. What method(s) are you/your husband using?
   CODE ALL METHODS BEING USED NOW.
C11. Have you and your husband ever been apart for 3 months or more? 
PROMPT: This could have been for any reason, such as working away from home, taking a training course, staying with parents, army, etc. 
IF NO, SKIP TO C14.

ASK C12–C13 FOR EACH INTERVAL.

C12. Between (IDENTIFY INTERVAL) were there any times that you lived apart from your husband for 3 months or more?

IF YES, ASK:

C13. How many months in total did you live apart between (IDENTIFY INTERVAL)?

ASK C12 FOR NEXT INTERVAL.
FOR ALL RESPONDENTS:

IF (i) INTERVAL BETWEEN ANY TWO PREGNANCIES IS MORE THAN 3 YEARS AND (ii) RESPONDENT USED NO CONTRACEPTIVE METHOD AND WAS NOT SEPARATED FROM HUSBAND, ASK C14 AND C15.

C14. I noticed that the time between _____ and _____ (IDENTIFY PREGNANCY INTERVAL) is rather long. Could it be there was another pregnancy between these two that I have not written down yet? IF YES, RECORD AND ASK B7 ETC.

C15. Were there any periods between any of these pregnancies during which you and your husband slept separately or did not have intercourse?

Were there any periods during which you or your husband did something so that you would not become pregnant?

IF YES, CODE METHOD AS APPROPRIATE AND ASK C2, ETC.
SECTION D. MENSTRUATION HISTORY AND DESIRE FOR MORE CHILDREN

ASK ALL

D1. At what age did you first begin menstruating?

IF RESPONDENT CURRENTLY PREGNANT, SKIP TO D5.

IF RESPONDENT IS UNDER 40 YEARS OLD, SKIP TO D3.

D2. Have you stopped menstruation?

   IF YES:
   D2-a. At what age did you stop menstruating?

D3. INTERVIEWER: HAS RESPONDENT OR HUSBAND BEEN STERILIZED OR RESPONDENT HAD MENOPAUSE? IS RESPONDENT WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED?

   IF YES: GO TO SECTION E (CHILD CARE).
D4. Are you (and your husband) physically able to have more children now?
   IF NO, GO TO SECTION E (CHILD CARE).

D5. Would you personally like to have any (more) children (than the number you have now)?
   IF NO, GO TO SECTION E.

D6. How many (more) children would you like to have?

D7. Are you currently trying to become pregnant?
SECTION E. CHILD CARE AND EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

E1. INTERVIEWER: DOES RESPONDENT HAVE CHILDREN AGED 6 OR UNDER?
    IF NO, SKIP TO E5.

    Now, I'd like to ask you some questions about who helps you take care
    of your (child(ren) under age 6 when you are not at home.

E2. Does anyone help you take care of your children when you are not
    at home?
    IF NO, SKIP TO E5.

    IF YES:
    E2-a. Who helps you to take care of the children when you are
         not with them?

ASK E3 FOR EACH CARETAKER:

E3. For how many hours each week does she (or he) usually take care
    of the children?
E4. Do you pay anyone who helps you look after the children?

   IF YES:
   E4-a. How much do you usually pay (altogether) for child care?

Now I would like to ask some questions about expenses for education.

E5. (ASK FOR CONFIRM:) Do you have children, living here or else-
    where, who go to school, college, or university?
   IF YES:
   E5-a. Please give me their names.
   IF NO: GO TO SECTION F.

E6. (FOR EACH CHILD LISTED:) How much has to be paid for (NAME"S)
    expenses for education, including books, uniforms, fees, bus
    fares and any other expenses?

E7. Are any of these children receiving scholarships or loans to
    help pay for their education this year?
   IF NO SKIP TO E10.
E8. Which children are receiving scholarships?

(FOR EACH CHILD:)
E8-a. What is the value of the scholarship this year?

E9. Which children are receiving loans?

(FOR EACH CHILD:)
E9-a. Is that a government or private loan?
E9-b. How much was borrowed this year?

E10. Has anyone else helped pay educational expenses for your children in the last 12 months?

IF YES:
E10-a. Who helps pay? CODE AS MANY AS THREE.

E10-b. (FOR EACH SOURCE OF HELP:) How much did they pay in the last 12 months?
SECTION F. EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Now we have some questions on a different subject.

Languages

F1. What languages do you speak?

F2. In what languages are you able to read—for example, a newspaper?

F3. In what languages are you able to write—for example, a letter?

Education

F4. (Let me confirm,) What is the highest level of school that you attended?
   IF NONE OR PRIMARY, GO TO F7.
ASK F5-F6 FOR SECONDARY SCHOOL. THEN ASK FOR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IF APPLICABLE

F5. At any time, did you live with someone other than your parents and family so that you could attend (secondary school/college/university)?

IF YES:
F5-a. With whom did you live? (IF BOARDING SCHOOL OR DORMITORY, PROBE: Was that in Malaysia or abroad?)

F6. Who paid or helped pay for your tuition, books, and other expenses associated with your (secondary/college/university) education? (PROBE: Anyone else?)

IF RESPONDENT ATTENDED ANY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY, ASK F5-F6 ABOUT THAT. OTHERWISE GO TO F7.
Training

F7. Have you ever attended any job-related training programs or courses? By that I mean any special study either at a school, a shop, your place of work or elsewhere to help you with your job or occupation.

(PROBE:) Please include any periods of job training you had while you also were attending school/college/university or any period of training or apprenticeship while you were working.

IF NONE, GO TO SECTION G.

IF YES ASK:
F7-a. How many job-related training programs have you taken part in?

I'd like to ask you about (each of your/IF MORE THAN TWO: your two longest) training programs. Let's start with the longest one first.
ASK F8-F12 FOR EACH PROGRAM.

F9. What type of training was that? (PROBE: Was it at a school or provided by your employer?)

F9. When did you begin that program?
   (How old were you then?)

F10. How long did the program last?

F11. Did you attend the program full-time or part-time?

   IF PART TIME, ASK:
   F11-a. How many hours a week did you attend?

F12. Who paid or helped pay for any expenses associated with this training program? (PROBE: Anyone else?)

REPEAT F8-F12 FOR SECOND TRAINING PROGRAM.
SECTION G. MIGRATION, HOUSE CHARACTERISTICS

Migration

G1. Where were you born—in what district and state? (what country?)

G2. What type of place was that—a kampung, estate, land scheme, new village, small town, large town or a city?

G3. At the time of your fifteenth birthday, were you living in the same place where you were born?

IF YES, WRITE "SAME"

IF NO, ASK:

G3-a. What district and state did you live in at the time of your 15th Birthday?

G3-b. What type of place was that—a kampung, estate, land scheme, new village, small town, large town, or a city?
G4. Did you shift house any time between your 15th birthday and today?

IF NO: GO TO G8.

IF YES:
G4-a. How many times?

G5. When did you first/next shift house after that?
   (IF RESP. DOES NOT KNOW YEAR, PROBE: How old were you?)

G6. What district and state was that in?

G7. What type of place was that—a kampung, estate, land scheme, new village, small town, large town, or a city?

REPEAT G5-G7 FOR ALL MOVES, INCLUDING TO CURRENT HOUSE.
House Characteristics

Now I have some other questions about each of the houses you lived in.

ASh G8 AND G9 FOR EACH HOUSE EXCEPT BIRTHPLACE.

G8. (Did/does) the house have piped water?

   IF YES:
     G8-a. (Was/is) the water piped into the house or outside the house?

   IF NO:
     G8-b. What (was/is) your main source of water for drinking?

     G8-c. What (was/is) your main source of water for washing?

G9. (Did/does) this house have toilet facilities?

   IF YES:
     G9-a. (Was/is) that a flush toilet, pour flush, or some other kind? (PROBE: What kind (was/is) it?)

   IF NO:
     G9-b. What did people use?

REPEAT G8-G9 FOR EACH HOUSE.
SECTION H. WORK HISTORY

I would like to ask you some details about your work. I mean any jobs you have had, work you have done for your own or a family business or farm, or products you have made for sales or services you have done for income.

H1. Have you ever done such work, either for pay or as an unpaid worker for your family?

IF NO, ASK:
H1-a. Why have you never worked?
RECORD REASON AND SKIP TO SECTION i.

H2. What was the first type of work you did after age 15?

H2-a. Were you paid by someone else, self-employed, or unpaid family worker?

IF SELF-EMPLOYED: Did you hire other people to work for you?

H3. When did you start doing that type of work? (PROMPT: your age?)
H4. How long did you do that type of work?  (PROMPT: Until what age?) Are you still doing it?

H5. How much did you earn in cash in an average month when you first started that type of work?

H6. Did you receive any payment in kind for that work, such as food or other products for you and your family?

IF YES:
H6-a. What type of payments in kind?

H7. Did you work full-time or part-time when you were doing that type of work?

H8. Did you do that work all year, most of the year, or did you work for only part of the year?  (PROBE: During the years from when you began until when you stopped doing that work.)
(ASK H9 IF NOT STILL DOING THIS TYPE OF WORK:)

H9. How much did you earn in an average month at the time when you finished doing that type of work?

H10. Did you do any other work while you did this work?
IF YES, RECORD OCCUPATION AND GO BACK TO H2-a.

IF NO ASK, What was the next type of work you did?
RECORD OCCUPATION AND GO BACK TO H2-a.

REPEAT H2 TO H10 UNTIL NO MORE OCCUPATION REPORTED.

CHECK WORK HISTORY. IF ANY PERIODS OF ONE YEAR OR LONGER FOR WHICH NO WORK REPORTED, ASK:

h11. Were you doing any type of work in (YEAR)? OR: when you were age _____?

IF YES, ASK H2-a - H10 FOR THAT WORK.

IF NO, ASK:

H11-a. Why were you not working then?
H12. CHECK SECTION B. ANY BIRTHS REPORTED? IF NO, SKIP TO SECTION I.

H12-a. Have you ever received paid maternity leave from any of your jobs?

IF YES:
H12-b. Which jobs?
SECTION I. FAMILY BACKGROUND

Now I'd like to ask you about your background and your family or origin.

I1. What is your religion?

I2. How many older living brothers do you have?

I3. How many older living sisters do you have?

I4. How many younger living brothers do you have?

I5. How many younger living sisters do you have?

ASK I6-I13 ABOUT RESPONDENT'S FATHER. THEN ASK ABOUT MOTHER.

(First I have some questions about your father/Now I'd like to ask you about your mother.)

I6. What was (his/her) main occupation during the time you were between 5 and 15 years old?
17. (Let me confirm,) Did (he/she) attend school?

IF YES:
17-a. What level of education does (he/she) have--primary, secondary or post secondary?

18. (Is your father/mother alive now?)
(Let me confirm,) How old is your (father/mother) now?
IF DIED, SKIP TO 112.

19. (Let me confirm,) With whom does (he/she) live now?
(PROBE: most of the time?)
IF WITH RESPONDENT, SKIP TO 111.

110. How often do you see (him/her)?

111. How would you describe (his/her) health--is (he/she) in good health; in fair health or in poor health?
ASK I12-I13 ONLY IF FATHER/MOTHER DIED.

I12. How many years ago did your (father/mother) die? (PROBE: In what year?)

I13. Did (he/she) leave an inheritance to you? PROBE: For example, land, a house, business, money, jewellry, aboot and animals.

IF YES, ASK:
I13-a. What things did he/she leave to you?

IF LAND, ASK:
I13-b. How much land was that?

IF MONEY: ASK:
I13-c. How much money was that?

GO BACK TO I6 AND ASK RESPONDENT ABOUT MOTHER
WHEN YOU HAVE COMPLETED QUESTIONS ABOUT MOTHER, GO TO SECTION J.
SECTION J. HELP FOR AND FROM PARENTS AND CHILDREN

CHECK 18 AND 19; IF FATHER AND MOTHER ARE BOTH DEAD, OR IF PARENT(S) (BOTH) LIVE WITH R, SKIP TO J9.

Help For Parents

J1. In the last 12 months have you (or your husband) done any of the following things to help out YOUR own parents--either on a regular basis or, for example, when they were sick or needed financial or other assistance? Did you --

A. Give (them) money or help pay their bills or pay for housing or a business?

B. Give (them) food or other goods?

C. Do household chores or provide personal care?

D. Help in a family business or on a farm--for example, with the crops or animals, fishing or selling fruits or vegetables?

IF "NO" TO ALL, SKIP TO J5.
ASK J2-J4 FOR FIRST TYPE OF HELP GIVEN; THEN ASK ABOUT NEXT TYPE.

J2. For how many years in total have you (or your husband) done this?

J3. How frequently do you (or your husband) do this?

J4. IF TYPE A OR B (MONEY OR GOODS):
What is the total money value of (TYPE HELP) that you (or your husband) have provided/given to your parents in the last 12 months? (PROBE: Your best estimates.)
Helping From Parents

J5. In the past 12 months have YOUR own parents ever done any of the following things to help out you (or your husband)—either on a regular basis or, for example, when you were sick, had a baby, or needed financial or other assistance? Did they—

A. Give you money or help pay your bills or pay for housing or a business?

B. Give you food or other goods?

C. Take care of your children without pay?

D. Do household chores or provide personal care?

E. Help you in a family business or on a farm—for example, with the crops or animals, fishing or selling fruits or vegetables?

IF NO TO ALL, SKIP TO J9.
ASK J6-J8 FOR FIRST TYPE OF HELP RECEIVED; THEN ASK ABOUT NEXT TYPE.

J6. For how many years in total since you left home have they done this?

J7. How frequently do your parents do this?

J8. IF TYPE A OR B (MONEY OR GOODS):
What is the total money value of (TYPE HELP) that you (or your husband) have received from your parents in the last 12 months?
(PROBE: Your best estimate.)
Help For Children

J9. (Do you have any children age 18 or older who no longer live with you?)

IF NO, MF22 IS COMPLETED.

J10. In the past 12 months have you (or your husband) done any of the following things to help out your grown children who have left home--either on a regular basis or, for example, when they were sick or needed financial or other assistance? Did you --

A. Give them money or help pay their bills or pay for housing?

B. Give them food or other goods?

C. Take care of their children (without pay)?

D. Do household chores or provide personal care?

E. Help in a family business or on a farm--for example, with the crops or animals, fishing or selling fruits or vegetables?

IF NO TO ALL, SKIP TO J14.
ASK J11-J13 FOR FIRST TYPE OF HELP GIVEN; THEN ASK ABOUT NEXT TYPE.

J11. For how many years in total have you (or your husband) done this?

J12. How frequently do you (or your husband) do this?

J13. IF TYPE A OR B (MONEY OR GOODS)
What is the total money value of (TYPE HELP) that you (or your husband) have provided/given to your grown children in the last 12 months? (PROBE: Your best estimate.)
Help From Children

J14. In the past 12 months have any of your children who are over 18 and not living with you done any of the following things to help out you (or your husband)—either on a regular basis or, for example, when you were sick or needed financial or other assistance? Did they—

A. Give you money or help pay your bills or pay for housing?

B. Give you food or other goods?

C. Take care of your younger children without pay?

D. Do household chores or provide personal care?

E. Help you in a family business or on a farm—for example, with the crops or animals, fishing or selling fruits or vegetables?

IF NO TO ALL, MF22 IS COMPLETED.
ASK J15-J17 FOR FIRST TYPE OF HELP RECEIVED; THEN ASK ABOUT NEXT TYPE.

J15. For how many years in total since (he/she/they) left home have they done this?

J16. How frequently (do/does) your child(ren) do this?

J17. **IF TYPE A OR B (MONEY OR GOODS):**
What is the total money value of (TYPE HELP) that you (or your husband) have received from your children in the past last 12 months? (PROBE: Your best estimate.)
MF23

MALE QUESTIONNAIRE
MALE QUESTIONNAIRE
MF23 - MALE QUESTIONNAIRE

I would like to ask you about some of the main events in your life such as getting married, migrations, and working.

SECTION A. MARRIAGE

A1. CHECK MF21. Let me confirm, you are (currently married/widowed/divorced/have never been married). IF NEVER MARRIED, SKIP TO SECTION B (EDUCATION AND TRAINING).

A2. When were you first married? (Your age)?

A3. Is/was this your only marriage?

IF YES AND CURRENTLY MARRIED, SKIP TO SECTION B.
IF YES AND WIDOWED/DIVORCED/SEPARATED, GO TO A5.

IF NO, ASK:

A3-a. How many times have you been married?
ASK A4-A7 FOR EACH MARRIAGE:
IF FIRST MARRIAGE, SKIP TO A5.

A4. When did you next marry?
    (What age?)

A5. What was the outcome of your (FIRST, SECOND, ETC.) marriage?
    IF CONTINUING, GO TO SECTION B.

A6. When did your (FIRST, SECOND, ETC.) marriage end?
    (Your age?)

A7. How many living children do you have from that marriage?

REPEAT A4 - A7 FOR EACH MARRIAGE.
SECTION B. EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Education

Now we have some questions on a different subject.

B1. What language do you speak?

B2. In what languages are you able to read—for examples, a newspaper?

B3. In what languages are you able to write—for examples, a letter?

B4. (Let me confirm,) what is the highest level of school that you attended?

IF NONE OR PRIMARY ONLY, SKIP TO B7.
ASK B5-B6 FOR SECONDARY SCHOOL, THEN FOR POST-SECONDARY IF APPLICABLE.

B5. At any time, did you live with someone other than your parents and family so that you could attend (secondary school/college/university)?

   IF YES:
   B5-a. With whom did you live? (IF BOARDING SCHOOL OR DORMITORY, PROBE: Was that in Malaysia or abroad?)

B6. Who paid or helped pay for your tuition, books, and other expenses associated with your (secondary/college/university) education? (PROBE: Anyone else?)

IF RESPONDENT ATTENDED ANY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY, ASK B5-B6 ABOUT THAT. OTHERWISE GO TO B7.
Training

B7. Have you ever attended any job-related training programs or courses? By that I mean any special study either at a school, a shop your place of work or elsewhere to help you with your job or occupation.
(PROBE:) Please include any periods of job training you had while you also were attending a school/college/university or any period of training or apprenticeship while you were working.

IF NO/NONE, SKIP TO SECTION C.

IF YES, ASK:
B7-a. How many job-related training programs have you taken part in?
I'd like to ask you about (each of your/IF MORE THAN TWO: your two longest) training programs. Let's start with the longest one first.

ASK B8-B12 FOR EACH PROGRAM:

B8. What type of training was that? (PROBE: Was it at a school or provided by your employer?)

B9. When did you begin that program? (your age?)

B10. How long did the program last?

B11. Did you attend the program full-time or part-time?
    IF PART-TIME, ASK:
    B11-a. How many hours a week did you attend?

B12. Who paid or helped pay for any expenses associated with this training program? (PROBE: Anyone else?)

REPEAT B8-B12 FOR SECOND TRAINING PROGRAM.
SECTION C. MIGRATION

C1. Where were you born—in what district and state (what country?)

C2. What type of place was that—a kampung, estate, land scheme, new village, small town, large town or a city?

C3. At the time of your fifteenth birthday, were you living in the same place where you were born?

IF YES, WRITE "SAME"
IF NO, ASK:
C3-a. What district and state were you living in at age fifteen?

C3-b. What type of place was that—a kampung, estate, land scheme, new village, small town, large town, or a city?
C4. When did you first move to a different district after that? (Your age?)
IF NEVER MIGRATED AFTER AGE 15, SKIP TO SECTION D.

C5. What district and state was that in?

C6. What type of place was that--a kampung, estate, land scheme, new village, small town, large town, or a city?

C7. When did you next move to a different district? (Your age?)

REPEAT C5-C7 UNTIL ALL MOVES ARE ACCOUNTED FOR, INCLUDING TO CURRENT PLACE.
SECTIOmD. WORK HISTORY

I would like to ask you some details about your work. I mean any jobs you have had, work you have done for your own or a family business or farm, or products you have made for sale or services you have done for income.

D1. What was the first type of work you did after age 15?

   IF NEVER WORKED, ASK:
   D1-a. Why have you never worked?
   RECORD REASON AND SKIP TO SECTION E.

D2. When did you start doing that type of work? (your age?)

D2-a. Were you paid by someone else, self-employed, or unpaid family worker?
   IF SELF EMPLOYED: Did you hire other people to work for you?

D3. How long did you do that type of work? Are you still doing it?
D4. How much did you earn in cash in an average month when you first started that type of work?

D5. Did you receive any payment in kind for that work such as, food or other products for you and your family?

If YES:
D5-a. What type of payments is kind?

D6. Did you work full-time or part-time when you were doing that type or work?

D7. Did you do that work all year, most of the year, or did you work for only part of the year? (PROBE: During the years from when you began until when you stopped doing that work.)
(ASK D8 IF NOT STILL DOING THIS TYPE OR WORK;)

D8. How much did you earn in an average month at the time when you finished doing that type of work?

D9. Did you do any other work while you did this work?
   IF YES, RECORD OCCUPATION AND GO BACK TO D2.
   IF NO ASK, What was the next type of work you did?
   RECORD OCCUPATION, AND GO BACK TO D2.

REPEAT D2 TO D9 UNTIL NO MORE OCCUPATIONS REPORTED.

CHECK WORK HISTORY. IF ANY PERIODS OF ONE YEAR OR LONGER IN WHICH NO WORK REPORTED, ASK:

D10. Were you doing any type of work in (YEAR)? (OR: when you were age _____)
   IF YES, ASK D2 - D9 FOR THAT WORK.
   IF NO, ASK:
   D10-a. Why were you not working then?
SECTION E. FAMILY BACKGROUND

Now I'd like to ask you about your background and your family of origin.

E1. What is your religion?
E2. How many older living brothers do you have now?
E3. How many older living sisters do you have now?
E4. How many younger living brothers do you have now?
E5. How many younger living sisters do you have now?
ASK E6-E13 ABOUT RESPONDENT'S FATHER. THEN ASK ABOUT MOTHER.

(First I have some questions about your father/Now I'd like to ask you about your mother.)

E6. What was (his/her) main occupation during the time you were between 5 and 15 years old?

E7. (Let me confirm,) Did he/she attend school?

IF YES:
E7-a. What level of education does he/she have — primary, secondary or post secondary?

E8. (is your father/mother alive now?) (Let me confirm,) How old is your (father/mother) now?
IF DIED, SKIP TO E12.
E9. (Let me confirm,) With whom does (he/she) live now?
(PROBE: most of the time?)

IF WITH RESPONDENT, SKIP TO E11.

E10. How often do you see (him/her)?

E11. How would you describe (his/her) health--is (he/she) in good health, in fair health or in poor health?
ASK E12-E13 ONLY IF FATHER/MOTHER DIED.

E12. How many years ago did your (father/mother) die? (PROBE: In what year?)

E13. Did (he/she) leave an inheritance to you? PROBE: For example, a land, house, business, money, jewellery, a boat and animals.

IF YES, ASK:
E13-a. What things did he/she leave to you?

IF LAND, ASK:
E13-b. How much land was that?

IF MONEY, ASK:
E13-c. How much money was that?

---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

GO BACK TO E6 AND ASK RESPONDENT ABOUT MOTHER.
WHEN YOU HAVE COMPELTD QUESTIONS ABOUT MOTHER, GO TO SECTION F

---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
SECTION F. HELP FOR AND FROM PARENTS

F1. CHECK E8 AND E9. IF FATHER AND MOTHER ARE BOTH DEAD OR LIVE WITH THE RESPONDENT, MF23 IS COMPLETED.

Help For Parents

F1-a. In the last 12 months, have you (or your wife) done any of the following things to help out YOUR OWN parents--either on a regular basis or, for examples, when they were sick or needed financial or other assistance? Did you -

A. Give (them) money or help pay their bills or pay for housing or a business?

B. Give (them) food or other goods?

C. Do household chores or provide personal care?

D. Help in a family business or on a farm--for example, with the crops or animals, fishing or selling fruits or vegetables?

IF NO TO ALL, SKIP TO F5.
ASK F2-F4 FOR FIRST TYPE OF HELP GIVEN; THEN ASK ABOUT NEXT TYPE, ETC.

F2. For how many years in total have you (or your wife) done this?

F3. How frequently do you (or your wife) do this?

F4. IF TYPE A OR B (MONEY OR GOODS):
   What is the total money value of (TYPE HELP) that you (or your wife) have provided/given in the last 12 months?
   (PROBE: Your best estimate.)
Help From Parents

F5. In the last 12 months, have YOUR OWN parents ever done any of the following things to help out you (or your wife) -- either on a regular basis or, for example, when you were sick or needed financial or other assistance? Did they -

A. Give you money or help pay your bills or pay for housing or a business?

B. Give you food or other goods?

C. Take care of your children without pay?

D. Do household chores or provide personal care?

E. Help you in a family business or on a farm -- for example, with the crops of animals, fishing or selling fruits or vegetables?

IF NO TO ALL, MF23 IS COMPELLED.
ASK F6-F8 FOR FIRST TYPE OF HELP RECEIVED; THEN ASK ABOUT NEXT TYPE.

F6. For how many years in total since you left home have they done this?

F7. How frequently do your parents do this?

F8. IF TYPE A OR B (MONEY GOODS):
What is the total money value of (TYPE HELP) that you (or your wife) have received from them in the last 12 months?
(PROBE: Your best estimate.)
SENIOR QUESTIONNAIRE
MF24

SENIOR QUESTIONNAIRE
MF24 - SENIOR QUESTIONNAIRE

SECTION A. MARRIAGE

I would like to ask you about some of the main events in your life such as getting married, your children, shifting house and working.

A1. CHECK MF21. (Let me confirm), you are (currently married/widowed/divorced/separated/have never been married).

IF NEVER MARRIED, SKIP TO SECTION C.
A1-a. How many times have you been married?
IF WIDOWED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED, SKIP TO A4.

A2. How many years have you been married to your current spouse?

A3. (IF RESPONDENT IS FEMALE:) What occupation has your husband had for most of the time you have been married?

SKIP TO SECTION B (CHILDREN).
A4. How many years have you been (widowed/divorced/separated)?

A5. (IF RESPONDENT IS FEMALE:) Before you were (widowed/divorced/separated), what was your husband's occupation most of the time you were married?
SECTION B. CHILDREN

B1. How many living children do you have who do not live with you now? IF NONE, SKIP TO SECTION C (LANGUAGES).

B2. Please give me the names of all your living children who do not live with you now, beginning with the oldest.

ASK ABOUT EACH CHILD LIVING ELSEWHERE:

B3. Is (NAME) a male or a female?

B4. How old is (NAME)?

B5. Has (NAME) been to school? (IF YES): Has (NAME) been to secondary school? Any college or university?

B6. Is (NAME) in school now?

B7. How often do you see (NAME)?
SECTION C. LANGUAGES

Now we have some questions on a different subject.

C1. What languages do you speak?

C2. In what language are you able to read—for examples, a newspaper?

C3. In what languages are you able to write—for example, a letter?
SECTION D. MIGRATION AND CURRENT HOUSE CHARACTERISTICS

Migration

D1. Where were you born—in what district and state? (In what country?)

D2. What type of place was that—a kampung, estate, land scheme, new village, small town, large town or a city?

D3. When you were age 50, were you living in the same place where you were born?

IF NO, ASK
D3-a. What district and state were you living in at age 50?

D3-b. What type of place was that—a kampung, estate, land scheme, new village, small town, large town, or a city?

D3-c. When did you move there? (PROBE: your age?)
D4. When did you next move to a different district after that?  
   (PROBE: your age?)  
   IF NEVER MIGRATED AFTER AGE 50, SKIP TO D7.

D5. What district and state was that in?

D6. What type of place was that — a kampung, estate, land scheme,  
   new village, small town, large town, or a city?

REPEAT D4-D6 FOR ALL MOVES TO A DIFFERENT DISTRICT UNTIL CURRENT  
   PLACE.

D7. IF A YOUNGER WOMAN IN THIS HOUSEHOLD HAS RESPONDED TO MF22,  
   SKIP TO SECTION E (WORK HISTORY).
Current House Characteristics

Now I have some questions about the house you live in now.

D8. Does this house have piped water?

**IF YES, ASK:**
D8-a. Is the water piped into the house or outside the house?

**IF NO, ASK:**
D8-b. What is your main source of water for drinking?
D8-c. What is your main source of water for washing?

D9. Does this house have toilet facilities?

**IF YES, ASK:**
D9-a. Is that a flush toilet, pour flush or other kind?
(PROBE: What kind is it?)

**IF NO, ASK:**
D9-b. What do people in this house use?
SECTION E. WORK HISTORY

I would like to ask you some details about work you have done.

E1. Do you currently have a job, full-time or part-time, or work in a family business or farm, or make products for sale or done other work for income.

IF NO, SKIP TO E4.

IF YES, ASK:

E1-a. What type of work is that?
(RECORD OCCUPATION).
E1-b. Were you paid by someone else, self-employed, or unpaid family worker?
     IF SELF-EMPLOYED: Did you hire people to work for you?

E2. Do you work full time or part-time?

E3. For how many years have you been doing (MAIN WORK ACTIVITY)?
    (PROBE: How old were you when you started?)

SKIP TO E7.
E4. Did you ever have a job, full-time or part-time or work in a family business or farm, or made products for sale, done other work for income.

IF NO: THEN SKIP TO E13.

IF YES, ASK:
E5. How many years ago did you stop working? (PROBE: your age? the date?)
E6. Why did you stop working?
E7. What were your main work activities during the years you worked? RECORD FIRST THREE MENTIONED.
E8. For how many years in all did you work altogether?
E9. Have you ever received EPF or a pension?

**IF YES, ASK:**
E10. Did/Do you receive it monthly, annually or as a lump-sum, payment?

E11. What is/was the value you receive(d) (each time)?

E12. Do you expect to receive EPF or a pension (when you stop working)?

E13. How many hours do you spend in a typical week doing household chores not for pay? I mean things like housework, cooking, childcare, gardening, repairs, etc.
SECTION F. FAMILY BACKGROUND

Now I'd like to ask you about your background and your family of origin.

F1. What is your religion?

F2. How many older living brothers do you have?

F3. How many older living sisters do you have?

F4. How many younger living brothers do you have?

F5. How many younger living sisters do you have?

F6. (Let me confirm,) Are your parents still living? IF NEITHER IS ALIVE, SKIP TO SECTION G.
ASK F7-F10 ABOUT RESPONDENT'S FATHER. THEN ASK ABOUT MOTHER.
First I have some questions about your father. (Now I'd like to ask
you about you mother.)

F7. (Let me confirm), How old is your (father/mother) now?

F8. (Let me confirm,) With whom does (he/she) live now? (PROBE:
Most of the time?)
IF WITH R, SKIP TO F10.

F9. How often do you see (him/her)?

F10. How would you describe (his/her) health--is (he/she) in good
health; in fair health; or in poor health?
SECTION G. HELP FOR AND FROM RELATIVES

Help for Parents

G1. CHECK F6-F8. IF FATHER AND MOTHER ARE BOTH DEAD OF LIVE WITH R, SKIP TO G5.

G1a. In the last 12 months have you (of your husband/wife) done any of the following things to help out YOUR OWN parents—either on a regular basis or, for example, when they were sick or needed financial of other assistance? Did you —

A. Give them money or help pay their bills or pay for housing or business?

B. Give them food or other goods?

C. Do household chores or provide personal care?

D. Help in a family business or on a farm—for examples, with the crops or animals, fishing or selling fruits or vegetables?

IF NO TO ALL, SKIP TO G5.
ASK G2 - G4 FOR FIRST TYPE OF HELP GIVEN; THEN ASK ABOUT NEXT TYPE.

G2.  For how many years in total have you (or your husband/wife) done this?

G3.  How frequently do you (or your husband/wife) do this?

G4.  IF TYPE A OR B (MONEY OR GOODS):
What is the total money value of (TYPE OF HELP) that you (or your husband) have provided/given for your parents in the last 12 months? (PROBE: Your best estimate.)
Help For Grown Children

G5. (Do you have any children age 18 or older who no longer live with you?) IF NO, SKIP TO G14.

G6. In the last 12 months, have you (or your husband/wife) done any of the following things to help out your grown children after they left home—either on a regular basis or, for example, when they were sick or needed financial or other assistance? Did you --

A. Give them money or help pay their bills or for housing or schooling?

B. Give them food or other goods?

C. Take care of their children without pay?

D. Do household chores or provide personal care?

E. Help in a family business or on a farm—for examples, with the crops or animals, fishing or selling fruits or vegetables?

IF NO TO ALL, SKIP TO G10.
ASK G7 - G9 FOR FIRST TYPE OF HELP GIVEN; THEN ASK ABOUT NEXT TYPE.

G7. For how many years in total have you (or your husband/wife) done this?

G8. How frequently do you (or your husband/wife) do this?

G9. **IF TYPE A OR B (MONEY OR GOODS):**

   What is the total money value of (TYPE OF HELP) that you (or your husband/wife) have provided/given for your parents in the last 12 months? (PROBE: Your best estimate.)
Help From Grown Children

G10. In the last 12 months, have any of your children who are over 18 and do not live you done any of these things to help out you (or your husband/wife) -- either on a regular basis or, for example, when you were sick or needed financial or other assistance? Did they --

A. Give you money or help pay your bills or for housing?

B. Give you food or other goods?

C. Do household chores or provide personal care?

D. Help you in a family business or on a farm--for examples, with the crops or animals, fishing or selling fruits or vegetables?

IF NO TO ALL, SKIP TO G14.
ASK FOR FIRST TYPE OF HELP GIVEN; THEN ASK ABOUT NEXT TYPE.

G11. For how many years in total since they left home have they done this?

G12. How frequently do they do this?

G13. IF TYPE A OR B (MONEY OR GOODS):
What is the total money value of (TYPE OF HELP) that you (or your husband/wife) have received from them in the last 12 months? (PROBE: Your best estimate.)
Help For Other Relatives

G14. In the past 12 months have you (or your husband/wife) done any of the following things to help out other relatives not living in this household? Did you--

A. Give them money or help pay their bills or for housing or schooling?

B. Give them food or other goods?

C. Take care of their children without pay?

D. Do household chores or provide personal care?

E. Help in a family business or on a farm—for examples, with the crops or animals, fishing or selling fruits or vegetables?

IF NO TO ALL, SKIP TO G19.
ASK G15-G18 FOR FIRST TYPE OF HELP GIVEN; THEN ASK ABOUT NEXT TYPE.

G15. Which relatives did you (or your husband/wife) help by (TYPE OF HELP)?

G16. For how many years in total have you (or your husband/wife) helped (IDENTIFY RELATIVE)?

G17. How frequently do you (or your husband/wife) do this?

G18. IF TYPE A OR B (MONEY OR GOODS):
What is the total money value of (TYPE OF HELP) that you (or your husband/wife) have provided/given to (IDENTIFY RELATIVE) in the last 12 months (PROBE: Your best estimate.)
Help From Other Relatives

G19. In the past 12 months have any other relatives of yours (or your husband's/wife's) who are not living in this household provided any help for you (or your husband/wife)? Did they--

A. Give you money or help pay your bills or for housing?

B. Give you food or other goods?

C. Do household chores or provide personal care?

D. Help you in a family business or on a farm—for examples, with the crops or animals, fishing or selling fruits or vegetables?

IF NO TO ALL, SKIP TO SECTION H.
ASK G20-23 FOR FIRST TYPE OF HELP GIVEN; THEN ASK ABOUT NEXT TYPE

G20. Which relatives helped you in the last 12 months by (TYPE OF HELP)?

G21. For how many years in total has (IDENTITY RELATIVE) helped you (or your husband/wife)?

G22. How frequently do they do this?

G23. IF TYPE A OR B (MONEY OR GOODS):
What is the total money value of (TYPE OF HELP) that you (or your husband/wife) have received from them in the last 12 months (PROBE: Your best estimate.)
SECTION H. HEALTH

Now I would like to ask you some questions about your health.

H1. In general, would you say your health is good, fair, or poor?

FOR EACH YES TO H2 (a)-(f), ASK H3 BEFORE ASKING NEXT ITEM IN H2.

H2. Does your health limit you in any way in...

a. The kinds or amounts of vigorous activities you can do, like lifting heavy objects, doing hard work?

b. The kinds or amounts of moderate activities you can do, like moving a table or doing home repairs?

c. Walking uphill or climbing stairs?

d. Bending or stooping?

e. Walking to a nearby house (100 m.)?

f. Eating, dressing, bathing, or using the toilet?

FOR EACH YES IN ITEMS (H2(a) - (f), ASK:

H3. How long have you been limited in this way?
H4. When you are sick or need physical help or care, who usually helps you?
IF R REPLIES "NEVER SICK", PROBE: Who would help you if you were to become sick or needed physical help or care?

H5. During the past three months have you been to a hospital, clinic, bomoh, sinseh, nattuvaithiyer, or other traditional practitioner for your own health care?
IF NONE, GO TO H8.

IF YES, PROBE:
H5-a. What kind of health practitioner or facility was that? Have you visited any other health facility or health practitioner in the past month?

H6. How much was or will be paid for the health care services you yourself received during this past month, including medicines?

IF NO EXPENDITURE, GO TO H8.
IF ANY EXPENDITURES, ENTER AMOUNT AND ASK:

H7. Who did or will pay for the care services, including medicine, you received during the past month? PROBE: Anyone else? Who was that?

H8. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED? (CHECK A1). IF NO, MF24 IS COMPLETED.

H9. Now I would like to ask you about the health of your spouse. In general, would you say your spouse's health is good, fair or poor?