John Arquilla is associate professor of defense analysis at the Naval Postgraduate School and a consultant to RAND.

David Ronfeldt is a senior social scientist working in the International Policy and Security Group at RAND.

Their publications include *In Athena's Camp: Preparing for Conflict in the Information Age*, *The Zapatista “Social Netwar” in Mexico*, *The Emergence of Noopolitik*, and *Swarming and the Future of Conflict*. 