This research would not have been possible without the cooperation of officials associated with the program in the U.S. Air Force, the Office of the Secretary of Defense, DARPA, and industry. Special thanks are due to government program office personnel and to the contractors who provided information and spent considerable time discussing the HAE UAV program.

Thoughtful reviews by Frank Fernandez and Giles Smith, and the comments of Geoffrey Sommer and Lieutenant Colonel Pat Bolibrzuch, were instrumental in ensuring the accuracy and coherence of this work. We would also like to thank Natalie Crawford and Timothy Bonds for providing their time and resources to ensure that this research would be held to the highest standards in compliance with the tenets of RAND.

Any errors are the sole responsibility of the authors.