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**USAF MOOTW OPERATIONS, 1916–1996**

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This appendix presents our database of 869 military operations other than war (MOOTW) in which the United States Air Force (USAF) or its predecessors participated between 1916 and 1996. The database lists basic information about each operation; as the reader can see, the level of detail about the number and types of aircraft involved varies greatly. The database is drawn primarily from USAF sources. A second important source of information is the database developed by Defense Forecasts International (DFI, 1995), a defense consulting company based in the Washington, D.C., area.

**Table A.1**  
**USAF MOOTW Operations, 1916–1996**

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Mexican Punitive Expedition	Strike/raid	Mexico	1916						USAF, 1993a, p.1.
Patrol of US-Mexico Border	Border control	SW US	1919–1921	DH-4s	67	14,000			Maurer, 1987, pp.99–108.
Forest Fire Patrol	Civil support	Calif, Oregon	1919–1921	JN-4Hs, DH-4s		3,000			Maurer, 1987, pp.131–137.
Aerial Mapping	Civil support	US	1919–1925						Maurer, 1987, p.139.
Flood Relief	Disaster relief	US/ Mexico	1919						Maurer, 1987, p.143.
Crop Dusting	Civil support	US	1921–1924						Maurer, 1987, p.142.
Rio Grande Flood	Disaster relief	US	1922						Maurer, 1987, p.143.
Colorado Mine Disaster	Disaster relief	US	1922						Maurer, 1987, p.144.
Delaware River Ice Jam	Civil support	US	1923						Maurer, 1987, p.144.
Platte River Ice Jam	Civil support	US	1924						Maurer, 1987, p.144.
Susquehanna River Ice Jam	Civil support	US	1926						Maurer, 1987, p.144.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Mauna Loa Eruption	Disaster relief	US	1926						Maurer, 1987, p.144.
First US Air Mail Flights	Civil support	US	Feb-Jun 1934			5,000 <sup>a</sup>			Maurer, 1987, p.299.
Post-Hostilities Mapping	Map west Pacific	Pacific	Sep 47-52						USAF, 1991a, p.30.
Aid to Greece	Humanitarian aid	Greece	Sep 47-May 48	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.21.
Egypt Cholera Outbreak	Disaster relief	Egypt	Oct 47	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.30.
Saudi Cholera Outbreak	Disaster relief	Saudi Arabia	Nov 47	C-54	1			5	USAF, 1991a, p.30.
Soviet Escort Flights	Military assistance	Japan	Dec 47	Fighters					USAF, 1991a, p.12.
Hayride	Disaster relief	US	Jan-Mar 48		356	2,462		4,780	Lempert, 1992, pp.27-33.
Vittles (Berlin Airlift)	Humanitarian aid	Berlin	Jun 48-Sep 49	C-47s, C-54s		277,000 0		2,300,000	USAF 1991b, p.4.
Yellow Fever Outbreak	Disaster relief	Panama	Jan 49	B-29	1	1			USAF, 1991a, p.30.
Ecuador Earthquake	Disaster relief	Ecuador	Aug 49	C-47s	12			41	USAF, 1991a, p.30.
Indian Cholera Outbreak	Disaster relief	India	Sep 50	C-47s					USAF, 1991a, p.30.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Japanese Earthquake	Disaster relief	Japan	Mar 51	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.30.
Indian Locust Infestation	Disaster relief	India	May 51	C-47s					USAF, 1991a, p.30.
Costa Rican Yellow Fever	Disaster relief	Costa Rica	Sep 51	C-82, H-5					USAF, 1991a, p.30.
Italian Flood	Disaster relief	Italy	Nov 51	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.30.
Philippine Volcano Eruption	Disaster relief	Philippines	Nov 51	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.30.
Aid to Berlin	Humanitarian aid	Berlin	Dec 51	Airlifters				1	Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.42.
Iceland Fruit Lift	Humanitarian aid	Germany	Jan 52	C-119				2	USAF, 1991a, p.21.
Warm Clothes	Disaster relief	Japan	Mar 52	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.30.
Support to French Forces	FID	Indo-China	Jul 52-Jul 54						USAF, 1991a, p.21.
British Airliner Crash	Search and rescue	Med. Sea	Jul 52	Helicopter					USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Hurricane Olive	Disaster relief	Kwajalein	Sep 52	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Hajji Baba (Magic Carpet)	Humanitarian aid	Lebanon	Aug 52	C-154	13		3,763		USAF, 1993a, p.20.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
British Floods	Disaster relief	Great Britain	Jan 53	Airlifters					Synder and Shaw, 1993, p.46.
Dutch Flood	Disaster relief	Netherlands	Feb 53	Airlifters				500	USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Ecuador Floods	Disaster relief	Ecuador	Mar 53	C-47s	6			657	USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Japanese Ship Rescue	Search and rescue	Okinawa	Mar 53	Helos					USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Turkish Earthquake	Disaster relief	Turkey	Apr 53	C-119s	4				USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Mercy Lift (Japanese Flood)	Disaster relief	Japan	Jun 53	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Greek Earthquake	Disaster relief	Greece	Aug 53	C-119s	20			135	USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Kinderlift I	Humanitarian aid	Berlin to FRG	Aug 53	Airlifters			1,500		USAF, 1991a, p.21.
Korean Aid	Humanitarian aid	Korea	Nov 53	Airlifters				1	USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Austrian Avalanche	Disaster relief	Austria	Jan 54	Airlifters			68 <sup>b</sup>		USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Rescue at Sea	Search and rescue	Casablanca	Jan 54	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Aid to Island of Juist	Humanitarian aid	Germany	Feb 54	C-119				13	USAF, 1991a, p.31.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Middle Eastern Floods	Disaster relief	Iraq, Syria	Apr 54	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Greek Earthquake	Disaster relief	Greece	May 54	C-119s	3			10	USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Wounded Warrior	Humanitarian aid	Vietnam	Jun-Jul 54	Airlifters			509		USAF, 1993a, p.21.
Hanoi Evacuation	NEO	Vietnam	19 Jul 54	Airlifters			75		USAF, 1994a, p.37.
Kinderlift II	Humanitarian aid	Berlin to FRG	Jul 54	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.22.
Indian Floods	Disaster relief	India	Aug 54	C-119s	7				USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Pakistani Floods	Disaster relief	East Pakistan	Aug 54	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.31.
Honduran Floods	Disaster relief	Honduras	Sep 54	C-47s, helos	10, 2			50	USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Algerian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Algeria	Sep 54	Airlifters, helos					USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Japanese Oil-Storage Fire	Disaster relief	Japan	Oct 54	C-124s					USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Hurricane Hazel	Disaster relief	Haiti	Oct 54	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Tachen Island Crisis	Military assistance	Taiwan	Feb 55	F-86s		184			USAF, 1994a, p.39.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Philippine Earthquake	Disaster relief	Philippines	Apr 55	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Greek Earthquake	Disaster relief	Greece	May 55	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Hiroshima Maidens	Humanitarian aid	Japan	May 55	Airlifters			25		USAF, 1991a, p.32.
French Wind Damage	Disaster relief	France	Aug 55	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Kinderlift III	Humanitarian aid	Berlin to FRG	Aug 55	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.22.
Mexican Floods	Disaster relief	Mexico	Sep 55	Airlifters, helos				630	USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Costa Rican Floods	Disaster relief	Costa Rica	Oct 55	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Deep Freeze '55	Logistics support	Antarctica	Nov 55	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Japanese Flooding	Search and rescue	Japan	Nov 55	Helos					USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Colombian Floods	Disaster relief	Colombia	Nov 55	C-47s					USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Drug Lift	Humanitarian aid	Italy	Jan 56	Airlifter					USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Snowbound	Disaster relief	Greece	Feb 56	C-119s	40			332	USAF, 1991a, p.32.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Turkish Earthquake	Disaster relief	Turkey	Mar 56	C-119s				89	USAF, 1991a, p.32; Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.55.
Argentine Polio Outbreak	Disaster relief	Argentina	Mar 56	C-124s	2				USAF, 1991a, p.22.
Lebanese Earthquake	Disaster relief	Lebanon	Mar 56	Airlifters				18	Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.55.
Iranian Floods	Disaster relief	Iran	Aug 56	Airlifters				17	USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Kinderlift IV	Humanitarian aid	Berlin to FRG	Aug 56				3,000+		USAF, 1991a, p.22.
Hungarian Refugee Aid	Humanitarian aid	Hungary	Nov 56	C-119	25			189	USAF, 1991a, p.22.
Suez Crisis	Peace ops/NEO	Suez Canal	Nov-Dec 56	C-121, C-124			1,500	170	USAF, 1993a, p.21.
Japanese Famine	Disaster relief	Japan	Dec 56						USAF, 1991a, p.32.
Safe Haven	Humanitarian aid	Austria	Dec 56-June 57				10,000		Lempert, 1992; USAF, 1993a.



Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Moroccan Locust Infestation	Disaster relief	Morocco	Jun 57	Airlifters				200	USAF, 1991a, p.32; Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.57.
Japanese Flood	Disaster relief	Japan	Jul 57	H-21 helos					USAF, 1994a, p.43.
Kinderlift V	Humanitarian aid	Berlin to FRG	Jul 57				2,000		Lempert, 1992, p.42.
Deep Freeze '57	Logistics support	Antarctica	Oct 57	C-124					USAF, 1993a, p.22.
Iranian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Iran	Dec 57	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.33.
Laos Road Building	FID	Laos	Mar 58	C-130s					USAF, 1991a, p.22.
Lebanon Crisis	NEO preparations	Germany	May 58	C-124s	18				Blechman and Kaplan, 1978, Table 7-1.
Thai Cholera Outbreak	Disaster relief	Thailand	Jun 58	C-130	1	1			USAF, 1991a, p.33.
Blue Bat	FID	Lebanon	Jul 58	Lifters, TACAIR	?, 55		5,500	5,500	USAF 1993a, p.22; USAF, 1991a, p.13.
Quemoy Crisis	Military assistance	Taiwan	Aug 58	Lifters, TACAIR					USAF, 1993a, p.23.
Japanese Typhoon	Disaster relief	Japan	Sep 58	C-47s, H-21 helos				2+	USAF, 1994a, p.47.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Portuguese Shipwreck	Search and rescue	Azores	Sep 58	Helo			48		USAF, 1991a, p.33.
Moroccan Flooding	Disaster relief	Morocco	Dec 58	Helos					USAF, 1991a, p.33.
People to People	Humanitarian aid	Korea, Japan	May 59	C-130s					USAF, 1991a, p.33.
Guatemalan Polio Outbreak	Disaster relief	Guatemala	Jun 59	C-118					USAF, 1991a, p.33.
Typhoon Vera Relief	Disaster relief	Japan	Sep 59	C-124, C-130, H-21			5,000	200	USAF, 1993a, p.23; USAF, 1991a, p.33.
Okinawan Ship Rescue	Search and rescue	Okinawa	Oct 59	SH-19 helos			29		USAF, 1994a, p.50.
Moroccan Food Poisoning	Disaster relief	Morocco	Nov 59	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.33.
French Dam Break	Disaster relief	France	Dec 59	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.33.
Peruvian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Peru	Jan 60	Airlifters	3			15	USAF, 1991a, p.33.
Amigo	Disaster relief	Chile	Feb 60	C-130s					USAF, 1991a, p.33.
Moroccan Earthquake	Disaster relief	Morocco	2-7 Mar 60	C-118s			505	185	USAF, 1993a, p.23.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Brazilian Floods	Disaster relief	Brazil	Mar-Apr 60	C-124s, helos	6, 2			160	USAF, 1993a, p.23; USAF, 1991a, p.33.
Chilean Earthquake	Disaster relief	Chile	May 60	C-118s, C-124s			1,020	851	USAF, 1993a, p.24.
Japanese Typhoon	Disaster relief	Japan	Jun 60	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.34.
New Tape	Peace operation	Belgian Congo	Jul 60-Jan 64	Airlifters	110	2,128	63,798	18,593	USAF, 1993a, p.24.
Japanese Polio Outbreak	Disaster relief	Japan	Aug 60	Airlifters					USAF, 1993a, p.24.
Philippine Flooding	Disaster relief	Philippines	Sep 60	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Pakistan Cyclone	Disaster relief	Pakistan	Oct 60	C-130s				80	USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Japanese Floods	Disaster relief	Japan	Dec 60	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Road Grader	Humanitarian aid	Pakistan	Dec 60	Airlifters				664	Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.66.
Korean Aid	Humanitarian aid	Korea	Jan 61	Airlifters				2	USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Congo Famine	Disaster relief	Congo	Jan 61	C-130s	16			1,000	USAF, 1991a, p.34.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Kenyan Floods	Disaster relief	Kenya	1961	Airlifters				24	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.4.
Jordan Floods	Disaster relief	Jordan	Apr 61	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Bell Tone	Military assistance	Thailand	Apr 61	F-100s, F-102s	6, 4				USAF, 1991a, p.14.
Yemeni Fires	Disaster relief	Yemen	Apr 61	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Libyan Storms	Disaster relief	Libya	Apr 61	Airlifter					USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Egyptian Insect Infestation	Disaster relief	Egypt	Aug 61	Airlifter				60	USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Assistance to Peru	Humanitarian aid	Peru	Aug 61	C-130s	5			299	USAF, 1991a, p.22.
Taiwan Air Defense	Military assistance	Taiwan	Aug-Sep 61	F-102					USAF, 1991a, p.14.
Thai Flood	Disaster relief	Thailand	Sep 61	C-130s					USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Project Tackhammer	Military assistance	Germany	4-7 Sep 61	Airlift, TACAIR	?, 7 sqdrns				USAF, 1993a, p.25.
Cambodian Flood	Disaster relief	Cambodia	Oct 61	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Pipe Stem	FID	Vietnam	Oct 61	RF-101s	4	87			USAF, 1991a, p.14.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Stair Step	Military assistance	Germany	Oct–Nov 61	Airlift, TACAIR			10,000	2380	USAF, 1993a, p.25.
Brass Ring	Military assistance	Germany	Nov 61	Lifters, F-104s					USAF, 1993a, p.25.
Farmgate	FID	Vietnam	Nov 61	C-47s, T-28s	4, 8				USAF, 1993a, p.25; USAF, 1991a.
Hurricane Hattie	Disaster relief	Belize	3–14 Nov 61	C-141s					USAF, 1993a, p.25.
Able Mable	FID	Thailand	Nov 61	RF-101	4				USAF, 1991a, p.14.
Kenyan Floods	Disaster relief	Kenya	Nov 61	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Congolese Famine	Disaster relief	Congo	Nov 61	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Somalian Floods	Disaster relief	Somalia	Nov 61	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Vietnam Defoliate Test	FID	Vietnam	Dec 61	C-123s	6				USAF, 1991a, p.15.
Project Mule Train	FID	Vietnam	Dec 61	C-123s					USAF, 1993a, p.25.
Support to A. Schweitzer	Humanitarian aid	Gabon	1961						Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.4.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
German Floods	Disaster relief	FRG	Feb 62	C-130s, helos	6, ?			45	USAF, 1991a, p.34; Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.70.
Philippine Floods	Disaster relief	Philippines	Feb 62	Airlifters				29	USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Guatemalan Unrest	FID	Panama	Mar 62	C-130s	6				USAF, 1991a, p.23.
Libyan Floods	Disaster relief	Libya	Mar 62	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.34.
Back Porch	FID	Thailand, VN	May 62					1,500	USAF, 1991a, p.23.
Aircraft Deployment	Military assistance	Vietnam	Mar 62	F-102	4				USAF, 1991a, p.15.
Tanganyikan Flood Relief	Disaster relief	Tanganyika	May 62	C-124s		77		1,543	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.4.
Project Handclasp	Humanitarian aid	Liberia	May 62	C-118	1	1		4	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.4.
Thailand Border Threat	Military assistance	Thailand	May 62	F-100s	18				USAF, 1991a, p.15.
Iranian Locust Infestation	Disaster relief	Iran	May 62	UC-123					USAF, 1991a, p.35.
Transfer of Control	Peace operation	New Guinea	Aug 62	C-47, helos	6, 6				USAF, 1991a, p.23.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Colombian Floods & Famine	Disaster relief	Colombia	Aug 62	C-130s				90	USAF, 1991a, p.35.
Cuban Missile Crisis	Compellence	Cuba	Oct 62	Fighters, recce, lifters					
Iranian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Iran	Oct-Nov 62	C-124, C-133, C-118				480	USAF, 1993a, p.26.
Congolese Famine	Disaster relief	Congo	Oct 62	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.35.
Typhoon Karen Relief	Disaster relief	Guam	2-16 Nov 62				650	1,180	USAF, 1993a, p.26.
Long Skip	Military assistance	India	Nov 62	Airlifters		45	17,000	24,000	USAF, 1993a, p.26; USAF 1991a, p.23.
People to People	Humanitarian aid	Afghanistan	Nov 62	C-97	1	1			USAF, 1991a, p.23.
Venezuelan Electrical Outage	Humanitarian aid	Venezuela	Nov 62						USAF, 1991a, p.23.
Tunisian Floods	Disaster relief	Tunisia	Nov 62	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.35.
Moroccan Floods	Disaster relief	Morocco	Jan 63	Airlifters, helos			2,000	350	USAF, 1991a, p.35; Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.72.
Ecuadoran Air Transport	Humanitarian aid	Ecuador	Jan 63	C-130	1				USAF, 1991a, p.23.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Honduran Aid	Humanitarian aid	Honduras	Jan 63	C-119s	4			9	USAF, 1991a, p.35.
Korean Farm Aid	Humanitarian aid	Korea	Jan 63						USAF, 1991a, p.23.
Turkish Floods	Search and rescue	Turkey	Feb 63	Helos			90		USAF, 1991a, p.35.
Libyan Earthquake	Disaster relief	Libya	Feb 63	Airlifters, helos	6		Unk. no.		USAF, 1991a, p.35; Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.72.
Japanese Blizzard	Disaster relief	Japan	Feb 63	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.35.
Korean Blizzard	Disaster relief	Korea	Feb 63	C-124					USAF, 1991a, p.35.
Spanish Floods	Disaster relief	Spain	Feb 63	Airlifters			69		USAF, 1991a, p.35.
Indonesian Floods	Disaster relief	Indonesia	Feb 63	C-130s				8	USAF, 1991a, p.35.
Azores Storms	Disaster relief	Azores	Mar 63	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.35.
New Guinea Famine	Disaster relief	New Guinea	Apr 63	Airlifters				3	USAF, 1991a, p.35.
Mexican Famine	Disaster relief	Mexico	May 63	C-119s, C-47	? , 1			17	USAF, 1991a, p.35.



Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Catholic Mission Hospital	Humanitarian aid	Nigeria	Jun 63						Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.4.
Vietnamese Fire	Disaster relief	Vietnam	Jul 63	C-130s				1	USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Blue Boy	Disaster relief	Yugoslavia	Jul 63	C-130s, C-124s	25, 8		410	455	Lempert, 1992, p.83; USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Laotian Hospital	Humanitarian aid	Laos	Jul 63	Airlifters				2	USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Okinawan Ferry Sinking	Search and rescue	Okinawa	17 Aug 63	Helos			235		USAF, 1994a, p.65.
Bolivian Hemorrhagic Fever	Disaster relief	Bolivia	Aug 63	C-46	1		Unk. no.	10	USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Iranian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Iran	Sep 63	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Brazilian Forest Fires	Disaster relief	Brazil	Sep 63	C-130	1			50	USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Korean Orphans	Humanitarian aid	Korea	Sep 63	Airlifters				6	USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Peruvian Air Transport	Humanitarian aid	Peru	Sep 63	C-130s	2				USAF, 1991a, p.23.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Typhoon Gloria	Disaster relief	Taiwan	Oct 63	Airlifters				10	USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Hurricane Flora	Disaster relief	Tobago	Oct 63	C-124	1				USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Thai Insect Infestation	Disaster relief	Thailand	Nov 63	C-123s	3				USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Greek Ship Rescue	Search and rescue	Atlantic	Dec 63	C-54s	6				USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Vietnamese Cholera Outbreak	Disaster relief	Vietnam	Jan 64	C-130	1			14	USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Brazilian Flooding	Disaster relief	Brazil	Jan 64	C-124s	2			120	USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Volcanic Eruptions	Disaster relief	Costa Rica	Jan 64	Airlifters			Unk. no.	289	USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Panamanian Unrest	NEO	Panama	Jan 64	Airlifters	10		1,500		USAF, 1991a, p.23.
Thai Medical Support	Humanitarian aid	Thailand	Jan 64	C-97	1	1		12	USAF, 1991a, p.23.
Nicaraguan Hospital Support	Humanitarian aid	Nicaragua	Feb 64						USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Azores Earthquakes	Disaster relief	Azores	Mar 64	Airlifters				60	USAF, 1991a, p.36.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
National Geo. Expedition	Logistics support	Greenland	Mar 64	C-130s	2		Unk. no.		USAF, 1991a, p.36.
Peruvian Indian Unrest	FID	Peru	Mar 64	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.23.
Lucky Dragon	FID	Vietnam	Mar 64	U-2					USAF, 1991a, p.15.
Panamanian Forest Fires	Disaster relief	Panama	Apr 64	C-118	1			3	USAF, 1991a, p.36.
UN Peace Operations	Peace operation	Cyprus	Apr-Jun 64	C-130s, C-124s		50, 28	3,351	405	Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.75.
Helping Hand	Disaster relief	Alaska	Mar-Apr 64	Airlifters			Medevac	1,375	USAF, 1993a, p.27.
Mount Irazu Eruption	Disaster relief	Costa Rica	22 May-5 Jun 64	C-133s, C-124s	8, 5		Some		USAF, 1993a, p.27.
Colombian Medical Support	Humanitarian aid	Colombia	May 64	Airlifters				15	USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Pakistan Flood Relief	Disaster relief	Pakistan	Jun-Jul 64	C-130s				950	USAF, 1993a, p.28.
Japanese Earthquake	Disaster relief	Japan	Jun 64	C-130s					USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Bolivian Epidemic	Disaster relief	Bolivia	Jun 64	Airlifters	4		Unk. no.		USAF, 1991a, p.37.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
JTF-Leopoldville	NEO	Congo	Aug 64	C-130s	4				Siegel and Fabbri, 1993a, p.19.
Hurricane Cleo	Disaster relief	Guadeloupe	Aug 64	C-124	1			7	USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Panamanian Storm	Disaster relief	Panama	Sep 64	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Yugoslavian Assistance	Humanitarian aid	Yugoslavia	Oct 64	C-124s, C-130	10, 1			169	USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Tunisian Floods	Disaster relief	Tunisia	Nov 64	Airlifters			Unk. no.		USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Dragon Rouge	NEO	Congo	Nov 64	C-130s	15		Soldiers		USAF, 1991a, p.23.
Philippine Typhoon	Disaster relief	Philippines	Dec 64	C-54	1				USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Hospital-Ship Hope Repair	Humanitarian aid	Africa	Dec 64	Airlifter					USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Somalia Famine Relief	Disaster relief	Somalia	Dec 64–Jan 65	C-130s		7		100	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.4.
Tunisian Floods	Disaster relief	Tunisia	Jan 65	Airlifters				10	USAF, 1991a, p.37; Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.77.
Cyprus Peacekeeping	Peace operation	Cyprus	Mar 65	C-124s			3,000	76	USAF, 1991a, p.24.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Chilean Earthquake	Disaster relief	Chile	Apr 65	C-130s	4			55	USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Somaliland Assistance	Humanitarian aid	Somaliland	Apr 65	C-130s	2				USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Dominican Republic	FID	Dom Rep	Apr-May 1965	Airlifters		700	4,500	7,000	USAF, 1993a, p.28.
El Salvadoran Earthquake	Disaster relief	El Salvador	May 65	Airlifters			207	300	USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Norwegian Tanker Fire	Disaster relief	near Japan	May 65	Airlifters				30	USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Korean Drought	Disaster relief	Korea	Jun 65	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Ethiopian Hostage Rescue	Hostage rescue	Ethiopia	Jul 65	Airlifters				4 helos	USAF, 1991a, p.24.
Japanese Leper Colony Aid	Humanitarian aid	Japan	Aug 65	C-54s			25		USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Philippine Volcano Eruption	Disaster relief	Philippines	Sep 65	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.37.
Honduran Floods	Disaster relief	Honduras	Sep 65	C-130s				25	USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Italian Floods	Disaster relief	Italy	Sep 65	Helos			43		USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Nice Way	NEO	Pakistan	15-21 Sep 65	C-130s			1,000		USAF, 1993a, p.29.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Cruise Ship Fire	Disaster relief	Bahamas	Nov 65	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Thai Fire	Disaster relief	Thailand	Dec 65	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Moroccan Floods	Disaster relief	Morocco	Dec 65	C-130s				125	USAF, 1991a, p.38; Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.79.
Japanese Fire	Disaster relief	Japan	Jan 66	C-130s					USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Peruvian Air Transport	Humanitarian aid	Peru	Jan 66	C-130s	2			500	USAF, 1991a, p.24.
Samoan Typhoon	Disaster relief	Pago Pago	Feb 66	C-124s	3				USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Ghana Aid	Humanitarian aid	Ghana	Mar 66	Airlifters				25	USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Taiwan Medical Mission	Humanitarian aid	Taiwan	Mar 66	Airlifter	1	1			USAF, 1991a, p.24.
Peruvian Air Transport	Humanitarian aid	Peru	May 66	C-130s					USAF, 1991a, p.24.
Sudan Cholera Outbreak	Disaster relief	Sudan	Apr 66	C-130	1			16	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.5.
Dominican Republic	Humanitarian aid	Dom Rep	Jun 66	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.24.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Panama	Humanitarian aid	Panama	Jun 66	C-130	1				USAF, 1991a, p.24.
Turkish Earthquake	Disaster relief	Turkey	Aug 66	Airlifters				50	USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Chad Aid	Humanitarian aid	Chad	Sep 66	C-130s	2		Unk. no.	500	USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Japanese Typhoon	Disaster relief	Japan	Sep 66	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Thai, Laotian Floods	Disaster relief	SE Asia	Sep 66	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Dominican Hurricane	Disaster relief	Dom Rep	Oct 66	C-130s, C-124	2,1				USAF, 1991a, p.38.
People to People	Humanitarian aid	Suriname	Oct 66	C-130					USAF, 1991a, p.24.
Boldface	Disaster relief	Mexico	Oct 66	C-130s	2				Siegel and Fabbri, 1993; USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Peruvian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Peru	Oct 66	C-130s	4			55	USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Arno River Flood	Disaster relief	Italy	11-12 Nov 66	Airlifters			93	205	USAF, 1993a, p.29.
Panama Floods	Disaster relief	Panama	Nov 66	Helos			105	3	USAF, 1991a, p.38.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
<i>Torrey Canyon</i> Oil Spill	Disaster relief	Great Britain	Apr 67						Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.83.
Creek Haven	NEO	Libya	6–11 Jun 67	Airlifters			7,000		USAF, 1993a, p.30.
Creek Dipper	NEO	Jordan	10–11 Jun 67	Airlifters			816		USAF, 1993a, p.30.
Congo FID	FID	Congo	Jul 67	C-130s	3	180			USAF, 1991a, p.24.
Venezuelan Earthquake	Disaster relief	Venezuela	Jul 67	C-130, C-54	1, 1			30	USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Turkish Earthquake	Disaster relief	Turkey	Jul 67	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.38.
Typhoon Sarah	Disaster relief	Wake Island	Sep 67	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Mexican Floods	Disaster relief	Mexico	Sep 67	Airlifters	20		175	116	USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Virgin Island Tick Invasion	Disaster relief	Virgin Is	Oct 67	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.24.
Sicilian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Sicily	Jan 68	C-130s, C-124s			59	168	USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Fruit Fly Infestation	Disaster relief	Nic, CR, Pan	Jan 68	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.24.
Combat Fox ( <i>Pueblo</i> Crisis)	Deterrence	Korea	29 Jan– 17 Feb 68	Various		800 <sup>c</sup>	7,996	13,683	USAF, 1993a, p.30.



Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Bolivian Floods	Disaster relief	Bolivia	Feb 68	C-130s				20	USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Greek Earthquake	Disaster relief	Greece	Feb 68	Airlifters					Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.85.
Ecuadoran Drought	Disaster relief	Ecuador	Apr 68	C-130	1			46	USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Panama Insect Infestation	Disaster relief	Panama	Apr 68	TAC spray plane					USAF, 1991a, p.24.
Typhoon Jean	Disaster relief	Guam	Apr 68	Airlifters				97	USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Ethiopia Flood Relief	Disaster relief	Ethiopia	May 68	C-141s	5	5		96	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.5.
Biafran Refugee Relief	Humanitarian aid	Nigeria	Jun 68	C-141	1			34	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.5.
Volcano Eruption	Disaster relief	Costa Rica	Jul 68	Airlifters				12	USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Nicaraguan Floods	Disaster relief	Nicaragua	Aug 68	Airlifters			260	26	USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Minami Daito Storms	Disaster relief	Minami Daito	Sep 68	C-130s					USAF, 1991a, p.39.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Typhoon Della	Disaster relief	Ryukyu Is	Sep 68	C-130s	4				USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Iranian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Iran	Oct 68	C-133s	2			57	USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Combat Locust	Disaster relief	Saudi Arabia	Feb 69	TAC spray planes	3				USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Moroccan Fire	Disaster relief	Morocco	Apr 69	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Encephalitis Outbreak	Disaster relief	Ecuador	May 69	C-141s, C-123s				54	USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Russian Sailor Medevac	Humanitarian aid	Pacific	Jul 69	C-141	1				USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Honduran Floods	Disaster relief	Honduras	Jul 69	Airlifters				26	USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Hurricane Camille Relief	Disaster relief	US	Aug-Sep 69		85		3,909	5,900	Lempert, 1992, p.53.
Hurricane Francelia	Disaster relief	Guatemala	Sep 69	Airlifters	6				USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Chad Famine Relief	Disaster relief	Chad	Oct 69	C-130s	2			164	USAF, 1991a, p.39.
Tunisian Floods	Disaster relief	Tunisia	Oct-Nov 69	Airlifters, helos	?, 3	?, 108	443		USAF, 1991a, p.39; Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.89.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Russian Medevac	Humanitarian aid	Pacific	Dec 69	Airlifters			3		USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Moroccan Floods	Disaster relief	Morocco	Jan 70	C-141					USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Central American Floods	Disaster relief	CR, Panama	Jan 70	Airlifters			576	56	USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Biafran Refugee Relief	Humanitarian aid	Nigeria	17 Jan-10 Feb 70	C-141s		21		437	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.6.
Ships Sinking in Pacific	Search and rescue	Pacific	Feb 70	Helos					USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Turkish Earthquake	Disaster relief	Turkey	Mar 70	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Peruvian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Peru	May 70	Airlifters	18			732	USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Jordanian Civil War	NEO preparations	Turkey	Sep 70	C-130s,F-4s	10, 25				Blechman and Kaplan, 1978, Table 7-2.
Puerto Rican Floods	Disaster relief	Puerto Rico	Oct 70	C-124s	3			16	USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Jordanian Civil War	Humanitarian aid	Jordan	Oct 70	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Italian Floods	Disaster relief	Italy	Oct 70	C-130	1				USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Philippine Typhoon	Disaster relief	Philippines	Oct 70	Airlifters			453	375	USAF, 1991a, p.40.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Colombian Floods	Disaster relief	Colombia	Nov 70	C-130s				12	USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Pakistan Aid	Humanitarian aid	Pakistan	Nov 70	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Korean Ferry Disaster	Search and rescue	Korea	Dec 70	Rescue units					USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Costa Rican Floods	Disaster relief	Costa Rica	Dec 70	C-123, helicopter			279	73	USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Ecuadoran Earthquake	Disaster relief	Ecuador	Dec 70	C-130s				140	USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Malaysian Floods	Disaster relief	Malaysia	Jan 71	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Bolivian Floods	Disaster relief	Bolivia	Feb 71	C-130	1			7	USAF, 1991a, p.40.
US Hostage in Uruguay	Medevac	Uruguay	Mar 71	C-141	1		1		USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Okinawan Typhoon	Disaster relief	Okinawa	Mar 71	Airlifters				40	USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Nicaraguan Volcano Eruption	Disaster relief	Nicaragua	Mar 71	Airlifters				95	USAF, 1991a, p.40.
Truk Island Typhoon	Disaster relief	Truk Island	May 71	C-130s	2				USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Soviet Ship Accident	Humanitarian aid	Pacific	May 71	Rescue unit					USAF, 1991a, p.41.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Turkish Earthquake	Disaster relief	Turkey	May 71	C-130s				4	USAF, 1991a, p.41; Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.91.
Bangladesh War Refugees	Humanitarian aid	Pakistan	Jun 71	Airlifters			23,000	2,176	USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Bonny Jack	Humanitarian aid	India	Jun 71	C-130s	3				USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Chilean Earthquake	Disaster relief	Chile	Jul 71	Airlifters				43	USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Chad Cholera Outbreak	Disaster relief	Chad	Jul 71	C-130s					USAF, 1991a, p.41; Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.93.
Mexican Floods	Disaster relief	Mexico	Jul 71	Airlifters, helos			19	5	USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Hurricane Edith	Disaster relief	Nicaragua	Sep 71	Airlifters				93	USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Tropical Storm Fern	Disaster relief	Mexico	Sep 71	Helicopters			91		USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Sinking Taiwanese Freighter	Search and rescue	Philippines	Oct 71	Helicopters					USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Silkworm Eradication	Disaster relief	Puerto Rico	1971-1975						USAF, 1991a, p.25.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Earthquake, Floods	Disaster relief	Peru	Mar 72	C-130s				135	USAF, 1991a, p.25.
Turkish Medical Aid	Humanitarian aid	Turkey	May 72	Airlifters				2	USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Rapid City, SD, Flood Relief	Disaster relief	US	June–July 72	Helos	12	49	245	7,250	Lempert, 1992, p.57.
Philippine Floods	Disaster relief	Philippines	Jul 72	C-130s				2,000	USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Typhoon Celeste	Disaster relief	Johnston Island	Aug 72	Airlifters			Unk. no.		USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Korean Floods	Disaster relief	Korea	Aug 72	Rescue units					USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Korean Floods II	Disaster relief	Korea	Nov 72	Helos	4				USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Taiwan Air Defense	Military assistance	Taiwan	Nov 72–Nov 74	F-4Cs	2 sqdrns				USAF, 1991a, p.16.
Nicaraguan Earthquake	Disaster relief	Nicaragua	Dec 72		43	300	2,000	1,938	Lempert, 1992, p.83; USAF, 1991a, p.41.
Icelandic Volcano Eruption	Disaster relief	Iceland	Jan 73	Airlifters			Unk. no.	833	USAF, 1991a, p.42.
Homecoming	POW repatriation	Vietnam	17 Feb–4 Apr 73	Various			591 US POWs		USAF, 1993a, p.32.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Scoot	FID	Cambodia	Apr 73–Apr 75	Airlifters				124,000	USAF, 1991a, p.25.
Medfly Infestation	Disaster relief	Nicaragua	Apr 73	Airlifters				38	USAF, 1991a, p.25.
Authentic Assistance	Disaster relief	Mali, Chad	May–Nov 73	C-130s				6,000	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.6.
Guatemalan Flood	Disaster relief	Guatemala	Jun 73	C-130	1			7	USAF, 1991a, p.42.
End Sweep	Peace operation	Vietnam	Jul 73	C-130s					USAF, 1991a, p.25.
Hemorrhagic Fever	Disaster relief	Vietnam	Jul 73	C-130s				100	USAF, 1991a, p.42.
Encephalomyelitis Epidemic	Disaster relief	Panama	Jul 73	Airlifters				9	USAF, 1991a, p.42.
Borer Worm Infestation	Disaster relief	Pakistan	Aug 73	C-47s	2				USAF, 1991a, p.42.
Frontier Development	Humanitarian aid	Paraguay	Sep 73	C-130	1			60	USAF, 1991a, p.25.
Colombian Floods	Disaster relief	Colombia	Oct 73	C-130s	2			16	USAF, 1991a, p.42.
Nickel Grass	Military assistance	Israel	13 Oct–13 Nov 73	C-5s, C-141s		567		22,318	USAF, 1993a, p.32.
Night Reach	Peace operation	Sinai	Nov 73	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.25.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Panamanian Floods	Disaster relief	Panama	Nov 73	Helicopters					USAF, 1991a, p.42.
Australian Floods	Disaster relief	Australia	Feb 74	C-141	1				USAF, 1991a, p.25.
Bolivian Floods	Disaster relief	Bolivia	Feb 74					20	USAF, 1991a, p.42.
Nimbus Star/Moon	Peace operation	Egypt	Apr 74	C-5s, C-141s	11, 7				USAF, 1991a, p.26.
Missing Sailboat	Search and rescue	Caribbean	May 74	C-130	1				USAF, 1991a, p.42.
King Grain	Disaster relief	Mali, Chad	Jun-Oct 74	C-130s	19			8,576	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.6.
Cyprus Crisis	Humanitarian aid	Cyprus	Jul 74	C-130s	10				USAF, 1991a, p.26; Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.98.
Colombian Landslide	Disaster relief	Colombia	Jul 74	C-130s					USAF, 1991a, p.42.
Chilean Floods	Disaster relief	Chile	Jul 74	C-5, C-141	1, 1			84	USAF, 1991a, p.42.
Bangladeshi Floods	Disaster relief	Bangladesh	Aug 74	C-141s	3				USAF, 1991a, p.42.
Burmese Floods	Disaster relief	Burma	Aug 74	C-141s	2			34	USAF, 1991a, p.42.



Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Honduran Hurricane	Disaster relief	Honduras	Sep 74	C-130s					USAF, 1991a, p.42.
Virgin Island Floods	Disaster relief	Virgin Is	Nov 74	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.42.
Bangladesh Famine	Disaster relief	Bangladesh	Dec 74	Airlifters		51		1,000	USAF, 1991a, p.42.
Cyclone Tracy	Disaster relief	Australia	Dec 74	C-141s	3	10			USAF, 1991a, p.43.
Thai Floods	Disaster relief	Thailand	Jan 75	Airlifters, helos					USAF, 1991a, p.43.
Singapore Oil Spill	Disaster relief	Singapore	Jan 75	C-141s					USAF, 1991a, p.26.
Mauritius Cyclone Relief	Disaster relief	Mauritius	Feb 75	C-141	1			6	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.6.
Nuclear Reactor Shutdown	CP	Vietnam	Mar 75	C-130s	2				USAF, 1991a, p.26.
Eagle Pull (USMC/USN)	NEO	Cambodia	12 Apr 75		32	52	287		Patrick, 1977b.
Eagle Pull (USAF)	Air cover for evacuation	Cambodia	12 Apr 75		201	36			Patrick, 1977b.
Frequent Wind (USMC/USN)	NEO	Vietnam	29-30 Apr 75	Rotary wing	87	750	6,968		Patrick, 1977b.
Frequent Wind (USAF)	Air cover for evacuation	Vietnam	29-30 Apr 75		201 avail	152			Patrick, 1977b.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Frequent Wind (USAF)	NEO	Vietnam	1-29 Apr 75	Fixed wing		383			Tobin et al., 1978, p.122.
Frequent Wind (USAF)	NEO		29-30 Apr 75	CH-53s/HH-53s	10	82			Tobin et al., 1978, p.122.
Frequent Wind (USN)	Air cover for evac	Vietnam	29-30 Apr 75		150 avail	158			Patrick, 1977b.
Frequent Wind (totals)	NEO	Vietnam	Mar-Apr 75	Fixed wing ac			50,493		Tobin et al., 1978, p.122.
				Rotary wing			7,014		Tobin et al., 1978, p.122.
New Life	Humanitarian aid	Vietnam	4-30 Apr 75	Various		375	50,493		USAF, 1993a, p.33.
New Life Support	Humanitarian aid	Various	Apr-Jun 75				5,469	8,556	USAF, 1993a, p.34.
Baby Lift	Humanitarian aid	Vietnam	4 Apr-9 May 75	C-141s, civil			1,794		USAF, 1993a, p.34.
New Arrival	Humanitarian aid	Various	29 Apr-16 Sep 75	C-141s, civil	251, 349		121,562		USAF, 1993a, p.34.
Dengue Fever Outbreak	Disaster relief	Guam	May 75	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.43.
Mayaguez Rescue	Hostage rescue	Philippines	May 75	C-141s			1,165	121	USAF, 1993a, p.34.
Mayaguez Rescue	Hostage rescue	Cambodia	13-15 May 75	CH-53s, HH-53s	12	23	452		Patrick, 1977a.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Mayaguez Rescue (CAS)	Hostage rescue	Cambodia	13–15 May 75	Various TACAIR		260			Patrick, 1977a.
Somalia Overflights	Recce	Somalia	Jun 75	U-2 or SR-71					USAF, 1991a, p.16.
Brazilian Floods	Disaster relief	Brazil	Jul 75	C-130s				30	USAF, 1991a, p.43.
Romanian Floods	Disaster relief	Romania	Aug 75	C-141s	2			60	USAF, 1991a, p.43; Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.99.
Angolan Civil War	Humanitarian aid	Angola	7 Sep–3 Nov 75	Civil			31,597		USAF, 1993a, p.34.
Jamaican Civil Unrest	Humanitarian aid	Jamaica	Jan 76	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.26.
Guatemalan Earthquake	Disaster relief	Guatemala	5 Feb–5 Mar 76	C-5, C-141, C-130		2, 29, 33	696	926	USAF, 1993a, p.35.
Italian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Italy	May 76	C-141	1				USAF, 1991a, p.43.
Philippine Typhoon	Disaster relief	Philippines	May 76	Helos			734		USAF, 1991a, p.43.
Guam Typhoon	Disaster relief	Guam	May 76	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.43.
Lebanon NEO	NEO	Lebanon	Jun 76	Helos, OV-10s					USAF, 1991a, p.26.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Indonesian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Indonesia	Jul 76	C-141, C-130s	1, 2			20	USAF, 1991a, p.43.
Paul Bunyan (Airlift)	Military assistance	Korea	19-21 Aug 76	C-5s, C-141s		3, 26	598	457	USAF, 1993a, p.35.
Paul Bunyan (TACAIR)	Military assistance	Korea	19-21 Aug 76	F-4s, F-111s	18, 18				USAF, 1993a, p.35.
Bolivian Airliner Crash	Humanitarian aid	Bolivia	Oct 76	C-141s	1				USAF, 1991a, p.43.
Turkish Earthquake (phase 1)	Disaster relief	Turkey	26-29 Nov 76	C-5, C-141s, C-130s		1, 14, 55		520	USAF, 1993a, p.35.
Turkish Earthquake (phase 2)	Disaster relief	Turkey	20-22 Jan 77	C-130s		10		86	USAF, 1993a, p.35.
Snow Go	Disaster relief	US	2-12 Feb 77	C-5s, C14s, C-130s		10, 11, 28	495	1,000	USAF, 1993a, p.35.
Snow Go	Disaster relief	US	Feb 77	C-5s, C-14s, C-130s		5, 5, 31	383	752	USAF, 1993a, p.35.
Aid to Zaire	Humanitarian aid	Zaire	Mar 77	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.26.
Romanian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Romania	Mar 77	Airlifters				7	USAF, 1991a, p.43.
Canary Islands Air Collision	Medevac	Canary Is	Mar 77	Airlifters			50		USAF, 1991a, p.43.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Marshall Islands Typhoon	Disaster relief	Marshall Is	Apr 77	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.43.
Closure of US Bases	Disaster relief	Ethiopia	May 77	Airlifters			323	350	USAF, 1991a, p.26.
US-Soviet Energy Project	Logistics support	US	Jun 77	C-5	1	1		40	USAF, 1993a, p.36.
Refugee Relief	Humanitarian aid	Afars & Issas	Oct 77	C-141	1			170	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.7.
Soviet Satellite Crash	Humanitarian aid	Canada	Jan 78	C-141s			DOE		USAF, 1991a, p.27.
Lebanon Peace Operation	Peace operation	Senegal	Apr 78	C-5s, C-141s, DC-8s		6, 7, 3			Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.7.
Katanga Rebel Invasion	FID/peace ops	Zaire	16 May-16 Jun 78	C-5, C-141		12, 103	1,349	2,550	USAF, 1993a, p.36.
Sudan Flood Relief	Disaster relief	Sudan	Aug 78	C-141s	2		Soldiers	26	Matthews and Ofcansky, p.7; USAF, 1991a, p.43.
UN Namibian Planning	Peace operation	Namibia	Aug 78	C-141	1		50		Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.7.
Israeli Invasion of Lebanon	Peace op/relief	Lebanon	21-30 Sep 78				2,462	3,280/85 <sup>d</sup>	USAF, 1993a, p.37.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Search for Fishing Boat	Search and rescue	Atlantic	Sep 78	U-2	1				USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Hurricane Greta	Disaster relief	Honduras	Sep 78	C-130s				50	USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Costa Rican Floods	Disaster relief	Costa Rica	Oct 78	Helos			23		USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Medical Aid to Algerian Pres.	Humanitarian aid	Algeria	Nov 78	C-5, C-141	1, 1		6		USAF, 1991a, p.27.
Jonestown Body Recovery	Remains recovery	Guyana	Nov 78	C-141, C-130, HH53	21	59	603	690	Lempert, 1992, pp.60-67; USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Sri Lankan Typhoon	Disaster relief	Sri Lanka	Nov 78	C-141s	5				USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Iranian NEO	NEO	Iran	9 Dec 78-17 Feb 79	C-5s, C-141s			5,800	687	USAF, 1993a, p.37.
Prize Eagle	Military assistance	Saudi Arabia	Jan 79	F-15s	18				USAF, 1991a, p.16.
Flying Star	Military assistance	Saudi Arabia	Mar 79	E-3s					USAF, 1991a, p.17.
Sinking Fishing Boat	Search and rescue	Hawaii	Mar 79	Helos				19	USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Three Mile Island	Disaster relief	US	31 Mar-15 Apr 79	C-5s, C-14s, C-130	2, 12, 1	15			USAF, 1993a, p.37.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Yugoslav Earthquake	Disaster relief	Yugoslavia	19-20 Apr 79	C-141s, C-130	7, 1	7, 4		139	USAF, 1993a, p.37.
Zaire Drought Relief	Disaster relief	Zaire	Apr 79	C-141	1			20	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.8.
Liberia Relief	Humanitarian aid	Liberia	Apr 79	C-141	1			5	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.8.
St Vincent Volcano Eruption	Disaster relief	St Vincent	Apr 79	C-130s				30	USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Typhoon Mali	Disaster relief	Fiji	Apr 79	C-141s	2				USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Sinking Korean Fishing Boat	Search and rescue	Korea	Apr 79	Helos			24		USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Nicaraguan Civil War	NEO/ Humanitarian aid	Nicaragua	Jun 79	Airlifters			1,400	51	USAF, 1991a, pp.17, 27.
Zaire Peacekeeping	Peace operation	Zaire	Aug 79	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.27.
Hurricane David Relief	Disaster relief	Caribbean	31 Aug-21 Nov 79			251	1,358	2,881	USAF, 1993a, p.37.
Thai Refugee Aid	Humanitarian aid	Thailand	Oct 79	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.44.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Majuro Islands Tsunami	Disaster relief	Majuro Is	Nov 79	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Bolivia Civil Unrest	NEO	Bolivia	Nov 79	Airlifters			133		USAF, 1991a, p.27.
Panamanian Floods	Disaster relief	Panama	Nov 79	Airlifters, helos			27		USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Zimbabwe Cease-Fire	Peace operation	Zimbabwe	19-27 Dec 79	C-5, C-141		39, 2	455	528	USAF, 1993a, p.38.
Colombian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Colombia	Dec 79	C-130s	4		118	87	USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Nicaraguan Floods	Disaster relief	Nicaragua	Dec 79	C-130s			247	117	USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Flood in Belize	Disaster relief	Belize	Dec 79	C-130	1			15	USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Cyclone Claudette	Disaster relief	Mauritius	Jan 80	C-141	1				Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.8.
Azores Earthquake	Disaster relief	Azores	Jan 80	C-141s					USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Eagle Claw	Hostage rescue	Iran	Apr 80	Various	20	14	120+		Martin and Walcott, 1988, p.3; Beckwith and Knox, 1983, p.253.



Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Thai Refugee Relief	Humanitarian aid	Thailand	Apr 80	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Mariel Exodus from Cuba	Humanitarian aid	Cuba	May 80	Airlifters			7,568	2,371	USAF, 1991a, p.27.
US Hostage Medevac	Medevac	Iran	Jul 80	Airlifter	1				USAF, 1991a, p.44.
Hurricane Allen	Disaster relief	Caribbean	Aug 80	Airlifters	5			61	USAF, 1991a, p.45.
Nicaraguan Floods	Disaster relief	Nicaragua	Oct 80	C-130	1			40	USAF, 1991a, p.45.
Algerian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Algeria	12-26 Oct 80	C-5s, C-141s, C-130		2, 14, 1		340	USAF, 1993a, p.38.
MGM Fire, Las Vegas	Search and rescue	US	Nov 80	Helos	10	40+	308	Unk.	Lempert, 1992, pp.70-71.
Italian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Italy	Nov 80	Airlifters, U-2	?, 1				USAF, 1991a, p.45.
Typhoon Dinah	Disaster relief	Saipan	Nov 80	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.45.
Creek Century	Military assistance	Germany	Dec 80-May 81	E-3s, KC-135s	4, ?				USAF, 1991a, p.17; DFI, 1995.
Elf One	Military assistance	Saudi Arabia	Jan 81-Dec 89	E-3s, C-130s, KC-135s		8,685			DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
El Salvador Airlift	FID	El Salvador	Jan 81	C-130s				984	USAF, 1993a, p.39.
Iranian Hostage Repatriation	Medevac	Algeria	20-25 Jan 81	C-9s, C-137	2, 1	2, 1	52		USAF, 1993a, p.39.
Greek Earthquake	Disaster relief	Greece	Feb 81	C-130		1			USAF, 1991a, p.45; DFI, 1995.
Sadat Visit to Sudan	Military assistance	Egypt	May 81	E-3	1				USAF, 1991a, p.17.
Deep Freeze	Logistics support	Antarctica	Jun 81	C-141		2			DFI, 1995.
Chadian Civil War	Humanitarian aid	Chad	6-13 July 81	C-130s				113	USAF, 1993a, p.40.
Gambia Civil Unrest	NEO	Gambia	Jul 81	C-141s					USAF, 1991a, p.28.
Peruvian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Peru	Jul 81	C-130	1			8	USAF, 1991a, p.45.
Philippine Shipwreck	Search and rescue	Philippines	Sep 81	Unk.		1			DFI, 1995.
Volant Boom	Military assistance	Jordan	Sep 81	C-5, KC-10		2			DFI, 1995.
Elf Century	Military assistance	Egypt	Oct 81-Mar 82	E-3s, C-130s, KC-135s		1,000			USAF, 1991a, p.17; DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Post Sadat Medevac	Medevac	Egypt	Oct 81	C-141, C-5, C-9		3			DFI, 1995.
Deep Freeze	Logistics support	Antarctica	Oct-Dec 81	C-141		26			DFI, 1995.
Turkish Earthquake	Disaster relief	Turkey	Nov 81	C-130s					USAF, 1991a p.45; DFI, 1995.
Chadian Civil War	Peace operation	Chad	Nov 81	C-5, C-141					DFI, 1995.
Yemeni Earthquake	Disaster relief	Yemen	Dec 81	C-141s	6				USAF, 1991a, p.45.
Korean Crisis	Military assistance	Korea	Dec 81	B-52s					DFI, 1995.
Aid to Senegal	Humanitarian aid	Senegal	Dec 81	C-141s		5			DFI, 1995.
Support to El Salvador	FID	El Salvador	Mar-May 82	C-5, A-37, O-2					DFI, 1995.
Delivery of FMS	Military assistance	Egypt/ Oman	Mar 82	C-141, DC-8		2			DFI, 1995.
Falklands War Aid to Britain	Military assistance	Ascension Is	May 82	C-141, KC-135		12	USAF airmen		USAF, 1991a, p.28; DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Panamanian Bridge Collapse	Disaster relief	Panama	May 82	C-130s		49		381	USAF, 1991a, p.45; DFI, 1995.
Deep Freeze '82	Logistics support	Antarctica	Jun 82	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to El Salvador	FID	El Salvador	Jun-Aug 82	C-130s, DC-10		16			DFI, 1995.
Lebanon Refugee Relief	Humanitarian aid	Lebanon	Jun 82	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.28.
Military Aid to Somalia	Military assistance	Somalia	Jul-Aug 82	C-141, DC-10, 747		10			DFI, 1995.
Chad Famine	Disaster relief	Chad	Jul 82	C-130	1	7			USAF, 1991a, p.45; DFI, 1995.
Lebanon Refugee Aid	Humanitarian aid	Lebanon	Aug 82	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.45.
Sinai Peace-keeping	Peace operation	Sinai	Aug 82	C-141		9			USAF, 1991a, p.28; DFI, 1995.
FMS Delivery to Kuwait	Military assistance	Kuwait	Aug 82	C-141s	2	2			DFI, 1995.
Beirut Airlift	Humanitarian aid	Beirut	Aug-Oct 82	C-141s		2			DFI, 1995.
Typhoon Iwa	Disaster relief	Hawaii	Nov 82	Unk.		2			DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Tunisian Floods	Disaster relief	Tunisia	Nov 82	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.45.
FMS to Saudi Arabia	Military assistance	Saudi Arabia	Dec 82	C-5		1			DFI, 1995.
FMS to Burma	Military assistance	Burma	Dec 82	707		1			DFI, 1995.
Yemeni Earthquake	Disaster relief	Yemen	24-30 Dec 82	C-141s, civil	6, ?			187	USAF, 1993a, p.41.
Italian Forest Fires	Disaster relief	Italy	Jan 83	C-130s					USAF, 1991a, p.45; Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.115.
Nigerian Telecomm Fire	Disaster relief	Nigeria	Feb 83	C-141	1	1		15	USAF, 1991a, p.28.
Early Call	Military assistance	Egypt	14-24 Feb 83	E-3s, KC-10s, C-141, C-5	4, 3, 1, 1	39	832	1,340	USAF, 1990, p.77; USAF, 1993a, p.41; DFI, 1995.
Fiji Typhoon	Disaster relief	Fiji	Mar 83	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.45.
Colombian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Colombia	Apr 83	C-130s		5		34	USAF, 1991a, p.45; DFI, 1995.
Bombing of US Embassy	Medevac	Lebanon	Apr 83	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.45.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Burmese Invasion	Military assistance	Thailand	Apr 83	C-5		2			DFI, 1995.
Operations Bahamas & Turks	Counterdrug	Bahamas	May 83	H-1 helos	2				USAF, 1991a, p.18.
FMS to Zaire	Military assistance	Zaire	Jun 83	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Deep Freeze '83	Logistics support	Antarctica	Jun 83	C-141		2			DFI, 1995.
El Salvador Medical Aid	Humanitarian aid	El Salvador	Jun 83	C-130s	2				USAF, 1991a, p.45.
Peruvian Floods	Disaster relief	Peru	Jul 83	C-130s	3	13		170	USAF, 1991a, p.45; DFI, 1995.
Ecuadoran Floods	Disaster relief	Ecuador	Jul 83	Helos	2			10	USAF, 1991a, p.45.
Senior Look	Military assistance	Egypt	Jul-Aug 83	U-2					DFI, 1995.
Chadian Insurgency	FID	Chad	7 Aug-15 Sept 83	C-141, E-3, F-15		15	soldiers	185	USAF, 1993a, p.41; USAF, 1991a, p.28; DFI, 1995.
Rockets to Norway	Logistics support	Norway	Aug 83	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
El Salvador Aid	Military assistance	El Salvador	Aug 83	C-130, DC-10		6			DFI, 1995.
Sudan Crisis	Military assistance	Sudan	Aug 83	E-3s, F-15s, C-141	2, 8	44			USAF, 1991, p.18; DFI, 1995.
KAL 007 Rescue Support	Search and rescue	Korea	Sep 83	KC-135, C-141	?, 4	157, ?	86	36	USAF, 1990a, p.78; USAF, 1991a, p.46.
Rubber Wall	Peace operation	Lebanon	3-25 Sep 83	C-5s, C-141s, C-130s		24, 85, 4		4,058	USAF, 1993a, p.41.
Cholera Outbreak	Disaster relief	Truk Is	Sep 83	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.46.
Protection for Korean President	Military assistance	Korea	Oct 83	E-3, KC-135		2			DFI, 1995.
Military Aid to El Salvador	Military assistance	El Salvador	Oct 83	C-130		5			DFI, 1995.
Deep Freeze '83	Logistics support	Antarctica	Oct 83	C-141		13			DFI, 1995.
Beirut Bombing Medevac	Medevac	Lebanon	23 Oct-16 Nov 83	C-141s, C-9As	8, 12	35	78		USAF, 1993a, p.43; DFI, 1995.
Urgent Fury	Strike/raid	Grenada	Oct-Nov 83						
Urgent Fury—Airlift	Strike/raid	Grenada	Oct-Nov 83	C-5s, C-141s, C-130s		991	35,911	15,374	USAF, 1991b.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Urgent Fury— Refueling	Strike/raid	Grenada	Oct–Nov 83	KC-10, KC-135					USAF, 1990, p.79.
Cuban POW Repatriation	Humanitarian aid	Grenada	Nov 83	C-130s	22		755		USAF, 1991a, p.28.
Turkish Earthquake	Disaster relief	Turkey	1–5 Nov 83	C-141, C-130		4, 13			USAF, 1993a, p.43.
FMS to Philippines	Military assistance	Philippines	Dec 83	C-5		1			DFI, 1995.
Lebanon Peace Operation	Peace operation	Lebanon	Dec 83	C-5, C-141		3			DFI, 1995.
Grenadan Peacekeeping	Peace operation	Grenada	Jan–Dec 84	C-141		152			DFI, 1995.
Hostage Return	Medevac	Syria	Jan 84	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to El Salvador	FID	El Salvador	Jan 84	C-130		1			DFI, 1995.
Lebanon Evacuation	Peace operation	Cyprus	Feb 84	C-141		2			DFI, 1995.
Eagle Lift (Airlift)	Military assistance	Egypt	19 Mar–9 Apr 84	C-5, C-141		28, 17	1,286	1,594	USAF, 1993a, p.43.
Eagle Lift (Refueling)	Military assistance	Egypt	19 Mar–9 Apr 84	KC-10, KC-135		2, 5			USAF, 1993a, p.43.
Eagle Lift (Surveillance)	Military assistance	Egypt	19 Mar–9 Apr 84	E-3, RC-135					DFI, 1995.



Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
FMS to El Salvador	FID	El Salvador	Mar 84	DC-8		1			DFI, 1995.
El Salvador Election	FID	El Salvador	Mar 84	C-130		2			DFI, 1995.
FMS to Costa Rica	Military assistance	Costa Rica	Mar 84	C-141		6		24	DFI, 1995.
FMS to Burma	Military assistance	Burma	Apr 84	C-130		2			DFI, 1995.
FMS to El Salvador	FID	El Salvador	Apr 84	C-130, C-141		4			DFI, 1995.
FMS to Philippines	Military assistance	Philippines	May 84	C-141		2			DFI, 1995.
FMS to Australia	Military assistance	Australia	Jun 84	C-5		2			DFI, 1995.
Antarctica Resupply	Logistics support	Antarctica	Jun 84	C-141, KC-10	1, 1				DFI, 1995.
Saudi Air Defense	Military assistance	Saudi Arabia	Jun 84	E-3					USAF, 1991a, p.18.
FMS to El Salvador	FID	El Salvador	Jul 84	C-130, C-141		4			DFI, 1995.
Vietnam MIAs	Medevac	Vietnam	Jul 84	C-130		1			DFI, 1995.
Intense Look	Military assistance	Persian Gulf	Aug 84	C-5, C-141, C-130					USAF, 1991a, p.18; DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Chadian Insurgency II	Military assistance	Sudan	Aug 84	E-3					USAF, 1991a, p.18.
Johnston Island Typhoon	Disaster relief	Johnston Is	Aug 84	Airlifters		2			USAF, 1991a, p.46; DFI, 1995.
Support for NIH	Humanitarian aid	Zaire	19-21 Sep 84	C-141	1	1	3	9	USAF, 1993a, p.44
Korean Floods	Disaster relief	Korea	Sep 84	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.46.
Threats to US Embassy	Embassy security	Lebanon	Sep 84	C-141		2			DFI, 1995.
Deep Freeze '84	Logistics support	Antarctica	Sep 84	C-141		17			DFI, 1995.
Pope Paul II Visit to Puerto Rico	Logistics support	Puerto Rico	Oct 84	Unk.					DFI, 1995.
El Salvadoran Military Training	FID	US	Oct 84	C-130		2			DFI, 1995.
Gandhi Assassination	Peace operation	India	Oct 84	C-130					DFI, 1995.
Threats to US Embassy	Embassy security	Colombia	Nov 84	C-141s	2	2			USAF, 1991a, p.28.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
FMS to El Salvador	FID	El Salvador	Nov 84	C-141, C-130		2			DFI, 1995.
Disabled Merchant Ship	Military assistance	Cuban waters	Nov 84	E-3, fighters	1, 2				USAF, 1991a, p.18.
Ethiopian Refugee Relief	Humanitarian aid	Sudan	Dec 84	C-141	1	1			USAF, 1993a, p.44.
Aircraft Hijacking	Medevac	Kuwait	Dec 84	C-141s	2				USAF, 1991a, p.46.
Mali Famine	Disaster relief	Mali	Jan 85	Airlifters		1			USAF, 1991a, p.28; DFI, 1995.
Fiji Typhoon	Disaster relief	Fiji	Jan 85	C-5s, C-141	2, 1				USAF, 1991a, p.46.
Ethiopian Refugee Aid	Humanitarian aid	Ethiopia	Jan 85	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.46.
Bolivian Plane Crash	Search and rescue	Bolivia	Jan 85	C-141		3			DFI, 1995.
Grenadan Troop Redeployment	Redeployment	Grenada	Jan-Jun 85	C-5, C-141, C-130		38			DFI, 1995.
Mozambique Goodwill Flight	Humanitarian aid	Mozambique	Feb 85	C-141	1			44	Matthews and Ofcansky, 1986, p.8.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Argentine Earthquake	Disaster relief	Argentina	Feb 85	C-141	1	2			USAF, 1991a, p.46; DFI, 1995.
Sudan, Niger & Mali Famine	Disaster relief	Various	5-9 Mar 85			4		123	USAF, 1993a, p.44.
Return of Remains	Medevac	Mexico	Mar 85	C-141		2			DFI, 1995.
Chilean Earthquake	Disaster relief	Chile	Mar 85	C-5	1	1		60	USAF, 1991a, p.46; DFI, 1995.
Caribbean Drug Interdiction	Counterdrug	Caribbean	Apr 85	Helos					USAF, 1991a, p.18.
Project Raft	Humanitarian aid	Mali	May-Nov 85	C-141, C-130		32			DFI, 1995.
Grenada Troop Airlift	Redeployment	Grenada	May-Jun 85				245		USAF, 1993a, p.44.
FMS to Costa Rica	Military assistance	Costa Rica	Jun 85	DC-8		4			DFI, 1995.
Return of Remains	Medevac	El Salvador	Jun 85	C-130		4			DFI, 1995.
Deep Freeze '85	Logistics support	Antarctica	Jun 85	C-141		4			DFI, 1995.
Greenland Expedition	Logistics support	Greenland	Jun-Jul 85	C-130		7			DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Meeting with Greek Prime Minister	Logistics support	Greece	Jul 85	C-130		2			DFI, 1995.
Transport of Firefighters	Disaster relief	US	4-10 Jul 85	C-141		10	385	181	USAF, 1993a, p.44.
Aerial Firefighting	Disaster relief	US	4-10 Jul 85	C-130		200		280	USAF, 1993a, p.44.
Return of Hostages	Medevac	Syria	Jul 85	C-141			39		USAF, 1991a, p.46.
Sudanese Famine	Disaster relief	Sudan	Aug 85	C-5, helos	1, 3				USAF, 1991a, p.46.
Return of MIA Remains	Medevac	Vietnam	Aug 85	C-130		2			DFI, 1995.
Mexican Earthquake	Disaster relief	Mexico	21-30 Sep 85	C-5s, C-141, C-130s		4, 1, 5	300	375	USAF, 1993a, p.44.
FMS to Somalia	Military assistance	Somalia	Sep 85	DC-8		1			DFI, 1995.
Display Determination	Military assistance	Turkey	Sep-Oct 85	F-16	12				DFI, 1995.
Deep Freeze '85	Logistics support	Antarctica	Oct-Nov 85	C-141		18			DFI, 1995.
Tropical Storm Isabella	Disaster relief	Puerto Rico	Oct 85	C-5s, C-141s, C-130s		5, 2, 3	66	361	USAF, 1993a, p.45.
<i>Achille Lauro</i> Deployment	Hostage rescue	Med. Sea	Oct 85	C-5s, C-141			e		Martin and Walcott, 1988, p.238.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
<i>Achille Lauro</i> Hostage Return	Medevac	Egypt	Oct 85	Airlifter	1		11		USAF, 1991a, p.46.
Ponape	Humanitarian aid	Ponape Is	Nov 85	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Colombian Volcano Relief	Disaster relief	Colombia	15-18 Nov 85	C-130s	4	12+		82	USAF, 1993a, p.45; DFI, 1995.
Arrow Air Crash in Canada	Medevac	Canada	Dec 85	C-5, C-130		26			USAF, 1991a, p.46; DFI, 1995.
VIP Evacuation	Humanitarian aid	Haiti	Feb 86	C-141	1				USAF, 1991a, p.47.
Afghan Refugee Relief	Humanitarian aid	Pakistan	Mar 86-May 93			80+	1,200	2,000+	USAF, 1993a, p.45.
Eldorado Canyon	Strike/raid	Libya	Apr 86	Various	58				Venkus, 1992, p.24; Martin and Walcott, 1988, pp.296-297.
Eldorado Canyon (refuelings)	Strike/raid	Libya	Apr 86	KC-10s, KC-135s	28				USAF, 1993a, p.47.
Yemeni Deputy Prime Minister Illness	Humanitarian aid	Yemen	Apr 86	C-141	1	1	1		DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Chernobyl Nuclear Accident	Air sampling	Global	Apr-Jun 86	WC-135, WC-130		55			Lempert, 1992, p.77.
Solomon Islands Typhoon	Disaster relief	Solomon Is	May 86	C-130s	4				USAF, 1991a, p.47.
Jamaican Floods	Disaster relief	Jamaica	Jun 86	C-130s	5			27	USAF, 1991a, p.47; DFI, 1995.
Father Jenico Airlift	Humanitarian aid	Syria	Jun 86	Airlifter					USAF, 1991a, p.47.
Haylift	Disaster relief	US	19-28 Jul 86	C-141s, C-130s		32		500	USAF, 1993a, p.47.
Musk Oxen	Humanitarian aid	Greenland	Jul 86	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Blast Furnace	Counterdrug	Bolivia	Jul-Nov 86	C-5		10			DFI, 1995.
Cameroon Lake Disaster	Disaster relief	Cameroon	Aug 86	Unk.		1			DFI, 1995.
Humanitarian Cargo	Humanitarian aid	Philippines	22-23 Sep 86	C-5s	2	2		87	USAF, 1993a, p.47.
Asia Games	Military assistance	Korea	Sep-Oct 86	E-3, F-16					DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
El Salvadoran Earthquake	Disaster relief	El Salvador	11–16 Oct 86	C-5s, C-141s, C-130s	18	22		39	USAF, 1993a, p.47; USAF, 1991a, p.47.
Arson Investigation	FID	Puerto Rico	Jan 87	C-5, C-141		2			DFI, 1995.
Marcos Evacuation	Humanitarian aid	Philippines	26–28 Feb 87	C-9, C-141	2				USAF, 1993a, p.47.
Typhoon Uma	Disaster relief	New Guinea	Feb 87	C-141s		8		66	USAF, 1991a, p.47; DFI, 1995.
Ecuadoran Earthquake	Disaster relief	Ecuador	Mar 87	C-141s, C-130s	2, 4	10		107	USAF, 1991a, p.47; DFI, 1995.
Sinai Multinational Force	Peace operation	Egypt	Apr 87	C-141s					USAF, 1991a, p.29.
Attack on USS <i>Stark</i>	Medevac	Persian Gulf	May 87	C-141		1		36 dead	USAF, 1991a, p.47; DFI, 1995.
Earnest Will	Military assistance	Persian Gulf	Aug 87–Aug 88	C-5s, E-3s, KC-10s		100s			Stewart et al., 1994, p.43; USAF, 1990, p.84.
Chad Aid	Humanitarian aid	Chad	Sep 87	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.47.



Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Thai Aid	Humanitarian aid	Thailand	Sep 87	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.47.
Cuban Prisoner Riots	Domestic security	US	Nov-Dec 87				800+		USAF, 1993a, p.48.
Mexican Medical Aid	Medical assistance	Mexico	Feb 88	Airlifter					USAF, 1991a, p.47.
Typhoon Roy	Disaster relief	Marshall Is	Feb 88	C-130		2			DFI, 1995.
Golden Pheasant	Military assistance	Honduras	Mar 88	Lifters, tankers	31, 23		3,200		USAF, 1990, p.85.
Sinai MFO Support	Peace operation	Egypt	Apr 88	C-141s			1,000		USAF, 1993a, p.48.
USS <i>Roberts</i> Mine Strike	Medevac	Bahrain	Apr 88	C-141	1				USAF, 1991a, p.47.
Valiant Boom	Protect US citizens	Panama	5-8 Apr 88	C-5s, C-141s	8, 22	45	1,300		USAF, 1993a, p.48.
Joint Verification Ops	Arms control	Soviet Union	17 Apr-23 Jul 88	C-5s, KC-10s					USAF, 1993a, p.49.
US Strike Against Iran	Strike/raid	Persian Gulf	18-19 Apr 88	Tankers					USAF, 1993a, p.49.
Pakistani Medical Aid	Humanitarian aid	Pakistan	Apr 88	C-141		4			DFI, 1995.
Issue Forth	FID	Pakistan	Apr 88	C-141		2			DFI, 1995.
Sled Dog Lift	Humanitarian aid	Greenland	Apr 88	C-130		1			DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Return of MIA Remains	Medevac	Vietnam	Apr 88	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Sudanese Floods	Disaster relief	Sudan	Jul-Aug 88	Unk.		3			DFI, 1995.
INF Treaty Verification	Arms control	USSR, US	1 July-31 Aug 88	C-5s, C-141s					USAF, 1993a, p.49.
Aid to Somalia	Humanitarian aid	Somalia	Aug 88	Unk.		1			DFI, 1995.
Tibet Expedition	Logistics support	China	Aug 88	C-5		3			DFI, 1995.
Post Road	Peace operation	Iraq	15-28 Aug 88	C-5s, KC-135s		29, 40	500		USAF, 1993a, p.49.
Montana and Wyoming Fires	Disaster relief	Various	22 Aug-1 Sep 88	C-5, C-141s, C-130		1, 29, 1	2,957	420	USAF, 1993a, p.49.
Bangladeshi Floods	Disaster relief	Bangladesh	Sep 88	C-5, C-141		3			USAF, 1991a, p.47; DFI, 1995.
Korean Olympics	Military assistance	Korea	Sep 88	E-3					DFI, 1995.
Hurricane Gilbert Relief	Disaster relief	Jamaica	Sep-Oct 88	C-5, C-141, C-130		12			USAF, 1993a, p.49; DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Hostage Release	Medevac	Syria	Sep 88	C-141					DFI, 1995.
Philippine Typhoon	Disaster relief	Philippines	Oct 88	Airlifters					USAF, 1991a, p.47.
Medical Aid to Cameroon	Humanitarian aid	Cameroon	Nov 88	C-5		1			DFI, 1995.
Senegal Insect Infestation	Disaster relief	Senegal	Nov 88	C-141		14			USAF, 1991a, p.47; DFI, 1995.
Aid to Kenya	Humanitarian aid	Kenya	Dec 88	C-141					DFI, 1995.
Zambian Ambassador Remains	Humanitarian aid	Zambia	Dec 88	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Armenian Earthquake Relief	Disaster relief	Armenia	10 Dec 88– 31 Dec 89	C-5s, C-141s		20	188	572	USAF, 1993a, p.50.
Aid to Contra Rebels/Refugees	Humanitarian aid	Honduras	Jan–Dec 89	C-141, C-130		34			DFI, 1995.
Armenian Earthquake	Disaster relief	Armenia	Jan–Feb 89	C-141	1	13			DFI, 1995.
Return of US Pilot Remains	Medevac	Libya	Jan 89	C-141	1				DFI, 1995.
Antidrug Mission	Counterdrug	Latin America	3 Feb 89–96	Tankers, lifters					USAF, 1993a, p.50.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Jamaican Hurricane	Disaster relief	Jamaica	Feb 89	Unk.		18			DFI, 1995.
Troop Withdrawal	Peace operation	Namibia	Mar 89	C-5s	3	23			USAF, 1991a, p.29; DFI, 1995.
MIA Search	Search for remains	Cambodia	Mar 89	C-130		2			DFI, 1995.
Election District	Peace operation	Angola	5 Mar–May 89	C-5, C-141, C-130			854	1,023	USAF, 1993a, p.51.
US MIA Search	Find remains	Thailand	26–28 Mar 89	C-130s	2		14	10	USAF, 1993a, p.51.
Alaskan Oil Spill	Disaster relief	Alaska	Apr 89	C-5s, C-141s		7, 4	Some		USAF, 1993a, p.51.
USS <i>Iowa</i> Accident	Medevac	Atlantic Ocean	Apr 89	Unk.		1			DFI, 1995.
Africa 1	Disaster relief	Gambia, Chad	Apr 89	C-5		2			DFI, 1995.
Nimrod Dancer	Deterrence	Panama	May 89	Lifters		50			USAF, 1991a, p.19.
Blade Jewel	NEO	Panama	May 89	C-141s, C-130, civil	50, ?, ?		5,915		USAF, 1993a, p.51; DFI, 1995.
Afghan Rebel Aid	Military assistance	Pakistan	May–Jun 89	C-141		2			DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Soviet Fire	Disaster relief	Soviet Union	Jun 89	C-141		3			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Pakistan	Humanitarian aid	Pakistan	Jul 89	C-5		2			DFI, 1995.
Mickey Leland Search	Search and rescue	Ethiopia	Aug 89	Various	15	100+			Lempert, 1992, pp.78-82.
Anchor Mark	Counterdrug	Mexico	Aug-Sep 89	E-3					DFI, 1995.
Liberian Medical Aid	Humanitarian aid	Liberia	Sep 89						USAF, 1991a, p.48.
Hurricane Hugo Relief	Disaster relief	US/Caribbean	Sep-Nov 89	C-5s,141s, C-130s		215	3,300	8,200	USAF, 1993a, p.51.
Hawkeye	Disaster relief	Virgin Islands	Sep-Nov 89	C-5s, C-141s, C-130s		See Hugo	US MPs		USAF, 1993a, p.51.
Deep Freeze 89	Logistics support	Antarctica	Oct 89	C-5, KC-10	1, 1	1			USAF, 1993a, p.51.
Africa 2	Humanitarian aid	Chad, others	Oct 89	C-5		7			DFI, 1995.
San Francisco Earthquake	Disaster relief	US	18-24 Oct 89		9				Lempert, 1992; USAF, 1993a, p.51.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Philippine Coup	FID	Philippines	Dec 89	F-4s	2				Siegel and Fabbri, 1993; USAF, 1991a, p.19.
Just Cause	Strike/raid	Panama	Dec 89	Various	250	1,571+	39,994	20,675	USAF, 1991b.
Communications Test	Arms control	Soviet Union	Dec 89	TC-135					DFI, 1995.
Communications Test	Arms control	Alaska	Dec 89	TC-135					DFI, 1995.
Aid to Armenia	Humanitarian aid	Armenia	Dec 89	C-5		1			DFI, 1995.
Coronet Nighthawk	Counterdrug	Mexico	Jan 90–Dec 94	F-15, F-16, KC-135					DFI, 1995.
Denton Amendment Missions	Humanitarian aid	Worldwide	Jan–Dec 90	C-130		19			DFI, 1995.
Gen Noriega's Trip to Jail	Counterdrug	Panama	Jan 90	MC-130		1			DFI, 1995.
Typhoon Ofa	Disaster relief	Samoa	Feb 90	C-5, C-130	1, 1	9			USAF, 1991a, p.48; DFI, 1995.
Aid to Ivory Coast	Humanitarian aid	Ivory Coast	Feb 90	Unk.		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Paraguay	Humanitarian aid	Paraguay	Feb 90						DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Afghanistan War Relief	Humanitarian aid	Afghanistan	Mar 90	C-5	1	1			USAF, 1991a, p.29.
Lebanon Hostage Return	Medevac	Syria	Apr 90	C-141	1				USAF, 1991a, p.48.
INF Missile Redeployment	Arms control	Sicily	11 Apr 90–Mar 91	C-5s, ?					Lempert, 1992; USAF, 1993a, p.52.
Sailor Stricken in Pacific	Humanitarian aid	Pacific	Jun 90	C-141	1				USAF, 1991a, p.48.
Philippine Earthquake	Disaster relief	Philippines	Jul 90	C-130					USAF, 1991a, p.48.
Sharp Edge	NEO	Liberia	Aug 90–Jan 91						Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.133.
Korean Floods	Disaster relief	Korea	Sep 90	Helos			24		USAF, 1991a, p.48.
Jordan NEO	NEO	Jordan	Sep 90	NWA 747	1	1	300		Snedecker, 1992, pp.34–35.
Panamanian Ship Rescue	Search and rescue	Korea	Dec 90	Helos			22		USAF, 1991a, p.48.
Typhoon Owen	Disaster relief	Guam	Dec 90	Unk.		2			DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Return of MIA Remains	Medevac	Laos, VN	Jan 91-Apr 92	Unk.		17			DFI, 1995.
Eastern Exit	NEO	Somalia	Jan 91	C-130			260		Siegel, 1995, p.43; Snedecker, 1992, p.82; DFI, 1995.
Sudan NEO	NEO	Sudan	Jan 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Liberian Coup	Humanitarian aid	Liberia	Feb 91	C-5, C-130		2			DFI, 1995.
Sierra Leone	Humanitarian aid	Sierra Leone	Feb-Nov 91	Airlifters		2			DFI, 1995.
Medical Aid to Nicaragua	Humanitarian aid	Nicaragua	Feb 91	C-130		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Laos	Humanitarian aid	Laos	Feb 91	Airlifters		2			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Romania	Humanitarian aid	Romania	Mar 91	C-5	1	1		65	USAF, 1992a, p.51.
Kuwaiti Oil Field Fires	Disaster relief	Kuwait	Mar-Jun 91	Airlifters		8			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Armenia	Humanitarian aid	Armenia	Mar 91	C-130		1			DFI, 1995.
Peruvian Cholera Epidemic	Disaster relief	Peru	Apr 91	C-5s				200	USAF, 1992a, p.51.



Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Ecuadoran Aid	Humanitarian aid	Ecuador	May 91	C-5	1	1		25	USAF, 1992a, p.51.
Sea Angel	Disaster relief	Bangladesh	11 May–13 Jun 91	C-5, C-141, C-130		10, 14, 5	738	832	USAF, 1993a, p.54.
Operation GTMO	Humanitarian aid	Cuba	May 91–Jun 93	Airlifters					USAF, 1992a, p.51; Siegel, 1995.
Ethiopian Drought	Disaster relief	Ethiopia	Jun 91	C-5s					USAF, 1992a, p.51.
Mongolian Aid	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	Jun 91	C-141	1	1			USAF, 1992a p.51.
Fiery Vigil (USMC)	NEO	Philippines	17–21 Jun 91	Helos	8	384	13,500		Interview—Col. Bill Cato
Fiery Vigil (USAF)	NEO	Philippines	8 Jun–1 Jul 91	C-5s, C-141s, C-130s		12, 195, 38	52,018	4,443	Bazzell, 1992, p.25.
UN Monitoring of Iraq WMD	CP	Iraq	1991–1996	U-2s		300			Capaccio, 1996, p.16.
Provide Comfort	Peace operation	Iraq	Apr 1991–present	Various		33,381	29,555	118,340	USAF, 1994b.
Aid to Ecuador	Humanitarian aid	Ecuador	May 91	C-5	1	1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Romania	Humanitarian aid	Romania	May 91	C-141, C-130					DFI, 1995.
Aid to Bosnia	Humanitarian aid	Bosnia	May 91	C-5, C-141, C-130					DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Aid to Kenya	Humanitarian aid	Kenya	Jun 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Ethiopia	Humanitarian aid	Ethiopia	Jun 91	C-5		7			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Ecuador	Humanitarian aid	Ecuador	Jun 91	C-141, C-130					DFI, 1995.
Aid to Peru	Humanitarian aid	Peru	Jun 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Romania	Humanitarian aid	Romania	Jun 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Kuwait	Humanitarian aid	Kuwait	Jun 91	C-5		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Mongolia	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	Jun 91	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Chad Drought	Disaster relief	Chad	Jul 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Ethiopian Drought	Disaster relief	Ethiopia	Jul-Sep 91	Airlifters		17			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Mongolia	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	Jul 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Kuwait	Humanitarian aid	Kuwait	Jul 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Romania	Humanitarian aid	Romania	Jul 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Albanian Aid	Humanitarian aid	Albania	Jul 91	Airlifters		7			USAF, 1992a, p.51; DFI, 1995.
Aid to Mongolia	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	Aug 91	C-5		1			DFI, 1995.
Chinese Floods	Disaster relief	China	Aug 91	C-5	1	1			USAF, 1992a, p.51.
Mongolian Floods	Disaster relief	Mongolia	Aug 91	C-5	1	1			USAF, 1992a, p.51.
Albanian Aid	Humanitarian aid	Albania	Aug 91	Airlifters		4			USAF, 1992a, p.51; DFI, 1995.
Djibouti Aid	Humanitarian aid	Djibouti	Aug 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Chinese Floods	Disaster relief	China	Aug 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Quick Lift	NEO	Zaire	Sep 91	Airlifters		41			Siegel and Fabbri, 1993; DFI, 1995.
Aid to Ethiopia	Humanitarian aid	Ethiopia	Sep 91	Airlifters		3			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Romania	Humanitarian aid	Romania	Sep 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to FSU	Humanitarian aid	FSU	Sep-Oct 91	Airlifters		3			DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Aid to Angola	Humanitarian aid	Angola	Sep-Oct 91	Airlifters		6			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Ukraine	Humanitarian aid	Ukraine	Oct 91	C-5s	2	2			USAF, 1992a, p.51.
Aid to Mongolia	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	Oct 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Sierra Leone	Humanitarian aid	Sierra Leone	Nov 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Typhoon Yuri	Disaster relief	Guam	Nov 91	Airlifters					USAF, 1992a, p.52.
Canadian C-130 Crash	Search and rescue	North Pole	Nov 91	Various					USAF, 1992a, p.52.
Aid to Somalia	Humanitarian aid	Somalia	Nov 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Angola	Humanitarian aid	Angola	Nov 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Pakistan	Humanitarian aid	Pakistan	Nov 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Safe Harbor	Humanitarian aid	Haiti	Nov 91-Apr 93	Airlifters		400			DFI, 1995.
Typhoon Zelda	Disaster relief	Marshall Is	Dec 91	Airlifters		1			DFI, 1995.
Hurricane Val	Disaster relief	Somalia	Dec 91	Airlifters		9			DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Aid to Liberia	Humanitarian aid	Liberia	Dec 91	Airlifters		4			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Haiti	Humanitarian aid	Haiti	9 Dec 91	C-141					USAF, 1992b.
Romania Relief	Humanitarian aid	Romania	12 Dec 91	C-5					USAF, 1992b.
Afghanistan Relief	Humanitarian aid	Afghanistan	15 Dec 91	C-5					USAF, 1992b.
Albanian Relief	Humanitarian aid	Albania	16 Dec 91	C-141					USAF, 1992b.
Philippine Relief	Humanitarian aid	Philippines	17 Dec 91	C-5					USAF, 1992b.
Croatian Relief	Humanitarian aid	Croatia	17 Dec 91	C-5					USAF, 1992b.
CIS Relief	Humanitarian aid	Russia	17 Dec 91	C-5					USAF, 1992b.
Armenian Relief	Humanitarian aid	Armenia	19 Dec 91	C-5					USAF, 1992b.
Belarus Relief	Humanitarian aid	Belarus	19 Dec 91	C-141					USAF, 1992b.
Russian Relief	Humanitarian aid	Russia	21-22 Dec 91	C-5	2	2			USAF, 1992a, p.52; USAF, 1992b.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Lebanon Hostage Return	Medevac	Syria	1 Dec 91	Airlifter	1	1	1		Snyder and Shaw, 1993, p.140.
Return of MIA Remains	Medevac	Vietnam	Jan-Apr 92	Airlifter		9			DFI, 1995.
Armenian Relief	Humanitarian aid	Armenia	9 Jan 92	C-5					USAF, 1992b.
Mongolian Relief	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	24 Jan 92	C-5					USAF, 1992b.
Afghanistan Relief	Humanitarian aid	Afghanistan	Feb-Aug 92	C-5, C-141					USAF, 1992b.
Provide Hope I	Humanitarian aid	FSU	10-26 Feb 92	C-5s, C-141s		19, 46		2,270	USAF, 1993a, p.55.
Provide Hope II	Humanitarian aid	FSU	29 Feb-Sep 92	C-5s, C-141s, civil		26, 76, 5		2,387	USAF, 1992b.
Turkish Earthquake	Disaster relief	Turkey	Mar 92	C-5s, C-130s		10			USAF, 1992a, p.52; DFI, 1995.
Uzbekistan Oil Field Fires	Disaster relief	Uzbekistan	Apr 92	C-141s		5			USAF, 1992a, p.52; DFI, 1995.
Nicaraguan Volcano Eruption	Disaster relief	Nicaragua	Apr 92	Airlifters					DFI, 1995.
Aid to Bolivia	Humanitarian aid	Bolivia	Apr 92	Airlifters		2			DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Aid to El Salvador	Humanitarian aid	El Salvador	Apr 92	Airlifters					DFI, 1995.
Return of Remains	Medevac	Cambodia	Apr-Dec 92	Airlifters					DFI, 1995.
Bosnia Relief	Humanitarian aid	Bosnia	18-19 Apr 92	C-141s		5		130	USAF, 1993a, p.56.
Bosnia Relief via Croatia	Humanitarian aid	Croatia	May 92	C-141s	2	2		43	USAF, 1992b.
Return of MIA Remains	Humanitarian aid	North Korea	May 92	Airlifter		1			DFI, 1995.
Sinai Peace-keeping	Peace operations	Egypt	May 92	Airlifter					DFI, 1995.
Los Angeles Riots	Domestic security	US	May 92						Siegel, 1995, p.6.
Mil. Support to US Embassy	NEO	Sierra Leone	3-4 May 92	C-141s	2	2	350		USAF, 1992b.
Search for Pablo Escobar	Counterdrug	Colombia	Jul 92	C-130					DFI, 1995.
Provide Promise	Humanitarian aid	Bosnia	2 July 92-9 Jan 96	C-17s, C-141s, C-130s		4,553		178,000	"Provide Promise," 1996, p.2.
Intrinsic Action	Military Assistance	Kuwait	Aug 92	Various		53			DFI, 1995.
Southern Watch	Peace operation	Iraq	Aug 92-present	Various					USAF, 1994b.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Provide Transition	Peace operation	Angola	12 Aug-7 Oct 92	C-130s		326	8,805	265	USAF, 1993b, p.2; DFI, 1995.
Provide Relief	Humanitarian aid	Somalia	21 Aug 92-28 Feb 93			3,100		34,400	USAF, 1993b, p.2
Hurricane Andrew	Disaster relief	US	25 Aug-28 Oct 92			724	13,500	21,500	USAF, 1993b, p.2.
Chernobyl Victims Airlift	Humanitarian aid	Belarus	Aug 92				70 children		USAF, 1993b, p.2.
Typhoon Omar	Disaster relief	Guam	1-25 Sep 92			59	750	2,000	USAF, 1993b, p.2.
Typhoon Iniki	Disaster relief	Hawaii, US	12 Sep-18 Oct 92	Lifters, tankers		613	8,600	9,200	USAF, 1993b, p.2.
Impressive Lift	Peace operation	Somalia	13-29 Sep 92			94	974	1,168	USAF, 1993b, p.3.
Liberia Evacuation	NEO	Liberia	23-25 Oct 92	C-130s			96		USAF, 1993b, p.3.
Tajikistan Evacuation	NEO	Tajikistan	Oct 92	C-141	1	1	21		USAF, 1993b, p.3.
Aid to Mongolia	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	Oct 92	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.



Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Armenian Relief	Humanitarian aid	Armenia	1-11 Nov 92	C-5s, C-141		4, 1		236	USAF, 1993b, p.3.
Military Hospital Support	Humanitarian aid	Croatia	10-22 Nov 92	C-5s, C-141s		4, 6			USAF, 1995b.
Pakistani Flood Relief	Disaster relief	Pakistan	6-20 Dec 92	C-5s		6		415	USAF, 1993b, p.4.
Restore Hope	Peace op	Somalia	9 Dec 92-4 May 93	C-5s, C-141s, C-130s		1,182	51,431	41,243	USAF, 1993b, p.4.
Return of Remains	Medevac	Liberia	Dec 92-Jan 93	Airlifter		1			DFI, 1995.
Attack on Iraqi Air Defenses	Strike/raid	Iraq	Jan 93	Various	80				Apple, 1993, p.1.
Follow-Up Attack on Air Defenses	Strike/raid	Iraq	Jan 93	Various					Friedman, 1993, p.1.
Aid to Mongolia	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	Feb 93	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Bosnian Medevac	Humanitarian aid	Bosnia	3 Feb 93	C-141	1	1	8		USAF, 1993b, p.4.
Return of MIA Remains	Medevac	Vietnam	Feb-Oct 93	C-141					DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Provide Refuge	Humanitarian aid	Kwajalein Atoll	13 Feb–9 Mar 93	C-5, C-141, civil		1, 5, 3	930	167	USAF, 1994a, p.1.
Deny Flight	Peace operation	Bosnia	12 Apr 93–20 Dec 95	Various	54 USAF	24,201			USAF, 1995b.
Ecuador Counterdrug Ops	Counterdrug	Ecuador	Apr 93	E-3, KC-135					DFI, 1995.
Bolivia Counterdrug Ops	Counterdrug	Bolivia	May 93	E-3, KC-135					DFI, 1995.
Election Monitoring	Peace operation	Cambodia	17–29 May 93	C-5, C-141		9, 15	254	326	USAF, 1993b, p.2.
Aid to Mongolia	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	May 93	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Able Sentry	Peace operation	Macedonia	5–12 Jul 93	C-5, C-141, C-130		15, 2, 3	334	850	USAF, 1993b, p.4.
Midwest Flood Relief	Disaster relief	US	11 July–1 Aug 93	C-5, C-141		20	141	797	USAF, 1993b, p.4.
Nepal Flood Relief	Disaster relief	Nepal	11–15 Aug 93	C-5s	3	6			USAF, 1993b, p.5; DFI, 1995.
Somalia Escalation	Peace operation	Somalia	25–27 Aug 93	C-5s, KC-10		5, 1	400		USAF, 1993b, p.5.
Shutdown VII	Counterdrug	Bolivia	Aug 93	E-3		3			DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Indian Earthquake Relief	Disaster relief	India	Oct 93	C-5s	2	2			USAF, 1993b, p.5; DFI, 1995.
Aid to Mongolia	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	Oct 93	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Somalia Reinforcements	Peace operation	Somalia	5-13 Oct 93	C-5, C-141		56	1,300	3,000	USAF, 1993b, p.6.
UN Troop Rotation	Peace operation	Nepal	24 Oct 93	C-5	3	3	350	250	USAF, 1993b, p.6.
Transport of UN Troops	Peace operation	Croatia	Oct 93	C-130		1			DFI, 1995.
Fiji President Medevac	Humanitarian aid	Fiji	Nov 93	Airlifter		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Mexico	Humanitarian aid	Mexico	Nov 93	C-5		1		7	DFI, 1995.
Aid to Grenada	Humanitarian aid	Grenada	Nov 93	C-5		1		7	DFI, 1995.
Aid to Dominican Republic	Humanitarian aid	Dom. Republic	Nov 93	C-5		1		7	DFI, 1995.
Aid to Venezuela	Humanitarian aid	Venezuela	Nov 93	C-130		1		1.5	DFI, 1995.
Aid to Ecuador	Humanitarian aid	Ecuador	Nov 93	C-130		1		1.5	DFI, 1995.
Aid to Virgin Islands	Humanitarian aid	Virgin Islands	Nov 93	C-130		1		12.5	DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Return of MIA Remains	Medevac	Vietnam	Dec 93	Airlifter		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Honduras	Humanitarian aid	Honduras	Dec 93	C-5		2		40	DFI, 1995.
Aid to Guatemala	Humanitarian aid	Guatemala	Dec 93	C-130		1		12.5	DFI, 1995.
Los Angeles Earthquake	Disaster relief	Los Angeles	17-25 Jan 94	C-5s, C-141s		6, 4	270	170	USAF, 1995a, p.1.
Aid to Belize	Humanitarian aid	Belize	Jan 94	C-141		1		21	DFI, 1995.
Aid to Mongolia	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	Jan 94	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Nicaragua	Humanitarian aid	Nicaragua	Feb 94	C-141		1		14	DFI, 1995.
Aid to Guatemala	Humanitarian aid	Guatemala	Feb 94	C-141		2		20	DFI, 1995.
Rwanda NEO	NEO	Rwanda	Apr 94	C-5s, C-141s		12, 4	400+		USAF, 1995a, p.2.
Aid to Mongolia	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	Apr 94	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Aid to Nicaragua	Humanitarian aid	Nicaragua	Apr 94	C-130		1		13	DFI, 1995.
Yemen NEO	NEO	Yemen	May 94			7	619		USAF, 1995b.
Aid to Mongolia	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	May 94	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Rwandan Refugee Aid	Humanitarian aid	Tanzania	11-17 May 94	C-141s	4	13		239	USAF, 1995a, p.3.
Aid to Honduras	Humanitarian aid	Honduras	May 94	C-5		1		14	DFI, 1995.
Aid to Guatemala	Humanitarian aid	Guatemala	May 94	C-5		1		14	DFI, 1995.
Aid to India	Humanitarian aid	India	May 94	C-130		1		12	DFI, 1995.
Sea Signal	Humanitarian aid	Cuba	May 94	C-130					DFI, 1995.
UN Rwandan Operations	Peace operation	Uganda	22-30 June 94	C-5s, C-141s	2, 5				USAF, 1995a, p.3.
Ukraine Medical Aid	Humanitarian aid	Ukraine	Jun 94	C-5	1	1			USAF, 1995a, p.3.
Aid to Honduras	Humanitarian aid	Honduras	Jul 94	C-5		3		24	DFI, 1995.
Aid to Puerto Rico	Humanitarian aid	Puerto Rico	Jul 94	C-5		1		3	DFI, 1995.
Aid to Jamaica	Humanitarian aid	Jamaica	Jul 94	C-5		1		3	DFI, 1995.
Distant Haven	Humanitarian aid	Haiti	Jul-Dec 94	C-5, C-130					DFI, 1995.
Support Hope	Humanitarian aid	Rwanda	Jul-Sep 94	C-141s, C-135s, C-5s		700	11,000	23,000	USAF, 1995a, p.5.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Hurricane John	Disaster relief	Johnston Island	24-25 Aug 94	C-141s, C-130, DC-8s	6, 1, 2		1,107		USAF, 1995a, p.5.
Aid to Honduras	Humanitarian aid	Honduras	Aug 94	C-5				22.5	DFI, 1995.
Aid to Guatemala	Humanitarian aid	Guatemala	Aug 94	C-5				23	DFI, 1995.
Haitian Embassy Security	Military assistance	Dom. Republic	Aug-Oct 94	C-130					DFI, 1995.
Safe Haven	Humanitarian aid	Cuba	Aug-Dec 94	C-130					DFI, 1995.
Uphold Democracy	Peace operation	Haiti	Sep 94-Apr 95	Various		2,651	24,152	22,274	USAF, 1995b.
Deliberate Force	Peace operation	Bosnia	30 Aug-20 Sep 95	Various	87+ USAF	1,211		1,000 bombs <sup>f</sup>	USAF, 1995b.
Aid to Mongolia	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	Oct 94	C-141		1			DFI, 1995.
Infant Medevac	Medevac	US	Oct 94	C-9As	2				USAF, 1995a, p.7.
Russian Flood	Disaster relief	Russia	Oct 94	C-141	1			20	USAF, 1995a, p.7.
Vigilant Warrior	Military assistance	Kuwait	Oct 94	Various					DFI, 1995.
Project Sapphire	CP	Kazakhstan	21-23 Nov 94	C-5s, tankers	3, ?			<1	USAF, 1995a, p.8.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Shoot Down of US OH-58	Medevac	Korea	Dec 94	VC-137	1		1		USAF, 1995a, p.8.
Transport of Cuban Migrants	Humanitarian aid	Cuba-US	Jan 95-Jan 96	727s		161	27,000		USAF, 1977, p.1.
Withdrawal of UN Forces	Peace operation	Somalia	7 Jan-24 Mar 95	Airlifters, tankers		59	1,400	1,400	USAF, 1996, p.1.
Safe Passage	Humanitarian aid	Panama-Cuba	1-20 Feb 95	C-5s, C-141s, C-130s			7,300		USAF, 1996, p.1.
UN Troop Rotation	Peace operation	Nepal-Haiti	3-10 Feb 95	C-141s	8		410		USAF, 1996, p.1.
Joint Endeavor (Airlift Only)	Peace operation	Bosnia	4 Dec 95-19 Jan 96	Various		1,535	10,933	20,791	"The Air Force in the Balkans," 1996, p.26.
Joint Endeavor (Surveillance)	Peace operation	Bosnia	Dec 95-Apr 96	E-8A JSTARS		97			Watkins, 1996, p.26.
Joint Endeavor (Total to Date)	Peace operation	Bosnia	Dec 95-10 May 96	Various		2,783			Bosnia Link Web Site.
Ukraine Medical Aid	Humanitarian aid	Ukraine	7 Apr 95	C-141	1		40		USAF, 1996, p.2.
Mongolian Aid	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	11 Apr 95	DC-8	1			25	USAF, 1996, p.2.
Oklahoma City Bombing	Disaster relief	US	19 Apr-4 May 95	Airlifters		25	1,359	3,864	USAF, 1996, p.2.
Ebola Outbreak	Disaster relief	Zaire	11 May 95	C-141	1			1	USAF, 1996, p.2.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Quick Lift	Peace operation	Croatia	30 Jun- 4 Jul 95	C-5s, C-141s		27, 53	4,742	1,504	USAF, 1996, p.4.
Refugee Relief	Humanitarian aid	Croatia	13 Aug 95	C-5	1	1		75	USAF, 1996, p.5.
Tajikistan Aid	Humanitarian aid	Tajikistan	17 Aug 95	DC-8	1	1		38	USAF, 1996, p.5.
Rwandan Refugee Aid	Humanitarian aid	Rwanda	6 Sep 95	747	1	1			USAF, 1996, p.6.
Refugee Relief	Humanitarian aid	Croatia	6 Sep 95	DC-8	1	1			USAF, 1996, p.6.
Kurdish Refugee Relief	Humanitarian aid	Turkey	7 Sep 95	C-5s	2	2			USAF, 1996, p.6.
Caribbean Express	Disaster relief	Caribbean	16 Sep-10 Oct 95	C-17s, C-5s, C-141s, C-130s		212	2,348	3,617	USAF, 1996, p.6.
Vietnamese Medical Aid	Humanitarian aid	Vietnam	3 Oct 95	DC-8	1	1		28	USAF, 1996, p.6.
Counterterrorism Aid	FID	Israel	5 Mar 96	C-141, KC-135	1, 1	1, 1			USAF, 1997, p.2.
Return of MIA Remains	Medevac	Laos-US	27 Mar 96	C-141	1	1			USAF, 1997, p.3.
Return of Remains	Medevac	Croatia-US	6 Apr 96	C-17	1	1			USAF, 1997, p.3.



Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Southern Watch Enhancement	Peace operation	Jordan	Apr 96	F-15, F-16, KC-135	12, 18, 4				Reuters, 1996a, p.17.
Assured Response	NEO	Liberia	Apr 96	Various	17	68	2,000		Reuters, 1996b, p.30.
Central African Republic	NEO	CAR	23 May 96	Airlifter	1		60		Bird, 1996, p.18.
Romanian Aid	Humanitarian aid	Romania	28 May 96	C-141	1	1			USAF, 1997, p.5.
Saudi Arabia Barracks Bombing	Medevac	SA/ Germany	27 Jun 96	C-141	3				<i>European Stars &amp; Stripes</i> , 6/27/96, p.4.
Return of Remains	Medevac	Saudi Arabia	27 Jun 96	C-5	1				USAF, 1997, p.5.
Qatar Air Expeditionary Force	Peace operation	Qatar	30 Jun 96	Various	34				USAF, 1997, p.5.
Mongolian Aid	Humanitarian aid	Mongolia	1 Aug 96	C-141	1				USAF, 1997, p.6.
Saudi NEO	NEO	Saudi Arabia	18 Aug 96	AMC chartered 747	1				USAF, 1997, p.6.
Infant Medevac	Medevac	US	20 Aug 96	C-141	2				USAF, 1997, p.7.

Operation	Purpose	Location	Date	Aircraft Type	No. of Aircraft	Sorties	PAX	Cargo (tons)	Source
Response to Iraqi Aggression	Strike/raid	Iraq	2-3 Sep 96	B-52s, KC-10s, C-5	2, 9, 1				USAF, 1997, p.7.
Burundi Civil War	Aid/NEO	Burundi	4 Sep 96	C-141	1	2	30		USAF, 1997, p.7.
Support for Kurdish Refugees	Humanitarian aid	Guam	17-18 Sep 96	C-5, C-141	1,1		44		USAF, 1997, p.8.
Rwandan Relief	Humanitarian aid	Various	14 Nov 96	C-17s, C-5, C-141	2, 1, 1				USAF, 1997, p.8.
Christmas Airdrop	Humanitarian aid	Pacific Islands	16-21 Dec 96	C-130s					USAF, 1997, p.9.

<sup>a</sup>Our estimate.

<sup>b</sup>Evacuated.

<sup>c</sup>Airlift only.

<sup>d</sup>Relief supplies.

<sup>e</sup>Delta Force and SEAL Team Six.

<sup>f</sup>Total dropped by NATO.

**Table A.2**  
**Acronyms and Abbreviations in Table A.1**

ac	aircraft
AMC	Air Mobility Command
avail	available
CAR	Central African Republic
CAS	close air support
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
civil	civilian aircraft leased from the airlines
CP	counterproliferation
CR	Costa Rica
DOE	Department of Energy
FID	foreign internal defense
FMS	Foreign Military Sales
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany
FSU	former Soviet Union
GTMO	Guantánamo
HA	humanitarian aid
helos	helicopters
INF	Intermediate Range Nuclear Force
Is	Island
JSTARS	Joint Surveillance Target Attack Radar System
JTF	Joint Task Force
MFO	Multilateral Force Operation
MIA	(persons) missing in action
MPs	military police
NEO	noncombatant evacuation operation
NIH	National Institutes of Health
ops	operations
PAX	passengers
PM	Prime Minister
POW	prisoner of war
Pres.	President
recce	reconnaissance
SA	Saudi Arabia
SD	South Dakota
SEAL	Sea, Air, and Land (Navy personnel)
sqdrns	squadrons

SW	Southwest
TAC	Tactical Air Command
TACAIR	tactical air
telecomm	telecommunications
UN	United Nations
Unk.	Unknown
Unk. no.	Unknown number
USMC	U.S. Marine Corps
USN	U.S. Navy
VIP	very important person
VN	Vietnam
WMD	weapons of mass destruction

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