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## Eligibility Status for Inclusion into the Meta-Analysis

This document is an appendix to *Evaluating the Effectiveness of Correctional Education: A Meta-Analysis of Programs That Provide Education to Incarcerated Adults*, by Lois M. Davis, Robert Bozick, Jennifer L. Steele, Jessica Saunders, and Jeremy N. V. Miles, Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND Corporation, RR-266-BJA, 2013, available at [http://www.rand.org/pubs/research\\_reports/RR266.html](http://www.rand.org/pubs/research_reports/RR266.html). Table E.1 provides the bibliographic information for each article considered for inclusion in the meta-analysis, along with check marks indicating which of the criteria for inclusion that the study met. To be included in the meta-analysis, studies needed to meet all three criteria.

**Table E.1**  
**Eligibility Status for Inclusion into the Meta-Analysis**

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
K. Adams, K. J. Bennett, T. J. Flanagan, J. W. Marquart, S. J. Cuvelier, E. Fritsch, J. Gerber, D. R. Longmire, and V. S. Burton, Jr., "A Large-Scale Multidimensional Test of the Effect of Prison Education Programs on Offenders' Behavior," <i>Prison Journal</i> , Vol. 74, No. 4, December 1994, pp. 433–449.	✓	✓	✓
Alabama Department of Post-Secondary Education, <i>Alabama Correctional Education Research: A Study of Alabama Prison Recidivism Rates of Those Inmates Having Completed Vocational and Academic Programs While Incarcerated Between the Years of 1987 Through 1991: A Special Report</i> , circa 1992.	✓	✓	
R. Allen, "An Economic Analysis of Prison Education Programs and Recidivism, Emory University Department of Economics," 2006.	✓	✓	✓
S. L. Allred, "The Inside-Out Prison Exchange Program: The Impact of Structure, Content, and Readings," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 60, No. 3, September 2009, pp. 240–258.	✓		
J. Amtmann, "Perceived Effects of a Correctional Health Education Service-Learning Program," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 55, No. 4, December 2004, pp. 335–348.			
D. B. Anderson, "The Relationship Between Correctional Education and Parole Success," <i>Journal of Offender Counseling, Services and Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 5, No. 3/4, 1982, pp. 13–25.	✓	✓	✓
D. B. Anderson, R.E. Schumacker, and S. L. Anderson, "Release Characteristics and Parole Success," <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 17, Nos. 1–2, 1991, pp. 133–145.	✓	✓	✓

Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
S. V. Anderson, <i>Evaluation of the Impact of Participation in Ohio Penal Industries on Recidivism</i> , Columbus, Ohio: Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction, 1995.		✓	✓
S. V. Anderson, <i>Evaluation of the Impact of Correctional Education Programs on Recidivism</i> , Columbus, Ohio: Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction, Office of Management Information Systems, Bureau of Planning and Evaluation, 1995.	✓	✓	✓
J. Arbuthnot, "Moral Reasoning Development Programmes in Prison: Cognitive-Developmental and Critical Reasoning Approaches," <i>Journal of Moral Education</i> , Vol. 13, No. 2, 1984, pp. 112–23.			✓
A. L. Baro, "Effects of a Cognitive Restructuring Program on Inmate Institutional Behavior," <i>Criminal Justice and Behavior</i> , Vol. 26, No. 4, 1999, pp. 466–484.			✓
J. S. Batchelder and J. R. Rachal, "Efficacy of a Computer-Assisted Instruction Program in a Prison Setting: An Experimental Study," <i>Adult Education Quarterly</i> , Vol. 50, No. 2, February 2000, pp. 120–133.	✓	✓	✓
J. P. Bates, "Life Skills Project: Jan P. Bates," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 56, No. 2, 2005, pp. 101–107.		✓	✓
M. E. Batiuk, K. F. Lahm, M. McKeever, N. Wilcox, and P. Wilcox, "Disentangling the Effects of Correctional Education: Are Current Policies Misguided? An Event History Analysis," <i>Criminal Justice</i> , Vol. 5, No. 1, 2005, pp. 55–74.	✓	✓	✓
A. Bazos and J. Hausman, "Correctional Education as a Crime Control Program," UCLA School of Public Policy and Social Research, Department of Policy Studies, 2004.	✓	✓	
J. Belknap, "Access to Programs and Health Care for Incarcerated Women," <i>Federal Probation</i> , Vol. 60, No. 4, 1996, pp. 34–39.	✓		
F. S. Blackburn, <i>The Relationship Between Recidivism and Participation in a Community College Associate of Arts Degree Program for Incarcerated Offenders</i> , thesis, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1981.	✓	✓	✓
Blackhawk Technical College, <i>RECAP (Rock County Education and Criminal Addictions Program) Program Manual, Prepared to Be of Assistance in Program Replication</i> , Janesville, Wisc., 1996.	✓	✓	✓
J. Boudouris, <i>Recidivism and Rehabilitation</i> , Des Moines, Iowa: Iowa Dept of Corrections, 1985.	✓	✓	
J. A. Bouffard and L. E. Bergeron, "Reentry Works: The Implementation and Effectiveness of a Serious and Violent Offender Reentry Initiative," <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 44, Nos. 2–3, 2006, pp. 1–29.	✓	✓	
A. A. Braga, A. M. Piehl, and D. Hureau, <i>Controlling Violent Offenders Released to the Community: An Evaluation of the Boston Reentry Initiative</i> , Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Kennedy School, 2008.		✓	✓

Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
T. Brahmasrene, "Comparing the Academic Achievement of Inmates with Regional Campus Student Populations in Economics Courses," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 52, No. 4, December 2001, pp. 152–155.	✓	✓	
R. Brame, L. MacKenzie Doris, R. Waggoner Arnold, and K. D. Robinson, "Moral Reconciliation Therapy and Problem Behavior in the Oklahoma Department of Corrections," <i>Journal of the Oklahoma Criminal Justice Research Consortium</i> , Vol. 3, August 1996, pp. 63–84.		✓	✓
A. Brandon, <i>Perceptions of the Vocational Education Program in the NYS DOCS</i> , Albany, N.Y.: New York State Department of Correctional Services, 1998.	✓		
A. Brandon and D. Chard-Wierscham, <i>Vocational Programs: Description and Exploratory Study</i> , Albany, N.Y.: New York State Department of Correctional Services, 1997.	✓	✓	
A. Brandon, D. Chard-Wierschem, and M. Mancini, "Perceptions of the Vocational Education Program in the New York State Department of Correctional Services," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 50, No. 1, March 1999, pp. 12–20.	✓		
D. R. Brewster and S. F. Sharp, "Educational Programs and Recidivism in Oklahoma: Another Look," <i>Prison Journal</i> , Vol. 82, No. 3, September 2002, pp. 314–334.	✓	✓	✓
Building Industry Association of Spokane, Inc., <i>Building and Craft Skills Apprenticeship and Pre-Apprenticeship Grant—Cooperative Demonstration Program (High Technology): Final Performance Report</i> , Spokane, Wash., 1991.	✓		
L. O. Burke and J. E. Vivian, "The Effect of College Programming on Recidivism Rates at the Hampden County House of Correction: A 5-Year Study," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 52, No. 4, December 2001, pp. 160–162.	✓	✓	✓
B. B. Burkhalter and R. M. Shum, "Comparing the Use of a Carpentry Training Effectiveness Test in a Correctional Institution to a Free-World Setting," <i>Journal of Addictions &amp; Offender Counseling</i> , Vol. 3, No. 1, October 1982, pp. 3–7.	✓	✓	
S. Bushfield, "Fathers in Prison: Impact of Parenting Education," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 55, No. 2, June 2004, pp. 104–116.			✓
T. J. Caffrey, "Fostering Success of Non-Traditional Students," paper presented at the annual colloquium of the Council of Graduate Students in Education, 1981.	✓	✓	
California Department of Corrections, <i>Vocational Education in the California Department of Corrections—A Descriptive Report for 1978 to 1982</i> , Sacramento, Calif., circa 1983.	✓		
California Department of Corrections, Research Division, <i>Comparison of Inmate Behavior in Prison Industry Authority and Other Job Assignments</i> , Sacramento, Calif.: 1998.	✓		✓
K. Canestrini, <i>Follow-Up Study of Industrial Training Program Participants</i> , Albany, N.Y.: New York State Department of Correctional Services, 1993.		✓	✓

Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
P. Case and D. Fasenfest, "Expectations for Opportunities Following Prison Education: A Discussion of Race and Gender," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 55, No. 1, March 2004, pp. 24–39.	✓		
T. C. Castellano, I. Soderstrom, C. L. Ringel, et al., <i>Implementation and Impact of Illinois' PreStart Program: A Final Report</i> , Chicago, Ill.: Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority, Publication No.: 96-039, 1996.	✓	✓	✓
R. D. Chadbourne, "Service Agency Achieves Success: Jobs for Inmates," <i>Corrections Technology &amp; Management</i> , Vol. 4, No. 2, March/April 2000, pp. 56–58.	✓		
L. J. Chase and R. Dickover, "University Education at Folsom Prison: An Evaluation," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 34, No. 3, September 1983, pp. 92–95.	✓	✓	
R. Cho and J. Tyler, "Prison-Based Adult Basic Education (ABE) and Post-Release Labor Market Outcomes," paper commissioned for the Reentry Roundtable on Education, sponsored by the John Jay College of Criminal Justice and the Urban Institute in New York, N.Y. March 31–April, 1, 2008.	✓	✓	✓
J. D. Chubick, C. Y. Rider, and S. M. Owen, "Time Perspective of Female Prisoners Related to Success in a Training Program," <i>Perceptual and Motor Skills</i> , Vol. 88, No. 2, April 1999, pp. 648–650.	✓		
B. Clark and S. Davis, <i>Summary of Fiscal Year 1986 Participation in Educational Programs</i> , Oklahoma City, Okla.: Oklahoma State Department of Corrections, 1986.	✓	✓	
D. D. Clark, <i>Analysis of Return Rates of the Inmate College Program Participants</i> , Albany, N.Y.: New York State Department of Correctional Services, 1991.	✓	✓	✓
P. M. Clark, S. Hartter, and E. Ford, "An Experiment in Employment of Offenders," paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, La., 1992.		✓	✓
B. B. Coffey, <i>The Effectiveness of Vocational Education in Kentucky's Correctional Institutions: As Measured by Employment Status and Recidivism</i> , Ph.D. dissertation, University of Kentucky, 1983.	✓	✓	✓
H. E. Cogburn, <i>Recidivism Study: Positive Terminations from J. F. Ingram State Technical College, 1976–1986</i> , Deatsville, Ala.: J. F. Ingram State Technical College, 1988.	✓	✓	
Comprehensive Adult Student Assessment System, <i>The Annual Narrative Performance Report, 1997–98</i> , San Diego, Calif.: 1998.			
D. Craig and R. Rogers, "Vocational Training in Prison: A Case Study of Maximum Feasible Misunderstanding," <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 20, Nos. 1–2, 1993, pp. 1–20.	✓	✓	
J. Cronin, <i>The Path to Successful Reentry: The Relationship Between Correctional Education, Employment and Recidivism</i> , Columbia, Mo.: University of Missouri Institute of Public Policy, Report 15-2011, September 2011	✓	✓	✓

Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
K. Czisny, ed., <i>Proceedings of the Annual Midwest Research Conference on Adult and Continuing Education</i> , first annual meeting, DeKalb, Ill., October 8–9, 1982.	✓		
C. Czuba, S. A. Anderson, and S. Higgins, "Evaluation of the People Empowering People Program Within a Prison Population," <i>Journal of Extension</i> , Vol. 44, No. 4, August 2006, Article No. 4RIB4.			✓
R. Davis, "Education and the Impact of the Family Reunion Program in a Maximum Security Prison," <i>Journal of Offender Counseling, Services and Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 12, No. 2, 1988, pp. 153–159.			✓
S. Davis and B. Chown, <i>Recidivism Among Offenders Incarcerated by the Oklahoma Department of Corrections Who Received Vocational-Technical Training: A Survival Data Analysis of Offenders Released January 1982 Through July 1986</i> , Oklahoma City: Oklahoma State Department of Corrections, November 1986.	✓	✓	✓
S. T. DeBor, <i>Vocational Program Participation and Recidivism</i> , Lansing, Mich.: Michigan Department of Corrections, 1984.	✓	✓	
A. J. Dick, W. Rich, and T. Waters, <i>Curriculum Evaluation</i> , California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and California State University, Chico, 2009.	✓		
C. Dickman, <i>Academic Program Participation and Prisoner Outcomes</i> , Lansing, Mich.: Michigan Department of Corrections, Facilities Research and Evaluation Unit, 1987.	✓	✓	✓
R. A. Diem and P. G. Fairweather, "An Evaluation of a Computer-Assisted Education System in an Untraditional Academic Setting—A County Jail," <i>AEDS Journal</i> , Vol. 13 No. 3, Spring 1980, pp. 204–213.	✓	✓	✓
R. A. Diem and J. F. Knoll, "Technology and Humanism: New Approaches in Correctional Education," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 33, No. 1, March 1981, pp. 4–6.	✓	✓	
T. Dobbmeyer, C. Smith, and G. Bracht, <i>Power Program (Providing Opportunities for Work, Education, and Readiness): Final Evaluation Report</i> , Minneapolis, Minn.: Hennepin County Bureau of Community Corrections Program Evaluation Team, 1993.	✓	✓	
E. Downes, K. Monaco, and S. Schreiber, "Evaluating the Effects of Vocational Education on Inmates: A Research Model and Preliminary Results," in S. Duguid, ed., <i>The Yearbook of Correctional Education</i> , British Columbia, Canada: Simon Fraser University, 1989, pp. 249–262.	✓	✓	✓
G. Duwe and D. Kerschner, "Removing a Nail from the Boot Camp Coffin: An Outcome Evaluation of Minnesota's Challenge Incarceration Program," <i>Crime &amp; Delinquency</i> , Vol. 54, No. 4, October 2008, pp. 614–643.		✓	✓
Erie City School District (Pa.), <i>Jail to Job: Final Report</i> , Harrisburg, Pa.: Pennsylvania State Department of Education, Bureau of Adult Basic and Literacy Education, 1996.	✓	✓	
D. D. Everhart, <i>An Evaluation of the Black Experience in Spartanburg Methodist College's Correctional Institutions' Higher Education Program</i> , South Carolina: Spartanburg Methodist College, 1992.	✓		

Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
M. A. Finn and K. G. Willoughby, "Employment Outcomes of Ex-Offender Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA) Trainees," <i>Evaluation Review</i> , Vol. 20, No. 1, February 1996, pp. 67–83.		✓	
T. J. Flanagan, T. P. Thornberry, K. E. Maguire, and E. F. McGarrell, <i>Effect of Prison Industry Employment on Offender Behavior: Final Report of the Prison Industry Research Project</i> , Albany, N.Y.: State University of New York at Albany, Hindelang Criminal Justice Research Center, 1988.		✓	✓
T. W. Friedemann and G. R. Bice, "Cognitive Learning Growth in Occupational Achievement," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 43, No. 2, June 1992, pp. 66–72.	✓	✓	
C. C. Gaither, <i>An Evaluation of the Texas Department of Corrections' Junior College Program</i> , master's thesis, Monroe, La.: Northeast Louisiana State University, 1980.	✓	✓	✓
A. A. Garland et al., "Incarceration and Cognitive Style: Connections and Implications," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 45, No. 4, December 1994, pp. 164–171.			✓
S. E. Gleason, "Inmate Attitudes Toward Vocational Training: A Case Study of Vocational Training Students in the State Prison of Southern Michigan," <i>Journal of Offender Counseling, Services and Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 10, No. 4, 1986, pp. 49–60.	✓		
L. S. Golden, R. J. Gatchel, and M. A. Cahill, "Evaluating the Effectiveness of the National Institute of Corrections' 'Thinking for a Change' Program Among Probationers," <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 43, No. 2, 2006, pp. 55–73.		✓	✓
P. Gonzalez, T. Romero, and C. B. Cerbana, "Parent Education Program for Incarcerated Mothers in Colorado," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 58, No. 4, December 2007, pp. 357–373.			✓
T. M. Green, J. B. Richmond, and J. E. Taira, <i>Power Program (Providing Opportunities for Work, Education, and Readiness): Final Evaluation Report</i> , Minneapolis, Minn.: Hennepin County Administrative Support Division, Bureau of Community Corrections, 1993.	✓	✓	
E. Greenberg, E. Dunleavy, and M. Kutner, "Literacy Behind Bars: Results from the 2003 National Assessment of Adult Literacy Prison Survey: Chapter 4—Education and Job Training in Prison," <i>Journal for Vocational Special Needs Education</i> , Vol. 30, No. 2, Winter 2008, pp. 27–34.	✓	✓	
H. R. D. Gordon and B. Weldon, "The Impact of Career and Technical Education Programs on Adult Offenders: Learning Behind Bars," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 54, No. 4, December 2003, pp. 200–209.	✓	✓	✓
L. E. Gorgol and B. A. Sponsler, <i>Unlocking Potential: Results of a National Survey of Postsecondary Education in State Prisons</i> , Washington, D.C.: Institute for Higher Education Policy, May 2011.	✓		
C. E. Gowdey and G. C. Turnbull, <i>Report on Employment and Training Programs for Adult Offenders in Washington State</i> , Olympia, Wash., Washington State Employment and Training Council, 1980.	✓		



Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
D. Gray and G. Wren, <i>Pre-Release at South Idaho Correctional Institute: "Something Works"</i> , Boise, Idaho.: South Idaho Correctional Institute, 1992.		✓	✓
B. Hackett, <i>Correctional Education: A Way to Stay Out. Education in Correctional Centers: Findings and Recommendations</i> , Springfield, Ill.: Illinois State Council on Vocational Education, 1992.	✓	✓	
R. A. Hall, <i>Assessment Study: Value of Vocational Training to the Released Felon</i> , master's research study, Plymouth State College, 1993.	✓		
K. Halsey, K. Martin, and R. White, <i>The Implementation of OLASS: An Assessment of Its Impact One Year On</i> , London: Department for Education and Skills (UK), Research Report RR810, November 2006.	✓		
M. D. Harer, <i>Prison Education Program Participation and Recidivism: A Test of the Normalization Hypothesis</i> , Washington, D.C.: Federal Bureau of Prisons, Office of Research and Evaluation 1995.	✓	✓	✓
C. W. Harlow, <i>Education and Correctional Populations</i> , Washington, D.C.: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Special Report, January 2003.			
K. Harrison, "Parental Training for Incarcerated Fathers: Effects on Attitudes, Self-Esteem, and Children's Self-Perceptions," <i>Journal of Social Psychology</i> , Vol. 137, No. 5, October 1997, pp. 588–593.			✓
K. Hawk, Fayette County Community Action Agency Inc. (Uniontown, Pa.), et al., <i>CONNECT Special Demonstration Project</i> , Harrisburg, Pa.: Pennsylvania State Department of Education, Bureau of Adult Basic and Literacy Education, 1994.		✓	
J. Haynes, "An Analysis of Recidivism Rates for Inmates Completing Vocational/Academic Programs at Twin Rivers Corrections Center/Edmonds Community College," <i>Journal of the Northwest Center for the Study of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 1, No. 1, 1996, pp. 45–49.	✓	✓	
M. L. Hein, <i>Evaluation of Three Transitional Mental Health Re-Entry Programs in Iowa: Fourth Annual Evaluation Report</i> , Washington, D.C.: Institute for Social and Economic Development, 2007.		✓	✓
R. Herron, J. Muir, and D. Williams, <i>National Survey of Postsecondary Education Programs for Incarcerated Offenders</i> , 1973.	✓		
K. Hollenbeck, <i>Process and Net Impact Evaluations of the Focus: HOPE Adult Training Programs and Student Loan Fund</i> , Kalamazoo, Mich.: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, Upjohn Institute Technical Report No. 07-023, 2007.			✓
J. Holloway and P. Moke, <i>Post Secondary Correctional Education: An Evaluation of Parolee Performance</i> , Wilmington, Ohio: Wilmington College, 1986.	✓	✓	✓
L. K. Holt, <i>Patterns of Enrollment in Adult Education Programs During Incarceration</i> , Boston, Mass.: Massachusetts State Department of Correction, 1984.	✓		✓

Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
Home Builders Institute, "Project TRADE: A Program of Training, Restitution, Apprenticeship, Development and Education," 1996.	✓	✓	
K. A. Hull, S. Forrester, J. Brown, D. Jobe, and C. McCullen, "Analysis of Recidivism Rates for Participants of the Academic/Vocational/Transition Education Programs Offered by the Virginia Department of Correctional Education," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 51, No. 2, June 2000, pp. 256–261.	✓	✓	✓
Illinois State Council on Vocational Education, <i>Access of Targeted Populations to Quality Vocational Education</i> , Report 5, Springfield, Ill., 1989.	✓		
M. D. Jalazo, "Life Skills Project: Michael D. Jalazo," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 56, No. 2, June 2005, pp. 108–114.			✓
L.-J. Jan, "Overcrowding and Inmate Behavior: Some Preliminary Findings," <i>Criminal Justice and Behavior</i> , Vol. 7 No. 3, September 1980, pp. 293–301.			
G. R. Jarjoura and S. T. Krumholz, "Combining Bibliotherapy and Positive Role Modeling as an Alternative to Incarceration," <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 28, Nos. 1–2, 1998, pp. 127–139.		✓	✓
H. D. Jenkins, S. J. Steurer, and J. Pendry, "Post Release Follow-up of Correctional Education Program Completers Released in 1990–1991," <i>Journal of Corrections</i> , Vol. 46, No. 1, March 1995, pp. 20–24.	✓	✓	
B. R. Johnson and D. B. Larson, <i>InnerChange Freedom Initiative: A Preliminary Evaluation of a Faith-Based Prison Program</i> , Philadelphia, Pa.: University of Pennsylvania, Center for Research		✓	✓
C. M. Johnson, <i>The Effects of Prison Labor Programs on Post-Release Employment and Recidivism</i> , Ph.D. thesis, Florida State University, 1984.	✓	✓	✓
J. A. Johnson, "Lifetech Institute: Leading Change Through Transitional Centers," <i>Community College Journal of Research and Practice</i> , Vol. 33, No. 11, 2009, pp. 942–944.		✓	
J. K. Johnson, <i>Pre-Employment Skills Training Module for Adult Male Inmates at Riker's Island Correctional Facility</i> , master's thesis, New York Institute of Technology, 1988.	✓		✓
K. Kachelmyer, <i>The Need for Cognitive Skills Training in Correctional Vocational Education Programming at Minnesota Correctional Facility—Lino Lakes at Lino Lakes, Minnesota</i> , Ph.D. thesis, University of Minnesota, 1995.			
Kansas Department of Corrections, <i>Offender Programs Evaluation, Volume V</i> , April 2003.	✓	✓	✓
Kansas Department of Corrections, <i>2003 Corrections Briefing Report</i> , January 2003.	✓		
C. E. Kelso, "A Study of the Recidivism of Garrett Heyns Education Center Graduates Released Between 1985–1991," <i>Journal from the Northwest Center for the Study of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 1, No. 1, 1996, pp. 25–44.	✓	✓	✓

Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
C. E. Kelso, Jr., "Recidivism Rates for Two Education Programs' Graduates Compared to Overall Washington State Rates," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 51, No. 2, June 2000, pp. 233–36.	✓	✓	
K. Kemp, B. Savitz, W. Thompson, and D. A. Zanis, "Developing Employment Services for Criminal Justice Clients Enrolled in Drug User Treatment Programs," <i>Substance Use &amp; Misuse</i> , Vol. 39, Nos. 13–14, 2004, pp. 2491–2511.	✓	✓	
C. A. Kempinen and L. Tinik, <i>Pennsylvania's Motivation Boot Camp Program: What Have We Learned Over the Last Seventeen Years? 2011 Report to the Legislature</i> , Harrisburg, Pa.: Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing, January 2011.		✓	✓
T. Kilian, <i>Atwood Program, Lexington Federal Medical Center</i> , Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice, 1994.	✓		
P. Knepper, "Selective Participation, Effectiveness, and Prison College Programs," <i>Journal of Offender Counseling, Services and Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 14, No. 2, 1989, pp. 109–135.	✓	✓	
L. A. Koenig, "Financial Literacy Curriculum: The Effect on Offender Money Management Skills," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 58, No. 1, March 2007, pp. 43–56.		✓	✓
D. Koski, "Vocational Education in Prison: Lack of Consensus Leading to Inconsistent Results," <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 27, No. 3, 1998, pp. 151–164.	✓	✓	
C. H. Lacey, "Art Education in Women's Prisons: Lessons from the Inside," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Chicago, Ill., April 9, 2007.			
K. F. Lahm, "Equal or Equitable: An Exploration of Educational and Vocational Program Availability for Male and Female Offenders," <i>Federal Probation</i> , Vol. 64, No. 2, December 2000, p. 39–46.	✓		
K. F. Lahm, "Educational Participation and Inmate Misconduct," <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 48, No. 1, 2009, pp. 37–52.	✓		
A. B. Langan, "Educational Training in a Pre-Release Correctional Center/A Collaborative Model," 1984.	✓		
M. Langenbach et al., "Televised Instruction in Oklahoma Prisons: A Study of Recidivism and Disciplinary Actions," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 41, No. 2, June 1990, pp. 87–94.	✓	✓	✓
P. K. Lattimore, A. D. Witte, and J. R. Baker, <i>Sandhills Vocational Delivery System Experiment: An Examination of Correctional Program Implementation and Effectiveness</i> , Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice, 1988.	✓	✓	✓
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Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
H. E. E. K. Lee, <i>A System Dynamic Study of a Criminal Justice System and an Appraisal of Its Correctional Education</i> , thesis/dissertation, University of Minnesota, 1981.	✓	✓	
K. Lee, <i>The Wichita Work Release Center: An Evaluative Study</i> , Ph.D. dissertation, Kansas State University, 1983.		✓	✓
M. J. Leiber and T. L. Mawhorr, "Evaluating the Use of Social Skills Training and Employment with Delinquent Youth," <i>Journal of Criminal Justice</i> , Vol. 23, No. 2, 1995, pp. 127–141.		✓	
D. K. Lewis and L. Bresler, <i>Is There a Way Out? A Community Study of Women in the San Francisco County Jail</i> , Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Education, 1981.	✓		
E. J. Lichtenberger, <i>The Impact of Vocational Programs on Post-Release Outcomes for Vocational Completers from the Fiscal Year 1999, 2000, 2001 and 2002 Release Cohorts</i> , Richmond, Va.: Center for Assessment, Evaluation, and Educational Programming, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 2007.	✓	✓	✓
E. J. Lichtenberger, "Measuring the Effects of the Level of Participation in Prison-Based Career and Technical Education Programs on Recidivism," working paper, 2011.	✓	✓	✓
E. Lichtenberger and S. Weygandt, "Offender Workforce Development Services Makes an Impact," <i>Corrections Today</i> , Vol. 73, No. 1, 2011, pp. 66–67.		✓	✓
E. J. Lichtenberger, P. A. O'Reilly, Y. Miyazaki, and R. M. Kamulladeen, <i>Direct and Indirect Impacts of Career and Technical Education on Post-Release Outcomes</i> , Blacksburg, Va.: Center for Assessment, Evaluation, and Educational Programming, Virginia Tech, 2009.	✓	✓	✓
D. Lockwood, "Prison Higher Education and Recidivism: A Program Evaluation," in S. Duguid, ed., <i>The Yearbook of Correctional Education</i> , British Columbia, Canada: Simon Fraser University, 1991, pp. 187–201.	✓	✓	✓
V. D. Lofgreen, <i>Grounded Theory Approach to the Education and Employment of Selected Offenders from a State Prison System</i> , dissertation, University of Nebraska–Lincoln, 1983.	✓	✓	
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H. Markley, K. Flynn, and S. Bercaw-Dooen, "Offender Skills Training and Employment Success: An Evaluation of Outcomes," <i>Corrective and Social Psychiatry and Journal of Behavior Technology, Methods and Therapy</i> , Vol. 29, No. 1, 1983, pp. 1–11.	✓	✓	✓
S. S. Martin and F. R. Scarpitti, "Intensive Case Management Approach for Paroled IV [Intravenous] Drug Users," <i>Journal of Drug Issues</i> , Vol. 23, No. 1, Winter 1993, pp. 43–59.		✓	✓

Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, <i>Offender Recidivism Report</i> , Baltimore, Md., 1988.	✓	✓	✓
R. F. Mattucci and M. W. Johnson, "Teaching Hands-On Plumbing in a County Facility: A Working Plumber's Experience," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 54, No. 1, March 2003, pp. 15–18.	✓	✓	
J. McDonough and W. D. Burrell, "Offender Workforce Development: A New (and Better?) Approach to an Old Challenge," <i>Federal Probation</i> , Vol. 72, No. 2, September 2008, pp. 71–76.	✓	✓	
C. McGee, <i>The Positive Impact of Corrections Education on Recidivism and Employment</i> , Springfield, Ill.: Illinois Department of Corrections and Illinois Council on Vocational Education, 1997.	✓	✓	✓
A. McGlaze, "Making the Most of California's Correctional Education Reform: A Survey and Suggestions for Further Steps," Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Criminal Justice Center, 2006.			
P. F. McKane and B. A. Greene, "The Use of Theory-Based Computer-Assisted Instruction in Correctional Centers to Enhance the Reading Skills of Reading-Disadvantaged Adults," <i>Journal of Educational Computing Research</i> , Vol. 15, No. 4, 1996, pp. 331–344.	✓	✓	✓
R. Menon, C. Blakely, D. Carmichael, and L. Silver, <i>An Evaluation of Project RIO Outcomes: An Evaluative Report</i> , College Station, Tex.: Texas A&M University, Public Policy Resources Laboratory, 1992.		✓	✓
J. E. Messemer, "The Influence of Christian Programs on the Academic Achievement of Low-Literate Male Inmates," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 58, No. 3, September 2007, pp. 222–248.	✓	✓	
J. E. Messemer and T. Valentine, "The Learning Gains of Male Inmates Participating in a Basic Skills Program," <i>Adult Basic Education: An Interdisciplinary Journal for Adult Literacy Educational Planning</i> , Vol. 14, No. 2, Summer 2004, pp. 67–89.	✓	✓	
L. A. Meyer, J. C. Ory, and R. C. Hinckley, <i>Evaluation Research in Basic Skills with Incarcerated Adults</i> , Champaign, Ill.: University of Illinois Center for the Study of Reading, Technical Report No. 303, 1983.	✓	✓	✓
M. L. Miller and B. Hobler, "Delaware's Life Skills Program Reduces Inmate Recidivism," <i>Corrections Today</i> , Vol. 58, No. 5, 1996, pp. 114.		✓	✓
Minnesota Department of Corrections, <i>An Evaluation of the Institution/Community Work Crew Affordable Homes Program</i> , St. Paul, Minn., 2011.		✓	✓
Minnesota State Council on Vocational Technical Education, <i>Equity for Targeted Populations in Vocational Technical Education</i> , St. Paul, Minn., 1987.	✓		
M. A. Minnis, "Program Participation of Federal Inmates Involved in the Butner FCI (Federal Correctional Institution) Correctional Experiment," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 31, No. 2, June 1980, pp. 13–16.	✓		✓

Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
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Missouri State Department of Corrections, <i>Adult Basic Education Learning Center 310 Project: Final Report, July 1983–June 1984</i> , Jefferson City, Mo., 1984.	✓	✓	
L. H. Monahan, J. J. Monahan, M. T. Gaboury, and P. A. Niesyn, "Victims' Voices in the Correctional Setting: Cognitive Gains in an Offender Education Program," <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 39, No. 3, 2004, pp. 21–33.			✓
A. R. Moore and M. J. Clement, "Effects of Parenting Training for Incarcerated Mothers," <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 27, Nos. 1–2, 1998, pp. 57–72.			✓
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C. A. Mullen, "Reaching Inside Out: Arts-Based Educational Programming for Incarcerated Women," <i>Studies in Art Education</i> , Vol. 40, No. 2, Winter 1999, pp. 143–161.	✓		
L. Murray, <i>A Program to Provide Vocational Training to Limited English Speaking Adults in a Correctional Setting: Final Report</i> , Huntsville, Tex.: Texas State Dept. of Corrections, 1981.	✓	✓	
J. Nally, S. Lockwood, T. Ho, and K. Knutson, "The Effect of Correctional Education on Postrelease Employment and Recidivism: A 5-Year Follow-Up Study in the State of Indiana," working paper, 2011.	✓	✓	✓
New York State Department of Correctional Services, <i>Overview of Department Follow-Up Research on Return Rates of Participants in Major Programs</i> , Albany, N.Y., 1992.	✓	✓	✓
J. Nuttall, L. Hollmen, and E. M. Staley, "The Effect of Earning a GED on Recidivism Rates," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 54, No. 3, September 2003, pp. 90–94.	✓	✓	✓
D. E. Olson and J. Rozhon, <i>A Process and Impact Evaluation of the Sheridan Correctional Center Therapeutic Community Program During Fiscal Years 2004 Through 2010</i> , Chicago, Ill.: Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority, January 2011.		✓	✓
L. O'Neill, D. L. MacKenzie, and D. M. Bierie, "Educational Opportunities Within Correctional Institutions," <i>Prison Journal</i> , Vol. 87, No. 3, 2007, pp. 311–327.	✓		✓
M. O'Neil, "Correctional Higher Education: Reduced Recidivism?" <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 41, No. 1, March 1990, pp. 28–31.	✓	✓	✓
T. Orsagh and M. E. Marsden, <i>Rational Choice Theory and Offender Rehabilitation</i> , Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice, 1984.	✓	✓	
E. A. Parker, "The Social-Psychological Impact of a College Education on the Prison Inmate," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 41, No. 3, September 1990, pp. 140–146.	✓		✓

Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
R. Pavis, "Preparing Federal Prison Inmates for Employment After Release: An Innovation at the Federal Bureau of Prisons," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 53, No. 4, December 2002, pp. 146–149.	✓	✓	
D. F. Pelzer, <i>Comparing Job Placement of Vocationally Trained and Untrained Inmates While Residing at a Community Correctional Center in Florida</i> , 1985.	✓	✓	
K. J. Phillips, D. Bellorado, and J. A. Margold, <i>Affective Aspects of Adult Literacy Programs: A Look at the Types of Support Systems, Teacher Behavior and Materials That Characterize Effective Literacy Programs</i> , San Francisco, Calif.: Far West Laboratory for Educational Research and Development, 1985.	✓		
A. M. Piehl, <i>Learning While Doing Time</i> , Cambridge, Mass.: Malcolm Wiener Center for Social Policy, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, 1994.	✓	✓	✓
A. M. Piehl, <i>Preparing Prisoners for Employment: The Power of Small Rewards</i> , New York: Center for Civic Innovation at the Manhattan Institute, Civic Report No. 57, May 2009.	✓	✓	
I. Piliavin and S. Masters, <i>The Impact of Employment Programs on Offenders, Addicts, and Problem Youth: Implications from Supported Work</i> , Madison, Wis.: University of Wisconsin–Madison, Institute for Research on Poverty, 1981.		✓	✓
PRIDE of Florida (Prison Rehabilitation Industries and Diversified Enterprises, Inc.), <i>PRIDE [Prison Rehabilitative Industries and Diversified Enterprises, Inc.] of Florida Annual Report</i> , 1995, Clearwater, Fla., 1995.		✓	
K. Quina, <i>Collaborative Development of Individual Discharge Planning for Incarcerated Women: Final Report</i> , Cranston, R.I.: Rhode Island Department of Corrections, 2000.	✓	✓	
E. Rice, System Sciences Inc., (Chapel Hill, N.C.), Conserva Inc. (Raleigh, N.C.), et al., <i>Assessment of Quality Vocational Education in State Prisons: Executive Summary—Final Report</i> , Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Vocational and Adult Education, 1980.	✓	✓	
E. Rice, System Sciences Inc., (Chapel Hill, N.C.), Conserva Inc. (Raleigh, N.C.), et al., <i>Assessment of Quality Vocational Education in State Prisons: Successful Programs and the Components that Permit Them to Succeed—Final Report</i> , Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Vocational and Adult Education, 1980.	✓	✓	
K. G. Rohm, Jr., <i>Corrections Education—Is It Effective? An Evaluation</i> , master's thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1989.	✓	✓	
S. Rossman, S. Sridharan, and J. Buck, "Impact of the Opportunity to Succeed Program on Employment Success," <i>National Institute of Justice Journal</i> , No. 236, July 1998, pp. 14–20.		✓	✓
G. A. Roundtree et al., "The Effects of Education on Self-Esteem of Male Prison Inmates," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 32, No. 4, January 1982, pp. 12–18.	✓	✓	
J. E. Russell, <i>An Analysis of Student Activity at Graham Correctional Center</i> , Report #102, Springfield, Ill.: Lincoln Land Community College, Office of Admissions Records Research, 1984.	✓		

Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
T. A. Ryan and K. A. McCabe, "The Relationship Between Mandatory vs. Voluntary Participation in a Prison Literacy Program and Academic Achievement," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 44 No. 3, September 1993, pp. 134–138.	✓	✓	
T. A. Ryan and K. A. McCabe, "Mandatory Versus Voluntary Prison Education and Academic Achievement," <i>Prison Journal</i> , Vol. 74, No. 4, December 1994, pp. 450–461.			
T. P. Ryan and J. F. Desuta, "A Comparison of Recidivism Rates for Operation Outward Reach (OOR) Participants and Control Groups of Non-Participants for the Years 1990 Through 1994," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 51, No. 4, December 2000, pp. 316–319.	✓	✓	✓
W. J. Sabol, "Local Labor-Market Conditions and Post-Prison Employment Experiences of offenders Released from Ohio State Prisons," in Shawn Bushway, Michael A. Stoll, and David F. Weiman, eds., <i>Barriers to Reentry? The Labor Market for Released Prisoners in Post-Industrial America</i> , New York, N.Y.: Russell Sage Foundation, 2007, pp. 257–303.	✓	✓	✓
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W. G. Saylor and G. Gaes Gerald, "PREP: Training Inmates Through Industrial Work Participation, and Vocational and Apprenticeship," <i>Corrections Management Quarterly</i> , Vol. 1, No. 2, Spring 1996.	✓	✓	✓
E. R. Schaeffer and T. P. Shannon, <i>A Follow-Up Study of Vocational Education Graduates from the Ohio Central School System During Fiscal Year 1979: Final Report</i> , 1983.	✓	✓	
B. B. Schulke, <i>Women and Criminal Recidivism: A Study of Social Constraints</i> , Ph.D. dissertation, George Washington University, 1993.			
R. E. Schumacker et al., "Vocational and Academic Indicators of Parole Success," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 41, No. 1, March 1990, pp. 8–13.	✓	✓	✓
D. M. Shaw and M. A. Berg, "Jail Participants Actively Study Words," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 60, No. 2, 2009, pp. 100–119.	✓	✓	
M. E. Shippen, "A Pilot Study of the Efficacy of Two Adult Basic Literacy Programs for Incarcerated Males," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 59, No. 4, 2008, pp. 339–347.	✓	✓	
J. Showers, "Assessing and Remediating Parenting Knowledge Among Women Inmates," <i>Journal of Offender Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 20, Nos. 1–2, 1993, pp. 35–46.			✓
G. R. Siegel and J. Basta, <i>Effect of Literacy and General Education Development Programs on Adult Probationers</i> , Tucson, Ariz.: Adult Probation Department of the Superior Court in Pima County, 1997		✓	✓
L. G. Smith, <i>Pennsylvania Department of Corrections Education Outcome Study</i> , Lanham, Md.: Correctional Education Association, May 2005.	✓	✓	✓



Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
S. J. Steurer, L. G. Smith, and A. Tracy, <i>Education Reduces Crime: Three-State Recidivism Study</i> , Lanham, Md.: Correctional Education Association, 2003.	✓	✓	✓
Z. H. Stino and B. C. Palmer, "Motivating Women Offenders Through Process-Based Writing in a Literacy Learning Circle," <i>Journal of Adolescent and Adult Literacy</i> , Vol. 43, No. 3, November 1999, pp. 282–291.		✓	✓
P. Suggs, Claiborne Parish Library, <i>Final Performance Report for Library Services and Construction Act (LSCA) Title VI, Library Literacy Program</i> , Homer, La.: Claiborne Parish Library, 1993.	✓	✓	
K. Swanson, "Faith and Moral Development: A Case Study of a Jail Faith-Based Correctional Education Program," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 60, No. 4, June 2009, pp. 343–358.			
R. A. Tewksbury and G. F. Vito, "Improving the Educational Skills of Jail Inmates: Preliminary Program Findings," <i>Federal Probation</i> , Vol. 58, June 1994, pp. 55–59.	✓	✓	
R. Tewksbury and K. M. Stengel, "Assessing Correctional Education Programs: The Students' Perspective," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 57, No. 1, March 2006, pp. 13–25.	✓		
T. Thorpe et al., "Follow-Up Study of Offenders Who Earn College Degrees While Incarcerated in New York State," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 35, No. 3, September 1984, pp. 86–88.	✓	✓	
M. E. Torre and M. Fine, "Bar None: Extending Affirmative Action to Higher Education in Prison," <i>Journal of Social Issues</i> , Vol. 61, No. 3, September 2005, pp. 569–594.	✓	✓	✓
C. Tracy and C. Johnson, <i>Three Year Outcome Study of the Relationship Between Participation in Windham School System Programs and Reduced Levels of Recidivism</i> , Austin, Tex.: Texas Department of Criminal Justice, 1994.	✓	✓	
E. Traynelis-Yurek and F. G. Yuret, "Increased Literacy Through Unison Reading," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 41, No. 3, September 1990, pp. 110–114.		✓	✓
S. Turner and J. Petersilia, "Work Release in Washington: Effects on Recidivism and Corrections Costs," <i>Prison Journal</i> , Vol. 76, No. 2, June 1996, pp. 138–164.		✓	✓
J. H. Tyler and J. R. Kling, "Prison-Based Education and Re-Entry into the Mainstream Labor Market," in in Shawn Bushway, Michael A. Stoll, and David F. Weiman, eds., <i>Barriers to Reentry? The Labor Market for Released Prisoners in Post-Industrial America</i> New York, N.Y.: Russell Sage Foundation, 2007, pp. 227–256.	✓		✓
C. Uggen, "Age, Employment and the Duration Structure of Recidivism: Estimating the 'True Effect' of Work on Crime," paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego, Calif., 1997.		✓	✓
U.S. General Accounting Office, <i>Noneducation Factors Hindered Criminal Justice Initiative</i> , Washington, D.C., GAO/GGD-90-89, June 1990.	✓	✓	

Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
U.S. General Accounting Office, <i>Inmate and Staff Views on Education and Work Training Programs</i> , Washington, D.C., GAO/ GGD-93-33, January 1993.	✓		✓
K. R. Van Stelle, J. R. Lidbury, and D. P. Moberg, <i>Specialized Training and Employment Project (STEP) Wisconsin Department of Corrections, October 1, 1993 Through September 30, 1995: Final Evaluation Report</i> , University of Wisconsin–Madison Medical School, Department of Preventive Medicine, Center for Health Policy and Program Evaluation, 1995.	✓	✓	✓
C. A. Visher, S. A. Debus-Sherrill, and J. Yahner, "Employment After Prison: A Longitudinal Study of Former Prisoners," <i>Justice Quarterly</i> , Vol. 28, No. 5, 2011, pp. 698–718.	✓	✓	✓
C. Visher, S. Debus, and J. Yahner, <i>Employment After Prison: A Longitudinal Study of Releasees in Three States</i> , Washington, D.C.: Urban Institute, 2008.	✓	✓	
C. A. Visher and V. Kachnowski, "Finding Work on the Outside: Results from the 'Returning Home' Project in Chicago," in Shawn Bushway, Michael A. Stoll, and David F. Weiman, eds., <i>Barriers to Reentry? The Labor Market for Released Prisoners in Post-Industrial America</i> , New York, N.Y.: Russell Sage Foundation, 2007, pp. 80–114.	✓	✓	✓
A. Walsh, "An Evaluation of the Effects of Adult Basic Education on Rearrest Rates Among Probationers," <i>Journal of Offender Counseling, Services and Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 9, No. 4, 1985, pp. 53–67.		✓	✓
G. D. Walters, "Short-Term Outcome of Inmates Participating in the Lifestyle Change Program," <i>Criminal Justice and Behavior</i> , Vol. 26, No. 3, 1999, pp. 322–337.		✓	
Washington State Department of Corrections, <i>Evaluation of Work Ethic Camp</i> , 1998.	✓	✓	✓
W. T. Wenda, "The Relationship Between Life Skills–Literacy and Vocational Education and the Self-Perception of Eleven Domains and Global Self-Worth of Adult Incarcerated Males," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 48, No. 1, 1997, pp. 24–29.	✓		✓
J. M. West, "Training Offenders for Life and Work: An Assessment of Texas' Project RIO (Reintegration of Offenders)," Applied Research Projects, Texas State University–San Marcos, 2007.	✓		
B. Western, "The Penal System and the Labor Market," in Shawn Bushway, Michael A. Stoll, and David F. Weiman, eds., <i>Barriers to Reentry? The Labor Market for Released Prisoners in Post-Industrial America</i> , New York, N.Y.: Russell Sage Foundation, 2007, pp. 335–359.	✓		
H. K. Wexler, G. P. Falkin, D. S. Lipton, and A. B. Rosenblum, "Outcome Evaluation of a Prison Therapeutic Community for Substance Abuse Treatment," in Carl G. Leukefeld and Frank M. Tims, eds., <i>Drug Abuse Treatment in Prisons and Jails</i> , Washington, D.C.: National Institute on Drug Abuse, pp. 156–175, 1992,		✓	✓
V. Whitehead, <i>Transitions: Vocational Education from Jail to Community: Final Report</i> , Joliet, Ill.: Center for Correctional Concerns, 1987.	✓		

Table E.1—Continued

Study	Eligible Intervention	Eligible Outcome Variable	Eligible Study Design
L. Wiley "Moral Education in a Correctional Setting: Reaching the Goal by a Different Road," <i>Journal of Offender Counseling, Services and Rehabilitation</i> , Vol. 12, No. 2, 1988, pp. 161–174.			✓
K. Wilson, P. Gonzalez, T. Romero, K. Henry, and C. Cerbana, "The Effectiveness of Parent Education for Incarcerated Parents: An Evaluation of Parenting from Prison," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 61, No. 2, 2010, pp. 114–132.			✓
P. R. Wilson, "Recidivism and Vocational Education," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 45, No. 4, December 1994, pp. 158–163.		✓	✓
L. Winterfield, M. Coggeshall, M. Burke-Storer, V. Correa, and S. Tidd, <i>The Effects of Postsecondary Correctional Education: Final Report</i> , Washington, D.C.: Urban Institute, May 2009.	✓	✓	✓
C. A. Winters, "Inmate Opinions Towards Education and Participation in Prison Education Programmes," <i>The Police Journal</i> , Vol. 68, January 1995, pp. 39–50.	✓		
J. L. Winterton, "Transformations: Technology Boot Camp—Summative Evaluation," unpublished manuscript, 1995.	✓	✓	
J. G. Wolf and D. Sylves, <i>The Impact of Higher Education Opportunity Programs: Post Prison Experience of Disadvantaged Students: A Preliminary Follow-Up of HEOP Exoffenders—Final Report</i> , Williamsville, N.Y.: JnD Research, 1981.	✓	✓	
R. J. Woodin, <i>Vocational Education in Correctional Institutions in Ohio</i> , Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State Advisory Council for Vocational Education, 1983.	✓		
D. S. Young and R. F. Mattucci, "Enhancing the Vocational Skills of Incarcerated Women Through a Plumbing Maintenance Program," <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , Vol. 57, No. 2, June 2006, pp. 126–140.	✓	✓	
Kristen Zgoba, Sabrina Haugebrook, and Krista Jenkins, "The Influence of GED Obtainment on Inmate Release Outcomes," <i>Criminal Justice and Behavior</i> , Vol. 35, No. 3, 2008, pp.375–387.	✓	✓	✓